

# How the Opioid Epidemic has Created a Hepatitis C Crisis

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### Leading the Way

## Senate Bill 250 – Sponsored by Senator Julie Raque Adams

**2018** Regular Legislative Session - The Commonwealth of Kentucky becomes first state to mandate universal screening of hepatitis C (HCV) of pregnant women

- April 2020 CDC updates 2012 HCV screening recommendations to include HCV screening for all pregnant women during each pregnancy
- May 2021 American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologist (ACOG) adopts CDC 2020 recommendation

# Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services – Department of Medicaid Services

**2019** State University Partnership Grant: 2010 to 2019 Kentucky Medicaid Claims Data Study: *Identifying and Removing Barriers to Treatment of Hepatitis C Infection in KY Medicaid* 

**2020** KY Medicaid HCV Provider Barrier Removed – Specialists no longer required

**2021** Launch of the Hepatitis Elimination Technical Advisory Committee (KY HepTAC)



#### HEPATITIS C VIRUS (HCV)

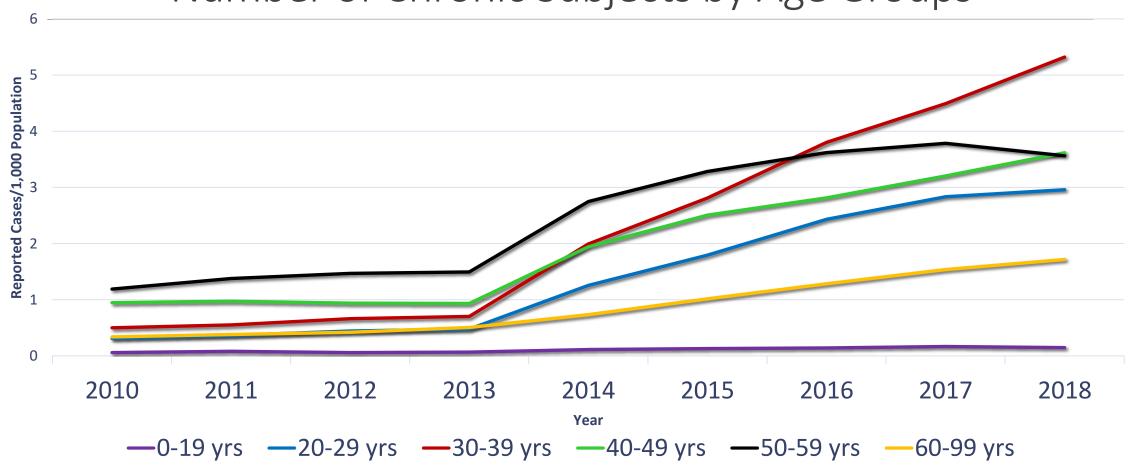


- Hepatitis C is a liver infection caused by the hepatitis C virus (HCV).
- Hepatitis C is spread through contact with blood from an infected person. Today, the most common route of transmission is injection drug use\* – specifically sharing needles or other equipment used to prepare and inject drugs
- The only way to know you have HCV is through confirmatory lab work
- There is no vaccine for HCV, but it can be cured.

<sup>\*</sup>Non-prescribed

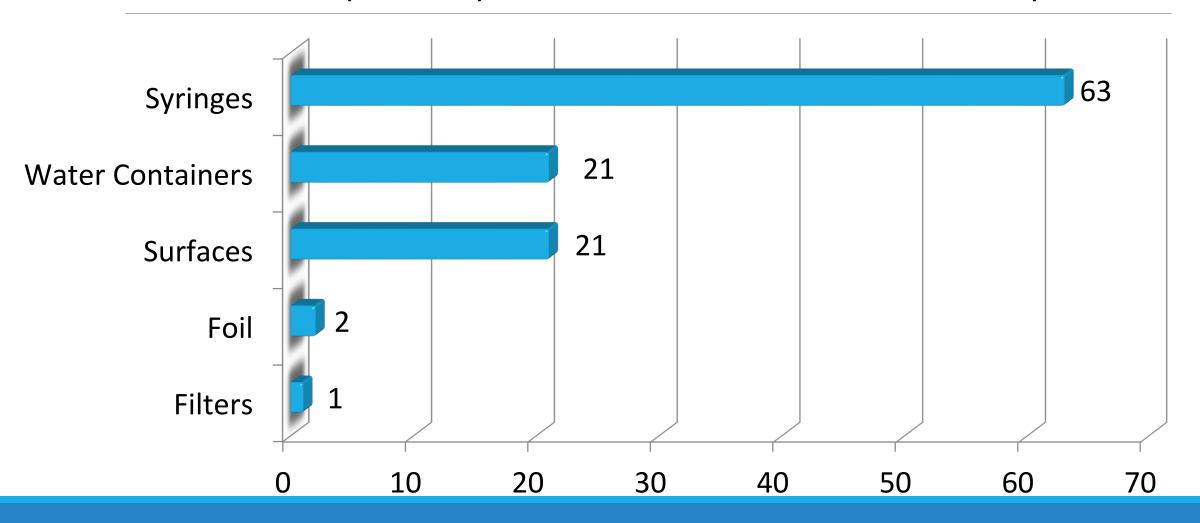


#### KY Medicaid Data 2010-2018 Number of Chronic Subjects by Age Groups



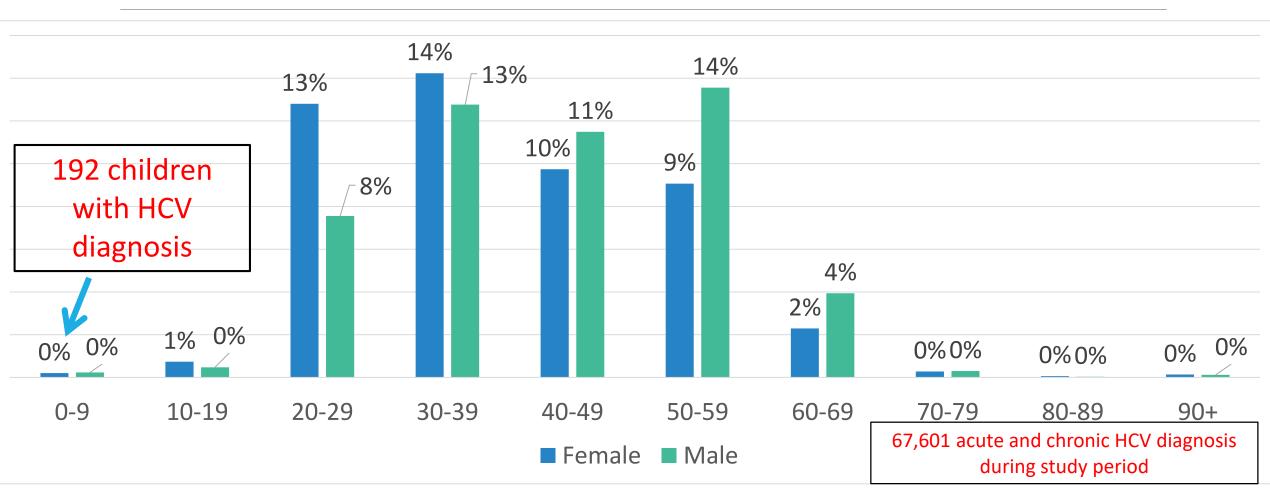


#### Viability in Days of HCV Outside of the Body



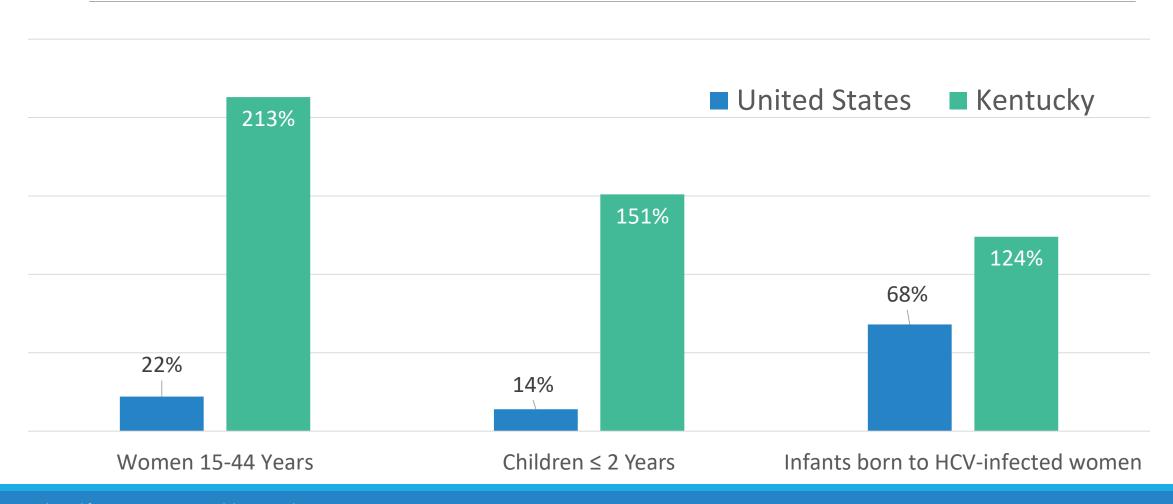


# KY Medicaid Data 2010-2018 HCV Chronic Infection by Age and Sex



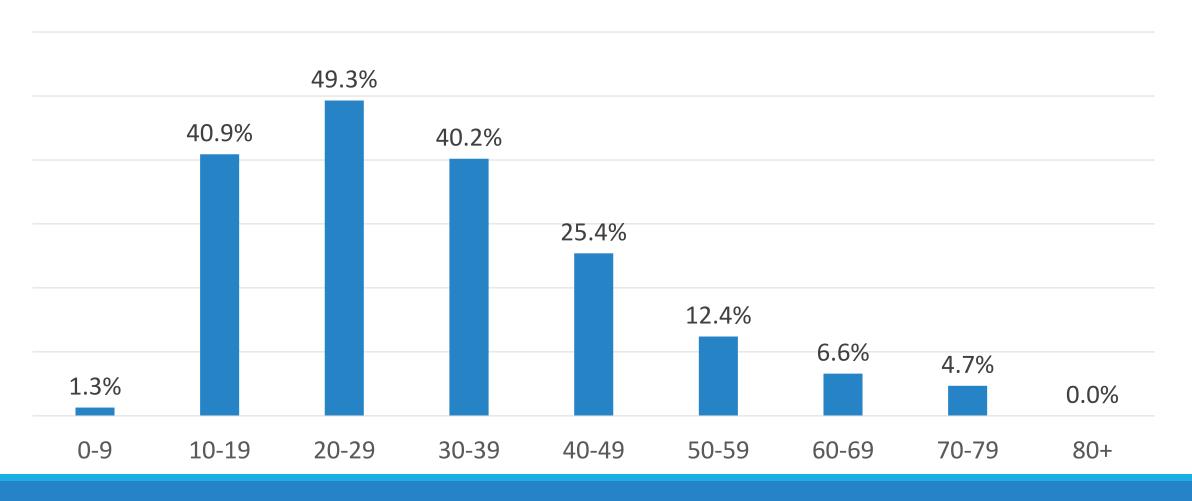


#### Increases in HCV Detection Rates 2011 to 2014



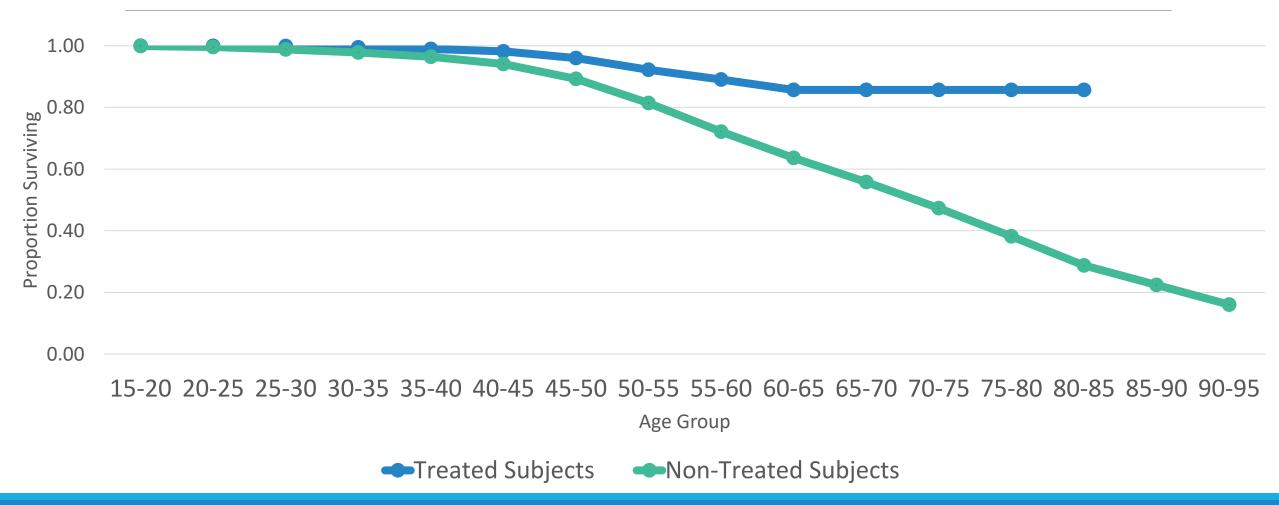








## Survival Probability for Treated vs Non-Treated HCV by Age Group: KY Medicaid Data 2010-2018





#### KY MEDICAID 2010-2018 HCV Treated Patients vs Providers

