Occupational Taxing in Kentucky

October 21, 2025
Interim Joint Committee on Local
Government





Local Occupational Taxes: Constitutional & Statutory Authority

Constitutional Authority

• Section 181 allows cities and counties to levy license fees and taxes for revenue as permitted by the General Assembly.

Statutory Authority

- KRS 92.281
 - Allows cities and counties to levy a tax on wages, net profits, and certain business activities.
- KRS 68.197
 - Applies if a city is in a county with 30,000+ population.
 - Requires a credit: taxpayers who pay a city license fee get a credit against their county license fee.
- KRS 67.750-795
 - Establishes statewide standardization for local occupational taxes, including uniform definitions, allocation rules, and standard reporting forms.

HB 277 (2012) Multiphase Effort To Simplify Occupational License Filing

- Before the adoption of HB 277, businesses operating in Kentucky had to locate, select, and file the correct forms with more than 200 taxing jurisdictions.
- HB 277 addressed that challenge by creating a centralized, consistent, and transparent process built on collaboration between the business community and local governments.
- Now, businesses can access all forms in one place on the Secretary of State's website.

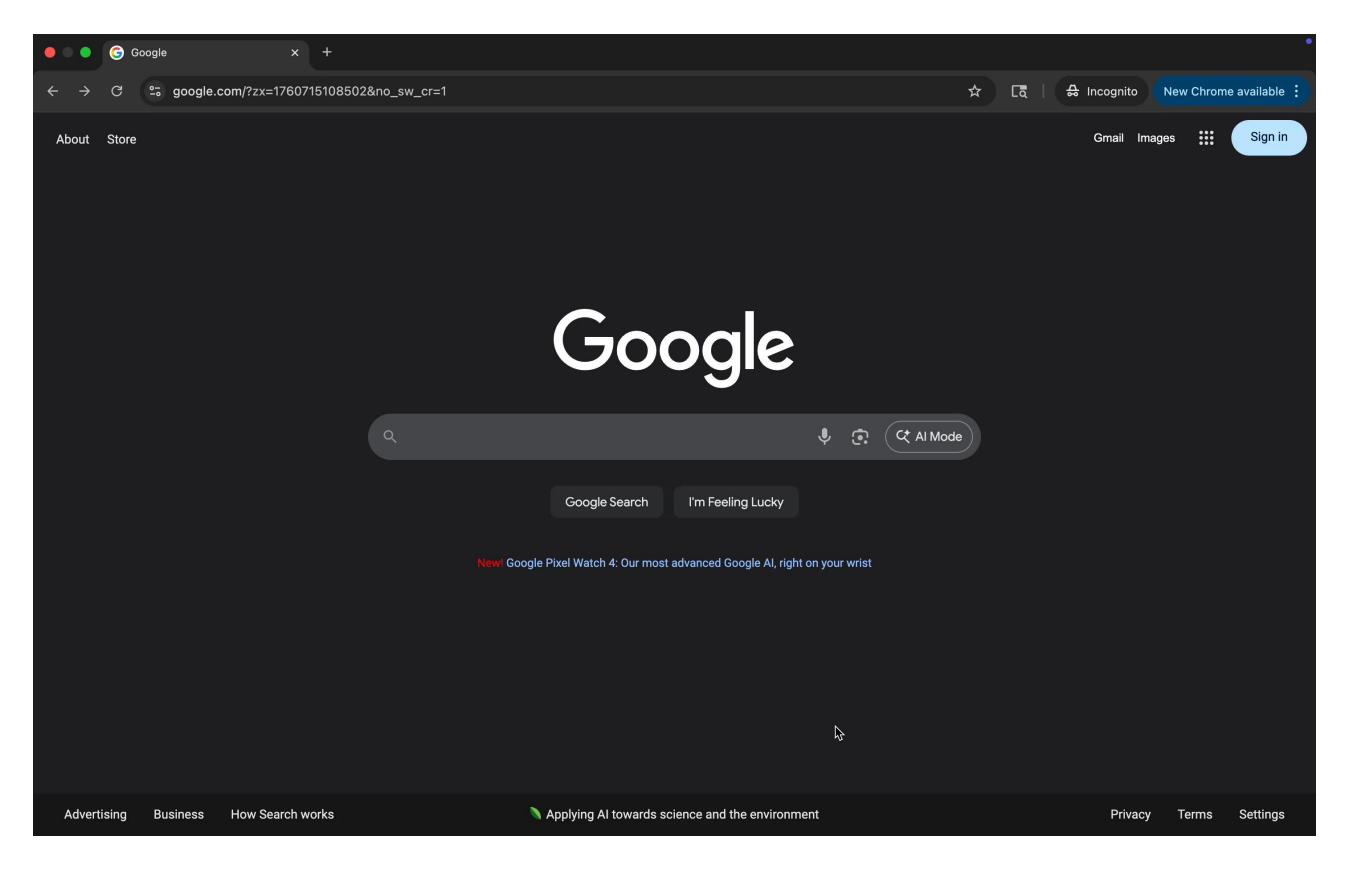
The Standardized Form

As a result of HB 277, several groups worked together from 2012 to 2017 to create a standardized form that all taxing jurisdictions must accept.

The following forms are available on the Kentucky One-Stop Business Portal:

- OL-S: Single Tax District Occupational License Fee Return
- OL-D: Dual Tax District Return
- Forms for multi-district regions, including Boone, Campbell, Kenton, and Scott counties.

The KY Secretary of State: KY Business One Stop Portal



Filing Occupational Business License Taxes



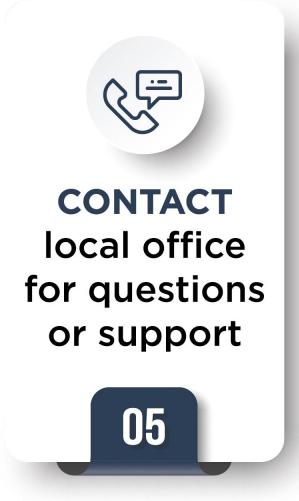
GATHER tax information

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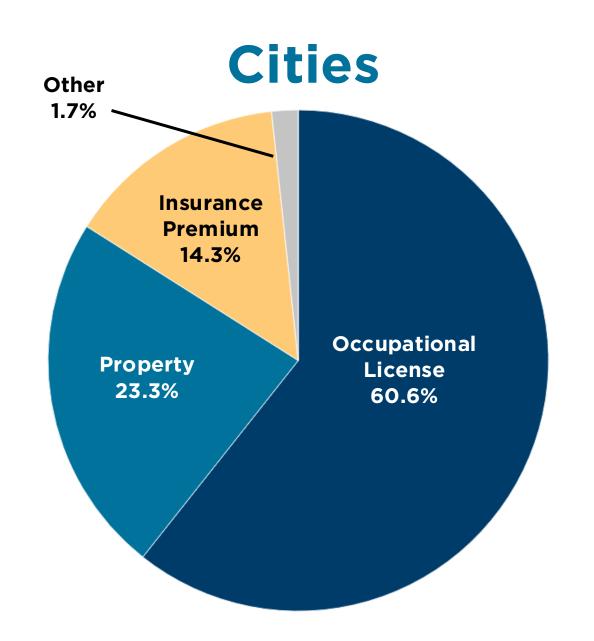




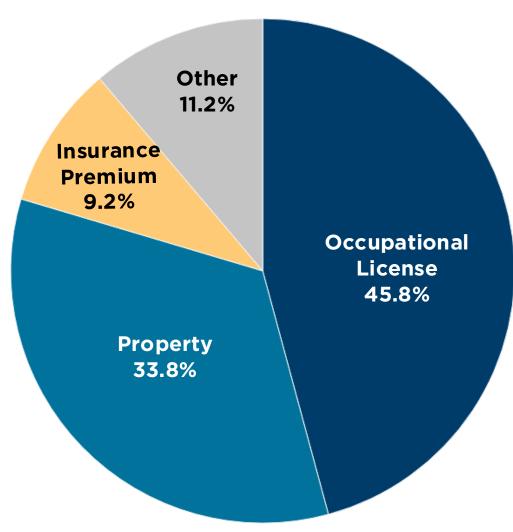




A Vital Source of Tax Revenue







Тах Туре	Number of Cities	Number of Counties
Gross Earnings (Payroll)	170	87
Net Profits	89	70
Gross Receipts	39	N/A

Any questions?

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