# The New Literacy: Computer Science Education in Kentucky

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## The Fundamentals of Computer Science

Algorithms & Programming Networks & the Internet Creating

Data & Analysis

**Computational Thinking** 

cybersecurity

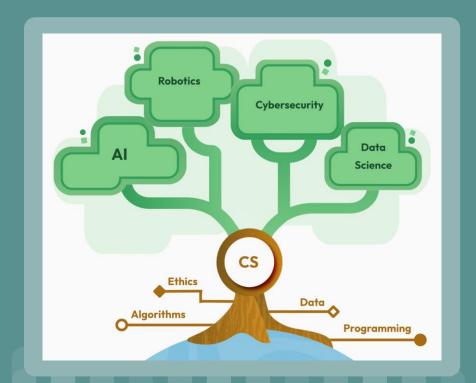
Computing systems (hardware, software)

Impacts of Computing



### CS is a Foundation for Al Literacy

- Al is built on computer science. The foundations of CS are more important than ever because of their relevance for Al literacy.
- CS will evolve to emphasize certain concepts (computational thinking, data) and de-emphasize others (syntax coding).
- Learning programming teaches critical skills and knowledge that are still relevant when interacting with & managing AI systems.



### How Can Kentucky Expand CS Education?

#### Clarity

#### 1 State Plan

Create a statewide plan for K–12 computer science

#### Standards

Define computer science and establish standards for K–12 computer science

#### 3 Funding

Allocate funding for rigorous computer science teacher professical learr

#### Capacity

#### 4 Certification

Implement clear certification pathways for computer science teachers at elementary and secondary levels

#### 5 Preservice

Create programs at institutions of higher education to encourage all preservice teachers to gain exposure to computer science

#### **Leadershin**

#### 6 State CS Position

Establish dedicated computer science positions in a state education agency

#### 7 Require HSs Offer

Require that all schools offer computer science with appropriate implementation timelines

#### 8 Can Count

Allow computer science to count toward a core graduation requirement

#### 9 Admissions

Sustainability

Allow computer science to satisfy an admission requirement at higher education institutions

#### 10 Grad Requirement

Require that all students take computer science to earn a high school diploma

# AdvanceKentucky® Computer Science Initiatives

Computer Science Initiatives AdvanceKentucky

Advance Kentucky

Building Kentucky's Future Workforce in CS, AI & Cybersecurity

#### What We've Done

- Statewide partnerships in all regions
- Working to expand CS pathways as Co-Lead for Kentucky's ECEP Alliance team
- **CSTA PD Week 2025**: 5-day workshop focused on K-5 teachers, CS and Al PD.
- AI Foundations PD launched Summer 2025.
- Trained nearly 400 teachers as a Code.org
   Regional Partner, including teachers earning the Approval for Computer Science (ACS)

#### What's Next

- Continue and expand teacher PD to include AI and Cybersecurity.
- Expand Middle School PD & curriculum beyond Code.org
- Deepen CTE AI & Cybersecurity
   pathways for teachers & students
- Sustain & scale K-5 PD statewide
- Increase statewide participation in CS education



HB 680 - 2022 \$3M Appropriation - 2024

#### 2024-2025

Pilot year of statewide operation 68 Students - 5 Schools

Pathways: Computer Programming, Network

Administration, Network Security

College Credit Hours Earned: 190 **Industry Certifications Earned**: 26

Virtual Paid Work Experience: 33 in pre-internship;

4 in full-time summer internship

#### 2025-2026

#### 225 Students in 26 Schools

420% increase in schools 226% increase in students

New Cybersecurity Pathway - critical shortage

in KY; less than 350 students

Intro to AI Course pilot in Spring 2026

#### What's Next

Employer Advisory Board

Data Science Pathway in 2026-2027 -

another critical shortage; 0 students in highest demand

area

Enrollment goal: 750-800 students by 2027-

2028



# Top 10 skills of 2025



Analytical thinking and innovation



Active learning and learning strategies



Complex problem-solving



Critical thinking and analysis



Creativity, originality and initiative



Leadership and social influence



Technology use, monitoring and control



Technology design and programming



Resilience, stress tolerance and flexibility



Reasoning, problem-solving and ideation

#### Type of skill

- Problem-solving
- Self-management
- Working with people
- Technology use and development

# IC

# Kentucky Department of EDUCATION

- Modernization and Maturity
  - Pathways
  - Standards
  - Partnerships
- Foster and Celebrate Non-Course CS activities
  - STLP
  - Hour of Code
  - CTSOs like TSA, SkillsUSA
- Kentucky Education Technology Systems (KETS) Investment is an investment in Computer Science learning

Future of Jobs Report 2025

# Fastest growing and declining jobs by 2030



	1	Top fastest growing jobs	lacksquare	Top fastest declining jobs
•	1	Big data specialists	1	Postal service clerks
•	2	FinTech engineers	2	Bank tellers and related clerks
•	3	Al and machine learning specialists	3	Data entry clerks
•	4	Software and applications developers	4	Cashiers and ticket clerks
•	5	Security management specialists	5	Administrative assistants and executive secretaries
•	6	Data warehousing specialists	6	Printing and related trades workers
	7	Autonomous and electric vehicle specialists	7	Accounting, bookkeeping and payroll clerks
•	8	UI and UX designers	8	Material-recording and stock-keeping clerks
	9	Light truck or delivery services drivers	9	Transportation attendants and conductors
	10	Internet of things specialists	10	Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers

Note: The jobs that survey respondents report the highest and lowest net growth (%) by 2030. Source: World Economic Forum. (2025). Future of Jobs Report 2025.