Teachers' Retirement System



Public Pension Oversight Board

June 25, 2018

Presented by

Beau Barnes Deputy Executive Secretary and General Counsel

Gary L. Harbin, CPA Executive Secretary

Experience Study Rate of Return Payroll growth Inflation

Experience Study





- Completed September 2016
- Experience Investigation for Five Years Ending June 30, 2015



- Assumptions are long-term estimates
- Most powerful assumption is investment return assumption
- Year to year fluctuations expected



- Assumption Changes from Experience Study
 - Price Inflation lowered from 3.5% to 3%
 - Wage Inflation lowered from 4% to 3.5%
 - Assumed rates of Withdrawal, Disability, Retirement and Mortality all adjusted to better match experience of System
- Changes decreased liabilities around \$297 Million

Rate of Return





Investment Return Assumption Factors

Analysis may include:

- Long-term historical information
- Recent experience
- Forward looking modeling using current capital market assumptions developed by investment consultant
- Peer system comparison

INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE

TRS PENSION RETURNS AS OF MARCH 31, 2018

| | Quarter | FYTD | 1-year | 3-year | 5-year | 10-year | 20-year |
|------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| Gross | 0.39% | 9.28% | 13.19% | 7.87% | 9.36% | 7.75% | 6.32% |
| Benchmarks | -0.54% | 7.86% | 11.32% | 7.71% | 8.77% | N/A | N/A |
| Rankings | Top 24% | N/A | Top 5% | Top 13% | Тор 6% | Top 4% | N/A |
| Net | 0.32% | 9.15% | 12.87% | 7.61% | 9.15 % | 7.54% | 6.19% |

30-year compounded gross return 8.43%

FY 2017 Investment Return

15.37 percent gross 15.02 percent net

Among the best returns in the country



Double-digit percentage gains in 3 of the last 5 years & 5 of the last 8 years

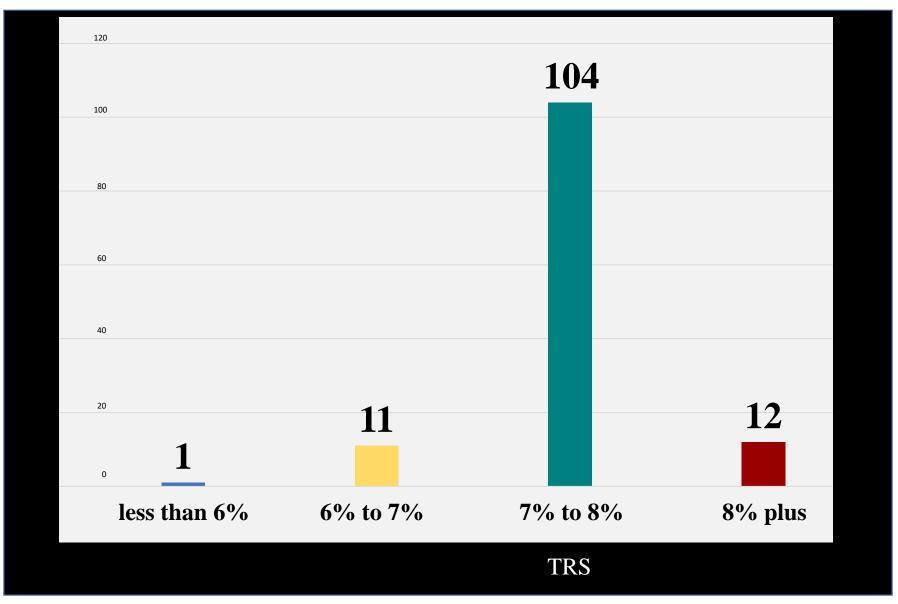
Historical Market Returns

1926-2017

| | 30-year Annualized Returns | | | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | S&P 500 Index | Long-term Corporate Bonds | 60% S&P/ 40% Corporate Bonds | |
| Average | 11.2% | 5.9% | 9.1% | |
| Median | 10.9% | 5.9% | 8.9% | |
| Minimum | 8.5% | 1.8% | 6.6% | |
| Maximum | 13.7% | 10.8% | 12.1% | |

Sources: Dimensional Fund Advisors LP (using Standard & Poor's Index Services Group and Morningstar Ibbotson SBBI Yearbook).

ANASRA NASRA Report of Discount Rates



February 2018

Payroll growth

Payroll Averages

| 10-year | 1.84% |
|---------|-------|
| 20-year | 3.15% |
| 30-year | 4.04% |

- Payroll growth is based on a projection of 30 years
- TRS assumption is lower than 30-year average
- 10-year average includes the Great Recession
- Charter school teachers to be in TRS
- Level-dollar method of addressing unfunded liability would make payroll assumption less relevant

Inflation

Historical Inflation

1926-2017

| For All 30-year | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|--|
| Periods | Rate | |
| Average | 3.8% | |
| Median | 3.6% | |
| Minimum | 1.4% | |
| Maximum | 5.4% | |
| Source: U.S. Consumer Price Index | | |



Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky

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> > 800-618-1687 502-848-8500

> > > https://trs.ky.gov

Protecting & Preserving Teachers' Retirement Benefits