# Kinship Care in Kentucky

October 2022





## **Kinship Care in Kentucky**

### Informal kinship care

Varying types of custody depending on arrangements made within those families.

### **Kinship care/Fictive kin care**

Children who are placed with **relatives** or **close family friends (fictive kin)** as a result of an investigation and removal due to dependency, neglect, or abuse. Involvement with <u>Department or Community Based Services (DBCS)</u>– custody of the child is maintained by the relative or DCBS.

#### **Relative foster care**

Children placed with relatives or close family friends who have become certified as foster parents—custody of the child is maintained by DCBS.

### Kentucky Kids in the Care of Relatives



Children Being Cared for by Kin Both Formally and Informally<sup>1</sup>



In Kinship Care Due to Removal from Home<sup>2</sup>

Kentucky Kids in Relative Foster Care<sup>3</sup>





Sources: 1. U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2020-2022... 2. . Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Department for Community Based Services, Foster Care FACTS 9/2020 \*estimate based on CHFS conversation

### Progress Made

✓ 2014 – Kinship Caregiver Authorization Affidavit signed into law (allows relatives without legal custody the ability to complete a form to made education and medical decisions)

- ✓ 2015 A Kinship Hotline was established and hosted by DCBS
- ✓ 2016 Child care assistance becomes a recognized benefit that kinship caregivers should have access to without a copay or their income considered
- ✓ 2017 Regulations changed for ease of access to Relative Placement Support Benefit, electronic distribution
- ✓ 2018 HB 1 included language to allow the state to establish a program for kinship care and provide additional supports for kinship caregivers, and legal access to de facto custodians
- ✓ 2019 HB 2 required the creation of a service array and a collection of reporting of data around kinship care, including kinship diversion and relative foster care
- ✓ 2019-2021 Increased access to supports through DCBS KY-FACES, including relative caregiver service array
- ✓ 2021 Improved access to supportive services through the University of Kentucky Kinship Resource Center (KKRC)



# **Current Kinship Caregivers**

2021 Kinship Summit

- 5 Focus Groups and Interviews
- Findings
  - ✓ Relative caregivers have seen some improvements in access to services
  - ✓ Across the board—communication needs to be improved
  - ✓ Urgent need for behavioral health supports
  - ✓ Urgent need for more legal supports
  - Continued need for on-going financial supports
  - ✓ Continued need to access training

Ongoing Case Advocacy

• Phone calls, emails, and personal outreach to the Kinship Families Coalition of KY



### **Continuing the Progress**

- Reduce burden on caregivers
  - Child support enforcement
- Implement the Guardianship Assistance Program
- Increase clear communication related to supports
- Create a pathway for respite care
- HB 2 (2019) Report related to kinship placements upon request (every 3-5 years)

# Thank you!





