#### AN ANALYSIS OF CONSTITUTIONAL CLAIM NOTICES JANUARY – AUGUST 2020

Tom FitzGerald, Kentucky Resources Council January 11, 2021

The information provided below is taken directly from the Monthly Reports compiled in the Office of the Attorney General reflecting the number of notices of constitutional claims received by that office in civil actions pursuant to KRS 418.075, and the Judicial Circuit and Court in which such claims were asserted. The number of cases during this period involving constitutional claims made were 261. The number of cases asserting those claims that were heard in Franklin Circuit Court were 2. 99.3% of constitutional claims were heard elsewhere.

Of the civil actions filed that named a state agency or state official, there were 9 in total; only 2, or roughly 22% were heard in Franklin Circuit Court. When you add in the COVID challenges filed on Boone and Scott Circuit Courts in 2020, that number declines even further to 18% of the cases being heard in Franklin Circuit Court.

<u>Month</u>	<u>Venue</u>
--------------	--------------

#### January

Dependency Action	Meade District Court
Dependency Action	Meade District Court
Dependency Action	<b>Graves District Court</b>
Workers Comp	Court of Appeals
Punitive Damages Issue	Laurel Circuit Court
Wethington Act Intervention	Pulaski District Court
Wethington Act Intervention	Pulaski District Court
Workers Comp	Worker's Claims
Dependency Action	<b>Graves District Court</b>

Dependency Action Graves District Court
Dependency Action Graves District Court
Dependency Action Graves District Court
Punitive Damages Issue Boyle Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Issue Pulaski Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Issue Knott Circuit Court

### **January Summary**

Dependency Actions 10 in District Courts, Graves Co. (8), Meade Co. (2)

Workers Comp 4 Court of Appeals, 1 Worker's Claims

Punitive Damages Issue 4 in Circuit Courts Boyle, Pulaski, Knott, Laurel

Wethington Intervention 2 in District Court Pulaski(2)

Total Cases With Claims Raised 21 Constitutional Challenges in FCC 0

# **February**

Wethington Intervention Powell District Court
Punitive Damages Oldham Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Fayette Circuit Court
Workers Comp Worker's Claims

Dependency Action Meade District Court
Dependency Action Graves District Court
Workers Comp

Workers Comp Court of Appeals

**Taxation Case** Jefferson Circuit Court **Dependency Action** Meade District Court **Rowan District Court** Dependency Action **Dependency Action Graves District Court Dependency Action Graves District Court Dependency Action Graves District Court Dependency Action Graves District Court Punitive Damages Carter Circuit Court** Workers Comp Court of Appeals **Graves District Court Dependency Action** 

**Dependency Action Graves District Court Dependency Action Graves District Court Punitive Damages** Floyd Circuit Court Personal Jurisdiction Jefferson Circuit Court **Punitive Damages Fayette Circuit Court Dependency Action Hart District Court Workers Comp** Worker's Claims

Equine Case Fayette Circuit Court Workers Comp Court of Appeals

Wethington Intervention Grayson District Court

### February Total

Dependency Actions 15 Hart (4), Graves (8) Meade (2) Rowan (1) Worker's Claims (3) Court of Appeals (4)

Wethington Intervention 2 Powell (1) Grayson (1)

Punitive Damages 5 Fayette (2) Oldham (1) Floyd (1)

Equine Cases 1 Fayette
Personal Jurisdiction 1 Jefferson
Local Taxation 1 Jefferson

Total Cases With Claims Raised 32 Constitutional Claims In FCC 0

#### March

Worker's Claims

Dependency
Hart District Court

Dependency
Hart District Court

Graves District Court

Simpson District Court

Wethington
Worker's Claims

Hart District Court

Ourt

Ourt

Owsley Circuit Court

Dependency **Rowan District Court Campbell Circuit Court Punitive Damages Punitive Damages Madison Circuit Court Perry Circuit Court Punitive Damages Graves District Court** Dependency Dependency **Hart District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court Graves District Court** Dependency Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Grayson District Court** Dependency Meade District Court Dependency **Grayson District Court** 

Workers Comp Worker's Claims
Workers Comp Worker's Claims
Workers Comp Court of Appeals
Punitive Damages Bell Circuit Court

Code Enforcement Jefferson Circuit Court

Worker's Claims

Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court Hart District Court** Dependency Workers Comp Court of Appeals Workers Comp **Court of Appeals Punitive Damages** Perry Circuit Court **Employment Issue Court of Appeals** Dependency **Graves District Court** 

Dependency Graves District Court
Dependency Graves District Court
Dependency Graves District Court
Dependency Graves District Court

Dependency ---

Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Hart District Court
Hart District Court

Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Employment Issue Jefferson Circuit Court

Employment Issue Jefferson Circuit Court
Dependency Graves District Court
Punitive Damages Letcher Circuit Court

Workers Comp Worker's Claims
Workers Comp Court of Appeals

Punitive Damages Whitley Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Jackson Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Pike Circuit Court

# March Summary

Worker's Claims (5) Court of Appeals (4)

Dependency 31 Hart (15) Graves (11) Rowan (1) Grayson (2) ? (1)

Meade (1)

Punitive Damages 9 Campbell (1), Madison (1), Perry (2), Bell (1), Pike

(1), Jackson (1), Whitley (1), Letcher (1)

Debt Liability 1 Simpson (1)
Wethington 1 Owsley (1)
Code Enforcement 1 Jefferson (1)

Employment Issue 2 Jefferson Circuit (1), Court of Appeals (1)

Total Cases With Claims Raised 54 Constitutional Claims in FCC 0

#### **APRIL**

Workers Comp Court of Appeals
Wethington Court of Appeals
Workers Comp Court of Appeals

Punitive Damages Madison Circuit Court

Recreational Use Liability Cumberland Circuit Court

Wethington Wayne District Court
Punitive Damages Fayette Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Bell Circuit Court
Workers Comp Worker's Claims

Punitive Damages McCreary Circuit Court
Dependency Graves District Court
Out Graves District Court
Alcohol Sales Shelby Circuit Court

Dependency Muhlenberg District Court
Dependency Muhlenberg District Court

Punitive Damages Fayette Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Rowan Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Jefferson Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Bath Circuit Court

Punitive Damages
Rowan Circuit Court
Punitive Damages
Jefferson Circuit Court
Punitive Damages
Martin Circuit Court

**Punitive Damages** McCracken Circuit Court McCracken Circuit Court **Punitive Damages Hopkins Circuit Court Punitive Damages Punitive Damages** Pulaski Circuit Court **Court of Appeals** Workers Comp **Punitive Damages Fayette Circuit Court** Medical Licensure Jefferson Circuit Court Jefferson Circuit Court Medical Licensure

### **April Totals**

Workers Comp 4 Court of Appeals (3) Worker's Claims (1)

Wethington 2 Court of Appeals (1) Wayne District Court (1)

Punitive Damages 18 Fayette (3), Pulaski (1), Hopkins (1), McCracken (2)

Martin (3), Jefferson (2), Rowan (2), Bath (1),

McCreary (1), Madison (1), Bell (1)

Medical Licensure 2 Jefferson (2)
Recreational Use Liability 1 Cumberland (1)

Dependency 4 Graves (2), Muhlenberg (2)

Total Cases With Claims Raised 32 Constitutional Claims in FCC 0

May

Worker's Claims

Dependency Graves District Court
Dependency Graves District Court
Punitive Damages Pulaski Circuit Court

COVID challenge U.S. District Court E.D. Kentucky

Punitive Damages Scott Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Pulaski Circuit Court
Dependency Meade District Court
Dependency Hart District Court

Dependency Grayson District Court
Workers Comp Court of Appeals

Workers Comp Court of Appeals
Workers Comp Court of Appeals
Workers Comp Court of Appeals

**May Total** 

Workers Comp 5 Court of Appeals (4) Worker's Claims (1)

Dependency 5 Graves District (2) Meade (1) Hart (1) Grayson(1)

Punitive Damages 3 Pulaski Circuit (2) Scott (1) COVID Challenge 1 U.S. District Court E.D. Ky

Total Cases With Claims Raised 14 Constitutional Claims in FCC 0

#### June

Dependency Meade District Court
Dependency Meade Circuit Court
Dependency Grayson District Court
Dependency Grayson District Court
Dependency Meade District Court

Punitive Damages U.S. District Court Western District Kentucky

Punitive Damages Clay Circuit Court
Workers Comp Worker's Claims
Workers Comp Worker's Claims
Workers Comp Court of Appeals

Workers Comp Kentucky Supreme Court

Workers Comp Court of Appeals
Workers Comp Court of Appeals
Workers Comp Worker's Claims

**Graves District Court** Dependency Dependency **Grayson District Court** Dependency Meade District Court Dependency Meade District Court **Graves District Court** Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Punitive Damages** Pike Circuit Court **Punitive Damages Fayette Circuit Court** 

Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Meade District Court
Dependency Meade District Court

Worker's Claims

Punitive Damages Fayette Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Clay Circuit Court
Workers Comp Court of Appeals

Workers Comp Court of Appeals Workers Comp Worker's Claims

Punitive Damages Jefferson Circuit Court
Dependency Muhlenberg District Court
Punitive Damages Magoffin Circuit Court

Zoning Appeal Bond Bill Court of Appeals (from Mercer Circuit Court)

Punitive Damages Whitley Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Jefferson Circuit Court
Alcohol Sales Boone Circuit Court
Punitive Damages Knox Circuit Court

### June Totals

Dependency 18 Meade (7), Grayson (2), Graves (3) Hart (4)

Muhlenberg (1)

Worker's Claims (5), Court of Appeals (5),

Supreme Court (1)

Punitive Damages 11 U.S. D.C. W.D. Ky (1), Clay (2), Pike (1), Fayette (2),

Magoffin (1), Whitley (1), Jefferson (2), Knox (1)

Alcohol Sales 1 Boone Circuit Court (1)

Zoning Bond Appeal 1 Court of Appeals (from Mercer County) (1)

Total Cases With Claims Raised 52 Constitutional Claims in FCC 0

#### July

Workers Comp Supreme Court

Dependency Graves District Court
Dependency Graves District Court
Dependency Graves District Court
Contract Dispute Jefferson Circuit Court
Dependency Hart District Court

Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court
Dependency Hart District Court

Dependency **Hart District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court** Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Graves District Court Graves District Court** Dependency **Punitive Damages** Leslie Circuit Court Workers Comp Court of Appeals **Punitive Damages** Floyd Circuit Court **Educational Challenge** Franklin Circuit Court Crime Victims BOR Challenge Franklin Circuit Court **Punitive Damages** Lawrence Circuit Court Forcible Detainer Laws **Breckinridge Circuit Court** 

Workers Comp Court of Appeals

**Madison Circuit Court Punitive Damages** Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court Punitive Damages** Johnson Circuit Court **Kenton Circuit Court Punitive Damages** Pike Circuit Court **Punitive Damages** 

Unemployment Ins. Jefferson Circuit Court
Unemployment Ins. Jefferson Circuit Court

Worker's Claims

# July totals

Workers Comp 4 Supreme Court (1), Court of Appeals (2) Worker's

Claims (1)

Dependency 17 Hart District Court (8), Graves (9)

Punitive Damages 7 Pike Circuit (1), Kenton (1), Johnson (1), Madison

(1), Lawrence (1), Floyd (1) Leslie (1)

Contract Dispute 1 Jefferson Circuit (1)

Educational Challenge 1 Franklin Circuit Court (1)
Crime Victims BOR 1 Franklin Circuit Court (1)
Unemployment Ins 2 Jefferson Circuit Court (2)
Forcible Detainer Laws 1 Breckinridge Circuit Court (1)

**Total Cases With Claims Raised 34** 

Constitutional Claims in FCC 2

### **August**

Zoning Bond Law Court of Appeals (from Jefferson Circuit)

Jefferson Circuit Court **Punitive Damages Zoning Bond Law Fayette Circuit Court Graves District Court** Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Graves District Court** Dependency **Hart District Court Educational Challenge** Lee Circuit Court

Wrongful Death

Alcohol License Fee

Punitive Damages

Construction contracts

Punitive Damages

Leslie Circuit Court

Leslie Circuit Court

Punitive Damages Montgomery Circuit Court

Dependency
Wethington
Mason District Court
Punitive Damages
Casey Circuit Court
Dependency
Casey Circuit Court
Daviess Circuit Court
Graves District Court
Fayette District Court

Workers Comp Supreme Court

# **August Totals**

Zoning Bond Law 3 Fayette Circuit (1), Court of Appeals (from

Jefferson) (1), Daviess (1)

Punitive Damages 5 Casey Circuit (1), Montgomery, (1) Leslie (1),

Scott (1), Jefferson (1)

Dependency 7 Graves District (5), Hart (2)

Workers Comp 1 Supreme Court (1)
Child Support and Custody 1 Fayette District (1)
Wethington 1 Mason District (1)
Construction contract 1 Barren Circuit (1)
Educational Challenge 1 Lee Circuit Court (1)

Wrongful Death 1 Jefferson Circuit (1)

Alcohol License Fee 1 Ballard Circuit Court (1)

Total Cases With Claims Raised 22 Constitutional Claims in FCC 0

# **Total January – August 2020**

Total Cases With Claims Raised 261
Constitutional Claims in FCC 2

Percentage of Cases In FCC relative to other venue .76% Percentage of Cases In Other Venues relative to FCC 99.33%