

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Board of Pharmacy

(Amended at ARRS Committee)

201 KAR 2:480. Telework and electronic supervision for remote prescription processing.

RELATES TO: KRS 315.020(5), 315.310

STATUTORY AUTHORITY: KRS 315.191(1)(a)

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT: This is to certify that the administrative regulation complies with the requirements of 2025 RS HB 6, Section 8. The Board of Pharmacy is not one of the agencies that is directed by House Bill 6, Section 8(3) to include a certification by the Governor.

NECESSITY, FUNCTION, AND CONFORMITY: KRS 315.191(1)(a) authorizes the board to promulgate administrative regulations to regulate and control all matters prescribed in KRS Chapter 315. KRS 315.020(5) authorizes order entry, order entry verification, and drug regimen review as tasks that may be performed outside of the permitted space of the pharmacy by a pharmacist licensed in Kentucky, a pharmacy technician registered in Kentucky, or a pharmacy intern certified in Kentucky. This administrative regulation establishes the minimum requirements for pharmacies located in Kentucky engaged in remote prescription processing and the requirements for electronic supervision.

Section 1. Definitions.

(1) "Electronic Supervision" means the oversight provided by a pharmacist licensed in Kentucky and supervising, by means of a real-time electronic communication system, a pharmacy intern or registered pharmacy technician who is working for a permitted pharmacy.

(2) "Telework" means the practice or assistance in the practice of pharmacy by a pharmacist licensed in Kentucky, a pharmacy technician registered in Kentucky, or a pharmacy intern certified in Kentucky from a remote location outside of the permitted pharmacy.

(3) "Telework Functions" means:

(a) For a pharmacist, include:

1. Receiving, interpreting, or clarifying medical orders or prescription drug orders;
2. Order entry and order entry verification;
3. Transfer of prescription information;
4. Prospective drug utilization reviews;
5. Interpretation of clinical data;
6. Refill authorizations;
7. Performing therapeutic intervention; and
8. Patient counseling; and

(b) For a pharmacy technician are limited to tasks authorized under KRS 315.020(5).

(4) "Telework Site" means a location within the United States where a Kentucky-registered pharmacy technician assists in the practice of pharmacy, or a Kentucky-licensed pharmacist or Kentucky-certified pharmacy intern engages in the practice of pharmacy outside of the pharmacy that is located and permitted in Kentucky.

Section 2. Requirements.

(1) Prescription drugs and related devices shall not be at a telework site.

(2) The pharmacy utilizing telework functions shall:

- (a) Possess a written agreement with the licensee or registrant that includes all conditions, duties, and policies governing the licensee or registrant engaged in telework activities; and

(b) Maintain a continuously updated, readily retrievable, list of all licensees and registrants engaged in telework and the:

1. Address and phone number for each telework site;
2. Functions being performed by licensees or registrants engaged in telework; and
3. The name of the pharmacist providing supervision for each non-pharmacist registrant.

(3) The pharmacist-in-charge or the designee appointed by the pharmacist-in-charge of a pharmacy utilizing telework functions shall:

(a) Develop, implement, and enforce a continuous quality improvement program designed to objectively and systematically:

1. Monitor, evaluate, and document the quality and appropriateness of patient care;
2. Improve patient care;
3. Identify, resolve, and establish the root cause of dispensing and drug utilization review errors; and
4. Implement measures to prevent recurrence;

(b) Develop, implement, and enforce a procedure for identifying the pharmacist, pharmacy intern, and pharmacy technician responsible for telework functions; and

(c) Develop, implement, and enforce a process for a virtual inspection of each telework site where a pharmacist technician is assisting in the practice of pharmacy or a pharmacy intern is engaged in the practice of pharmacy.

1. The virtual inspection shall be conducted by a pharmacist at least once every twelve (12) months or more frequently based upon the professional judgment of the pharmacist.
2. The inspection shall be documented and records retained.
3. Board staff may request and participate in virtual inspections.

Section 3. Electronic Supervision Requirements. The pharmacy, pharmacist-in-charge, or the designee appointed by the pharmacist-in-charge and the supervising pharmacist from the pharmacy shall:

- (1) Utilize an electronic communication system and have appropriate technology or interface to allow access to information required to complete assigned duties;
- (2) Ensure a pharmacist is supervising and directing each pharmacy intern and pharmacy technician and that the electronic communication system is operational;
- (3) Ensure that a pharmacist, using professional judgment, determines the frequency of check-ins with registrants to ensure patient safety, competent practice, and compliance with federal and state laws;
- (4) Ensure that a pharmacist is readily available to answer questions and be fully responsible for the practice and accuracy of the registrant; and
- (5) Ensure the pharmacy intern or pharmacy technician knows the identity of the pharmacist who is providing supervision and direction.

Section 4. Confidentiality. The pharmacy, pharmacist-in-charge of the pharmacy, or the designee appointed by the pharmacist-in-charge, and the pharmacist, pharmacy intern, and pharmacy technician shall:

- (1) Ensure patient and prescription information is managed in compliance with current state and federal law;
- (2) Ensure the security and confidentiality of patient information and pharmacy records;
- (3) Document in writing and report to the board within ten (10) days of discovery any confirmed breach in the security of the system or breach of confidentiality; and
- (4) Report any breach of security or confidentiality to the Kentucky permitted pharmacy within twenty-four (24) hours of discovery.

Section 5. Technology. The pharmacist-in-charge or the designee appointed by the pharmacist-in-charge shall:

- (1) Test the electronic communication system with the telework site and document that it operates properly before the pharmacy intern or pharmacy technician engages in telework at the telework site;
- (2) Develop, implement, and enforce a plan for responding to and recovering from an interruption of service that prevents a pharmacist from supervising and directing the pharmacy intern and pharmacy technician at the telework site;
- (3) Ensure access to appropriate and current pharmaceutical references based on the services offered, which shall include Kentucky Revised Statutes, Kentucky Administrative Regulations, United States Code, Code of Federal Regulations, standards adopted by reference, and the Board of Pharmacy quarterly newsletters; and
- (4) Train the pharmacists, pharmacy interns, and pharmacy technicians in the operation of the electronic communication system.

Section 6. Security.

- (1) The pharmacist-in-charge or the designee appointed by the pharmacist-in-charge and each pharmacist supervising a telework site shall ensure the telework site has a designated work area that is secure and has been approved by a pharmacist based on compliance with this administrative regulation prior to utilization.
- (2) Confidentiality shall be maintained so that patient information cannot be viewed or overheard by anyone other than the pharmacist, pharmacy intern, or pharmacy technician.
- (3) All computer equipment used for telework shall:
 - (a) Establish and maintain a secure connection to the pharmacy and patient information;
 - (b) Utilize a program that prevents unauthorized access to the pharmacy and patient information;
 - (c) Ensure the pharmacy and patient information is not accessed if:
 1. There is not a pharmacist actively supervising the pharmacy intern or pharmacy technician at a telework site;
 2. There is not a pharmacy intern or pharmacy technician present at the electronically supervised telework site; or
 3. Any component of the electronic communication system is not functioning; and
 - (d) Be configured so information from any patient or pharmacy records are not duplicated, downloaded, or removed from the electronic database if an electronic database is accessed remotely.
- (4) A record shall be maintained with the date, time, and identification of the licensee or registrant accessing patient or pharmacy records at a telework site.
- (5) All records shall be stored in a secure manner that prevents access by unauthorized persons.

Section 7. Policies and Procedures.

- (1) The pharmacy and the pharmacist-in-charge, or the designee appointed by the pharmacist-in-charge, shall be accountable for establishing, maintaining, and enforcing written policies and procedures for the licensees working via telework. The written policies and procedures shall be maintained at the pharmacy and shall be available to the board upon request.
- (2) The written policies and procedures shall include the services and responsibilities of the licensee or registrant engaging in telework including:
 - (a) Security;
 - (b) Operation, testing, training, and maintenance of the electronic communication system;
 - (c) Detailed description of work performed;

- (d) Pharmacist supervision and direction of pharmacy interns and pharmacy technicians;
- (e) Recordkeeping;
- (f) Patient confidentiality;
- (g) Continuous quality improvement;
- (h) Plan for discontinuing and recovering services if the electronic communication system is disrupted;
- (i) Confirmation of secure telework sites;
- (j) Documenting the identity, function, location, date, and time of the licensees engaging in telework at a telework site;
- (k) Written agreement with contracted licensees engaging in telework outlining the specific functions performed and requirement to comply with telework policies and procedures; and
- (l) Equipment.

Section 8. Records.

- (1) The recordkeeping requirements of this administrative regulation shall be in addition to 201 KAR 2:171.
- (2) A pharmacy utilizing registrants or licensees via telework shall be able to produce a record of each pharmacist, pharmacy intern, or pharmacy technician involved in each order entry function. The record shall include the date and time when each step function was completed.
- (3) Physical records shall not be stored at the telework site.
- (4) Records shall not be duplicated, downloaded, or removed if accessed via telework.
- (5) Records shall be stored in a manner that prevents unauthorized access.
- (6) Records shall include items such as:
 - (a) Patient profiles and records;
 - (b) Patient contact and services provided;
 - (c) Date, time, and identification of the licensee or registrant accessing patient or pharmacy records;
 - (d) If processing prescriptions, date, time, and identification of the licensee or registrant and the specific activity or function of the person performing each step in the process;
 - (e) Training records;
 - (f) Virtual inspections;
 - (g) List of employees performing telework that includes:
 - 1. Name;
 - 2. License or registration number and expiration date;
 - 3. Address of telework site; and
 - 4. Name of the pharmacist who:
 - a. Supervised the pharmacy intern or pharmacy technician;
 - b. Approved licensee to telework; and
 - c. Approved each telework site; and
 - (h) Electronic communication system testing and training.

Section 9. Prohibited Practices. Final product verification and dispensing from a location outside of or other than a permitted pharmacy shall not occur in telework. (201 KAR 002:480. 51 Ky.R. 172, 1082; eff. 2-26-2025; 51 Ky.R.1869; 52 Ky.R. 400, 554; eff. 10-22-2025.)

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CONTACT PERSON: Christopher Harlow, Executive Director, Kentucky Board of Pharmacy, 125 Holmes Street, Suite 300, State Office Building Annex, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601, phone (502) 564-7910, fax (502) 696-3806, email christopher.harlow@ky.gov.

