

STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS
(Amendment)

31 KAR 2:010. Preparation of ballots and voting systems prior to election day.

RELATES TO: KRS 117.076(1), 117.085(5), 117.145, 117.383, 118.035, 118.215(1), 118.770

STATUTORY AUTHORITY: KRS 117.015(1)(a), 117.383

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT: This is to certify that this administrative regulation complies with the requirements of 2025 RS HB6, Section 8.

NECESSITY, FUNCTION, AND CONFORMITY: KRS 117.015(1)(a) authorizes the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations necessary to administer the election laws of the state. KRS 117.145(4) requires the State board of Elections to establish methods of securing the integrity of the ballots from the time of certification of each candidate and each question to be voted upon in any primary or election until the conclusion of the primary or election, and the method of tracking all voted, unvoted, or spoiled ballots. KRS 117.383 requires the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations to maintain the maximum degree of correctness, impartiality, and efficiency of the procedures of voting. KRS 117.383(1) requires the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations to count, tabulate, and record votes. KRS 117.383(2) requires the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations to establish a method for placing items on any ballot, which shall, as closely as possible, follow the requirements pertaining to ballots. KRS 117.383(5) requires the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations to provide for checking the accuracy of the voting system. This administrative regulation establishes the procedures for the county clerk and the county board of elections to follow in preparing the ballots and the voting systems prior to each election.

Section 1. Definitions.

- (1) "Accuracy Board" means the county board of elections, or at least two (2) individuals appointed by the county board of elections, assigned with the duty of overseeing the accuracy testing of the voting machines and the voting systems required by 31 KAR 2:020.
- (2) "Accuracy test" means the procedures established by 31 KAR 2:020 for checking the accuracy of the voting system required by KRS 117.383(5), and the testing of the automatic tabulating equipment and voting systems required by KRS 117.389.
- (3) "Ballot accountability statement" means a form created by the county clerk in accordance with Section 4 of this administrative regulation.
- (4) "Ballot template" means a printout created by the program administrator of the voting systems that shows the results of the steps taken by the program administrator to place all candidates, races, and ballot questions on each ballot based on the information provided by the county clerk.
- (5) "Certification" means the information provided by the county clerk to the program administrator that includes an accurate listing of all federal, state, county, and local candidates, offices and ballot questions to be placed on the ballot for each voting machine or voting system for each precinct within five (5) days of receiving the certification of candidates by the Secretary of State, pursuant to KRS 118.215(1), or immediately after receiving the Secretary of State's certification pursuant to KRS 118.770.
- (6) "E-poll book" is defined by KRS 117.001(9).
- (7) "Program administrator" means the county clerk or authorized assistant designated to configure the voting machines and voting systems.

(8) "Scan voting system" means a tabulating device that reads paper ballots by electronically detecting voters' marks.

(9) "Voting machine" is defined by KRS 117.001(19).

(10) "Voting system" is defined by KRS 117.001(20).

(11) "Zero-file" means a computer-based electronic file type listing all electoral contests and questions, displaying precinct-by-precinct vote totals registering as zero, which includes all candidates, offices, and ballot questions in the order under which they have been certified pursuant to KRS 118.215(1) or KRS 118.770, for all mail-in absentee ballots, excused in-person absentee ballots, no-excuse in-person absentee ballots, and election day ballots.

Section 2. Preparation of Each Voting Machine and Voting System.

(1) The county clerk shall designate a program administrator to configure the voting machines and voting systems for each election.

(2)

(a) Within five (5) days of receiving the certification of candidates by the Secretary of State, pursuant to KRS 118.215(1), or immediately after receiving the Secretary of State's certification pursuant to KRS 118.770, the county clerk shall provide a certification to the program administrator that includes an accurate listing of all federal, state, county, and local candidates, offices, and ballot questions.

(b) The program administrator shall place the information in the certification in the ballot template for each voting system and precinct.

(3) The program administrator, if other than the county clerk, shall provide a ballot template for each ballot to the county clerk not less than three (3) days before the deadline for printing ballots established in KRS 117.085(5) and 117.145(1).

(4) The county clerk shall compare the prepared ballots and ballot screens, if applicable, for each voting system with the ballot template and the certification supplied by the county clerk to the program administrator to ascertain that all federal, state, county, and local candidates, offices and ballot questions shall be the same as listed on the certification and shall appear in the correct positions.

(5) Once the county clerk has ascertained that all federal, state, county, and local candidates, offices and ballot questions are the same as listed on the certification and appear in the correct position, the program administrator shall electronically transmit to the State Board of Elections a zero-file in a format designated by the State Board of Elections.

(6) The county clerk shall provide the ballot templates to the county board of elections or designated Accuracy Board prior to the conduct of the accuracy tests required by 31 KAR 2:020.

(7) The county board of elections, or designated review board, shall review the ballot template and the certification supplied by the county clerk to the program administrator to ascertain that all federal, state, county, and local candidates, offices and ballot questions shall be the same as listed on the certification and shall appear in the correct positions prior to the conduct of the accuracy tests required by 31 KAR 2:020.

(8) The county clerk shall review and verify the audio ballots to be placed on the accessible voting systems by listening to the audio ballot through a headset to ensure proper pronunciation of all candidate names and to confirm that all federal, state, county, and local candidates, offices and ballot questions shall be the same as listed on the certification and shall appear in the correct positions.

Section 3. Number of Ballots to be Printed. In addition to the requirements established in KRS 117.145, the county clerk shall provide a sufficient number of printed ballots for each precinct in a county that uses scan voting systems for each election. The number of ballots

required to be printed and distributed to each precinct with scan voting systems shall be determined as follows:

- (1) For a primary, the number of ballots shall be at least ten (10) percent more than the total number of votes cast in each party's primary and nonpartisan race in the most recent presidential primary election;
- (2) For the general election, the number of ballots shall be at least ten (10) percent more than the total number of votes cast in the most recent general election in which votes were cast for the electors for the President of the United States; and
- (3) For a special election, the number of ballots shall be a sufficient number as determined by the county clerk considering the number of registered voters in the precinct and the type of special election to be held.

Section 4. Preparation and Delivery of Ballots.

- (1) The county clerk shall place into a container the paper ballots, if applicable, for each precinct.
- (2) The container shall be secured with a seal and contain a certificate signed by the county clerk recording the total number of ballots in the container and that the ballots were counted and sealed by the county clerk.
- (3) Ballots not issued to a precinct or assigned for absentee voting shall be secured and accounted for by the county clerk.
- (4) The county clerk shall maintain a record of the number of ballots and serial numbers of the voting systems issued to each precinct.
- (5) If using paper ballots for a scan voting system, the county clerk shall create a ballot accountability statement to be provided along with the ballots to each precinct that includes:
 - (a) In a primary, an accounting of the total number of ballots for each party primary and nonpartisan race submitted to the precinct to be completed by the county clerk;
 - (b) In a general election, an accounting of the total number of each type of ballot submitted to the precinct to be completed by the county clerk;
 - (c) An oath for the county clerk to sign attesting to the accuracy of the information provided by the county clerk on the statement;
 - (d) An accounting of the total number of ballots used, unused, and spoiled on election day to be completed by the precinct election clerk and signed by all four (4) precinct election officers;
 - (e) An accounting of the total number of ballots returned to the county clerk at the end of the election day to be completed by the precinct election clerk;
 - (f) A section that allows for the precinct election clerk to explain any discrepancies; and
 - (g) An oath for the precinct election officers to sign attesting to the accuracy of the information provided on the statement.

Section 5. Preparation of E-Poll Books Before Opening of Voting Locations. Each county board of elections shall ensure that there is adequate time before the polls open, as required by KRS 118.035 or KRS 117.076(1), for all e-poll books slated to be used at a voting location, on any day of in-person voting, to be powered on and receive all necessary updates.

KAREN SELLERS, Executive Director

APPROVED BY AGENCY: October 13, 2025

FILED WITH LRC: October 14, 2025 AT 11:55 a.m.

PUBLIC HEARING AND COMMENT PERIOD: A public hearing on this administrative regulation shall be held on December 22, 2025, at 11:00 a.m. ET, at the

Office of the State Board of Elections. Individuals interested in being heard at this hearing shall notify this agency in writing by five (5) workdays prior to the hearing, of their intent to attend. If no notification of intent to attend the hearing was received by that date, the hearing may be cancelled. This hearing will not be made unless a written request for a transcript is made. If you do not wish to be heard at the public hearing, you may submit written comments on the proposed administrative regulation. Written comments shall be accepted until December 31, 2025. Send written notification of intent to be heard at the public hearing or written comments on the proposed administrative regulation to the contact person.

CONTACT PERSON: Taylor Brown, General Counsel, 140 Walnut Street, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601, Phone: (502) 782-9499, Email: TaylorA.Brown@ky.gov.