

CABINET FOR HEALTH AND FAMILY SERVICES
Department for Public Health
Division of Maternal and Child Health
(Amendment)

902 KAR 18:031. Participant violations.

RELATES TO: KRS 194A.050, 194A.505, 194A.990, 7 C.F.R. Part 246,

STATUTORY AUTHORITY: KRS 194A.050, 211.180, 7 C.F.R. Part 246, 42 U.S.C. 1786

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT:

NECESSITY, FUNCTION, AND CONFORMITY: 42 U.S.C. 1786 and 7 C.F.R. Part 246 provide grants for state operation of the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC). KRS 194A.050(1) authorizes the Cabinet for Health and Family Services to promulgate administrative regulations as necessary to qualify for the receipt of federal funds. KRS 211.180(1)(e) and (f) authorize the cabinet to promulgate administrative regulations for the health of expectant mothers, infants, and preschoolers, and the improvement of health through better nutrition. This administrative regulation establishes the sanction schedule for participants who violate the participation requirements of the Kentucky Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC).

Section 1. Participant Violation of the Program.

(1) The state WIC agency or a local agency shall issue a written warning for the following suspected acts for which a complaint is received concerning a participant:

- (a) Purchasing unauthorized foods;
- (b) Redeeming WIC benefits at an unauthorized store;
- (c) Making a verbal offer to sell or exchange supplemental food or WIC food instruments with another individual, group, or vendor;
- (d) Returning supplemental foods to a vendor for cash;
- (e) Posting WIC foods, benefits, or eWIC cards for sale in print or online, or allowing someone else to do so; or
- (f) Posting a WIC-issued breast pump for sale in print or online, or allowing someone else to do so.

(2) The state WIC agency or a local agency shall take the following specified action for an intentional act of violation by a participant:

- (a) Redeeming a food instrument before the first day to use or after the last date of use:
 1. First offense: written warning;
 2. Second offense: monthly pickup of food instruments; and
 3. Third or subsequent offense:
 - a. One (1) month suspension; and
 - b. Reinstatement of two (2) or three (3) month issuance shall be at the discretion of the certifying professional authority;
- (b) Redeeming a food instrument that has previously been reported to the local agency as being lost or stolen and has been replaced:
 1. First offense: written warning; and
 2. Second and subsequent offenses: claim issued to recoup the WIC benefits that have been redeemed;
- (c) Purchasing unauthorized food:
 1. First offense: written warning; and
 2. Second and all subsequent offenses: one (1) month suspension from the WIC program;

- (d) Redeeming WIC benefits at an unauthorized store:
 - 1. First offense: written warning; and
 - 2. Second and all subsequent offenses: one (1) month suspension from the WIC program;
- (e) Verbal abuse or threatening physical abuse of clinic or vendor staff:
 - 1. First offense: written warning; and
 - 2. Second and all subsequent offenses: one (1) month suspension from the WIC program;
- (f) Physical abuse of clinic or vendor staff, first and all subsequent offenses; three (3) month suspension from the WIC program;
- (g) Exchanging or selling supplemental food or a WIC food instrument with another individual, group, or vendor, first and all subsequent offenses; three (3) month suspension from the WIC program;
- (h) Exchanging supplemental food or a WIC food instrument for credit, nonfood items, or supplemental food in excess of WIC benefits prescribed, first and all subsequent offenses: three (3) month suspension from the WIC program;
- (i) Posting possible WIC issued foods, benefits, or food instruments for sale in print, online, or allowing another person to do so:
 - 1. First offense: written warning; and
 - 2. Second offense: Three (3) month suspension;
- (j) Dual participation in more than one (1) WIC program or participation in both the WIC program and the Commodities Supplemental Food Program:
 - 1. First offense: written warning and immediate termination from one (1) of the WIC programs. The continuing WIC agency shall be chosen based upon the participant's residence or services; and
 - 2. Second and all subsequent offenses: one (1) year disqualification from the WIC program and a claim to recoup WIC benefits previously redeemed;
- (k) Knowingly and deliberately making a false or misleading statement or misrepresenting, concealing, or withholding a fact in order to obtain program benefits:
 - 1. First offense: three (3) month disqualification from the WIC program and a claim issued to recoup the WIC benefits redeemed; and
 - 2. Second and all subsequent offenses: one (1) year disqualification from the WIC program and a claim issued to recoup the WIC benefits redeemed; or
- (l) Exchanging or selling supplemental foods, WIC benefits, or food instruments or allowing another person to do so:
 - 1. First offense: three (3) month suspension from the WIC program; and
 - 2. Second and all subsequent offenses: One (1) year disqualification from the WIC program and a claim issued to recoup the WIC benefits redeemed.
- (3) Mandatory disqualification. Except as provided in subsections (4) and (5) of this section, a participant shall be disqualified from the WIC program for one (1) year if the state WIC or local WIC agency assesses:
 - (a) A claim of \$200 or more; or
 - (b) A second or subsequent claim of any dollar amount.
- (4) A mandatory disqualification shall not be imposed if, within thirty (30) days of receipt of the claim letter demanding repayment:
 - (a) Full restitution is made;
 - (b) A repayment schedule is agreed on; or
 - (c) The state WIC or local WIC agency approves the designation of a proxy if the participant is an infant, child, or under age eighteen (18).
- (5) A participant may reapply to participate in the WIC program before the end of a mandatory disqualification period if one (1) of the following conditions has been met:
 - (a) Full restitution is made;

- (b) A repayment schedule is agreed upon; or
- (c) The state WIC or local WIC agency approves the designation of a proxy if the participant is an infant, child, or under age eighteen (18).
- (6) The amount of a claim shall be determined by the value of the WIC benefits redeemed. If the claim is not paid, the participant shall be denied application to the WIC program for the number of months of benefits which were used to calculate the claim amount.
- (7) A participant with a pattern of abuse of the WIC program shall be referred to the Office of the Inspector General for prosecution under KRS 194A.505.
- (8) Activities prohibited by KRS 194A.505 apply to participants, vendors, and agency personnel. Penalties in KRS 194A.990 apply to participants, vendors, and agency personnel who have violated KRS 194A.505.

JOHN R. LANGEFELD, MD, Commissioner
STEVEN J. STACK, MD, MBA, Secretary

APPROVED BY AGENCY: January 7, 2026

FILED WITH LRC: February 3, 2026 at 11:50 a.m.

PUBLIC HEARING AND COMMENT PERIOD: A public hearing on this administrative regulation shall, if requested, be held on April 27, 2026, at 9:00 a.m. using the CHFS Office of Legislative and Regulatory Affairs Zoom meeting room. The Zoom invitation will be emailed to each requestor the week prior to the scheduled hearing. Individuals interested in attending this virtual hearing shall notify this agency in writing by April 20, 2026, five (5) workdays prior to the hearing, of their intent to attend. If no notification of intent to attend the hearing is received by that date, the hearing may be canceled. This hearing is open to the public. Any person who attends virtually will be given an opportunity to comment on the proposed administrative regulation. A transcript of the public hearing will not be made unless a written request for a transcript is made. If you do not wish to be heard at the public hearing, you may submit written comments on this proposed administrative regulation through April 30, 2026. Send written notification of intent to attend the public hearing or written comments on the proposed administrative regulation to the contact person. Pursuant to KRS 13A.280(8), copies of the statement of consideration and, if applicable, the amended after comments version of the administrative regulation shall be made available upon request.

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