

PUBLIC PROTECTION CABINET
Department of Housing, Buildings and Construction
(Amendment)

815 KAR 15:010. Definitions for 815 KAR Chapter 15.

RELATES TO: KRS Chapter 236

STATUTORY AUTHORITY: KRS 236.030

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT:

NECESSITY, FUNCTION, AND CONFORMITY: KRS 236.030 requires the commissioner to promulgate administrative regulations that establish reasonable standards for the safe construction, installation, inspection, and repair of boilers, pressure vessels, and pressure piping. This administrative regulation establishes the definitions for terms used in 815 KAR Chapter 15.

Section 1. Definitions.

- (1) "Accessible" means easily reached, not to exceed thirty (30) inches from a standing space..
- (2) "ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code" or "ASME Code" means the American Society of Mechanical Engineers Boiler and Pressure Vessel Codes as follows, including all cited code cases, appendices, and addenda, which are incorporated by reference in 815 KAR 15:025 and 815 KAR 15:026:
 - (a) Section I, rules for construction of power boilers;
 - (b) Section II, material specifications:
 1. Part A specifications for ferrous materials;
 2. Part B specifications for nonferrous materials;
 3. Part C specifications for welding rods, electrodes, and filler metals; and
 4. Part D Properties (Customary);
 - (c) Section IV, Rules for construction of heating boilers;
 - (d) Section V, nondestructive examination;
 - (e) Section VIII, rules for construction of pressure vessels, Division 1, Division 2, and Division 3;
 - (f) Section IX, welding and brazing qualifications; and
 - (g) Section X, Fiber-Reinforced Plastic Pressure Vessels.
- (3) "Authorized inspector" means an inspector holding the appropriate endorsement on the National Board Commission to perform new construction shop inspections and repair inspections of boilers and pressure vessel.
- (4) "Boiler and pressure vessel contractor" means the holder of a boiler and pressure vessel contractor license as issued by the department pursuant to KRS 236 and 815 Chapter 8.
- (5) "Boiler Inspection Section" means the section within the Division of Plumbing, Department of Housing, Buildings and Construction.
- (6) "Code boiler or pressure vessel" means a boiler or pressure vessel that bears the ASME Code Symbol stamp and designator. (See also "state special.")
- (7) "Deaerator tank" means a pressure vessel in which water is heated, usually by steam, so that any dissolved oxygen is removed from the water.
- (8) "Existing installations" means any boilers and associated piping systems completed and approved for operation prior to July 1, 1970, or pressure vessels and associated piping systems completed and approved for operation prior to July 15, 1980.
- (9) "External inspection" means an inspection made while a boiler or pressure vessel is in operation and under pressure.

- (10) "Heat recovery boiler" means a boiler in which the source of heat is from another process.
- (11) "Historic Boiler" means any code boiler or noncode boiler used to supply steam to a stationary, portable, or traction steam engine, steamboat, or a railroad locomotive. This definition shall include the following two (2) types of historic boilers:
- (a) Traditional: Any boiler constructed by a professional boiler shop prior to January 1, 1950. A Traditional Boiler may be a code or noncode boiler and includes boilers repaired and restored by National Board "R" Certificate holders.
 - (b) Non-Traditional: Any noncode boiler constructed on or after January 1, 1950. Non-Traditional boilers include scale models of Traditional Historic Boilers and hobby boilers. Non-Traditional boilers are limited in size to 16" barrel diameter, 150 psi steam pressure, and 1000 lbs. per hour steaming capacity.
- (12) "Hot water heating boiler" means a boiler from which hot water is circulated for heating purposes and returned to the boiler and that operates at a pressure not exceeding 160 psig or a temperature of 250 degrees Fahrenheit at or near the boiler outlet.
- (13) "Hot water storage tank" means a pressure vessel, unfired but connected to and subject to the same pressures as a companion hot water supply boiler, the combination being used to heat and store hot water for use externally to itself.
- (14) "Hot water supply boiler" means a boiler completely filled with water that furnishes hot water to be used externally to itself at pressures not exceeding 160 psig or at temperatures not exceeding 210 degrees Fahrenheit at or near the boiler outlet.
- (15) "Hydrostatic test" means the activity of filling a boiler, pressure vessel, or associated piping with water and raising the pressure within the system to check for tightness or mechanical integrity.
- (16) "Internal inspection" means an inspection made under circumstances that the boiler or pressure vessel is not operating and hand holes or manways are open for inspection of internal portions of the boiler water side or pressure vessel as construction permits.
- (17) "Jacketed cooking kettle" means a pressure vessel with inner and outer walls that is subject to water or steam pressure and is used to boil or heat liquids and to cook food.
- (18) "Lined potable water boiler" means a water boiler with a corrosion resistant lining used to supply potable hot water.
- (19) "Manway" means any opening that is elliptical 12" x 16" or larger, or round 15" diameter or larger.
- (20) "Mobile Boiler Unit" means any boiler, pressure vessel, and related pressure piping that is operable on or in a truck trailer or container and transportable.
- (21) "National Board (NB)" means the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors.
- (22) "Noncode boiler or pressure vessel " means a boiler or pressure vessel that does not bear the ASME code symbol stamp and designator. (See also "state special.")
- (23) "Owner-user inspector" means an inspector commissioned by the department and employed by a company operating a pressure vessel within the Commonwealth and meeting the requirements established in KRS 236.095(1).
- (24) "Owner or user" means any person, firm, or corporation owning or operating a boiler or pressure vessel within this Commonwealth.
- (25) "Pressure piping" means the connecting piping emanating from the associated boiler or pressure vessel and includes piping as covered pursuant to KRS 236.040(2).
- (26) "Pressure vessels for human occupancy" or "PVHO" means all pressure vessels that enclose a human within its pressure boundary while under internal or external pressure exceeding a differential pressure of 2 psi. PVHOs include decompression or recompression chambers, high altitude chambers, hypobaric or hyperbaric chambers, hyperbaric stretchers, medical hyperbaric oxygenation facilities, and personnel transfer capsules.

- (27) "PSI (psi)" means pounds per square inch.
- (28) "PSIG (psig)" means pounds per square inch gauge.
- (29) "Reinstalled boiler or pressure vessel" means a boiler or pressure vessel removed from its original setting and re-erected at the same location or erected at a new location without change of ownership.
- (30) "Repair" means the work necessary to restore pressure-retaining items to a safe and satisfactory operating condition to comply with the National Board Inspection Code incorporated by reference in 815 KAR 15:026.
- (31) "Secondhand boiler or pressure vessel" means a boiler or pressure vessel in which both the location and ownership have been changed after initial use.
- (32) "State special" means a boiler or pressure vessel that carries neither the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code symbol nor National Board registration but has been accepted by the department pursuant to 815 KAR 15:025, Section 4.
- (33) "Temporary" means installed for use for a limited time, not to exceed twelve (12) contiguous months.
- (34) "V-R stamp holder" means the holder of a certificate issued by the National Board to repair pressure relief valves.

RAY A. PERRY, Secretary

JONATHAN M. FULLER, Commissioner

APPROVED BY AGENCY: April 9, 2026

FILED WITH LRC: April 10, 2026 at 12:00 p.m.

PUBLIC HEARING AND COMMENT PERIOD: A public hearing on this administrative regulation shall be held on June 23, 2026, at 9 a.m. eastern time, at 500 Mero Street, First Floor, Room 127CW, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601. Individuals interested in being heard at this hearing shall notify this agency in writing by five workdays prior to the hearing, of their intent to attend. If no notification of intent to attend the hearing was received by that date, the hearing may be cancelled. A transcript of the public hearing will not be made unless a written request for a transcript is made. If you do not wish to be heard at the public hearing, you may submit written comments on the proposed administrative regulation. Written comments shall be accepted through June 30, 2026 at 11:59 p.m. eastern time. Send written notification of intent to be heard at the public hearing or written comments on the proposed administrative regulation to the contact person.

CONTACT PERSON: Jonathon M. Fuller, Commissioner, Department of Housing, Buildings and Construction, 500 Mero Street, 1st Floor, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601, Phone: (502) 782-0617, Fax: (502) 573-1057, Email: max.fuller@ky.gov