

# CORRECTIONS IMPACT STATEMENT

SESSION: 16RS

BILL #: SB 56 GA

BR #: 54

DOC ID#: BR005400.100 - 54 - 61

BILL SPONSOR(S): Sen. Parrett AMENDMENT SPONSOR(S):

SUBJECT: AN ACT relating to driving under the influence and declaring an emergency..

**SUMMARY OF LEGISLATION:** Amend various sections in KRS Chapter 189A, relating to driving under the influence, to expand the look-back window for prior offenses from five years to 10 years; amend KRS 189A.330 to expand the window for quarterly reporting of pending DUI cases; EMERGENCY.

This  bill  amendment  committee substitute is expected to:

Have the following Corrections impact  Have no Corrections impact

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Creates new crime(s)   | <input type="checkbox"/> Repeals existing crime(s)               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Increases penalty for existing crime(s)                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Decreases penalty for existing crime(s) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Increases incarceration                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Decreases incarceration                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Reduces inmate/offender services                             | <input type="checkbox"/> Increases inmate/offender services      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Increases staff time or positions                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Reduces staff time or positions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Changes elements of offense for existing crime(s) |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Otherwise impacts incarceration (Explain) _____              |  |

**STATE IMPACT:** Class A, B & C felonies are based on an average daily prison rate of \$61.09. Most Class D felons are housed in one of 78 full service jails for up to 5 years. DOC's cost to incarcerate a felony inmate in a jail is \$31.92 per day (includes jail per diem, medical & central office costs), not including substance abuse treatment. Projections are based on the daily rate x 365 x number of years.

**Projected Impact:**  NONE  MINIMAL  MODERATE  SIGNIFICANT

Potential Impact: Section The Proposed legislation changes the look back window for prior offenses from 5 years to 10 years. For the fourth or subsequent offense within a 10 year period an offender would be guilty of a Class D felony.

A Class D Felony sentence is 1 to 5 years.

10 Class D Felons cost \$118,660 to \$600,720.

1 Class D Felon costs Ky. \$11,866 to \$60,072.

100 Class D Felons cost \$1.2M to \$6M.

**LOCAL IMPACT:** Local governments are responsible for the cost of incarcerating individuals charged with Class A or B misdemeanors and felony defendants until disposition of the case. While the expense varies by jail, this estimated impact will be based on \$31.34 per day, which equals the per diem and medical that DOC pays jails to house felony offenders.

Potential Cost: Section 1 The proposed legislation changes the look back window for prior offenses from 5 years to 10 years. Local facilities would see an increase in persons serving misdemeanor sentences for DUI with the increased look back window being changed to 10 years.

Based on the \$31.34 per diem rate, the local impact is estimated as follows:

A Class A misdemeanor is 90 days to 1 year in jail

10 Class A misdemeanants: \$29,025 to 117,713.

1 Class A misdemeanor: \$2,903. to \$11,771.

100 Class A misdemeanants: \$290,250 to \$1.1M.

**The following offices contributed to this Corrections Impact Statement:**

Dept. of Corrections  Dept. of Kentucky State Police  Administrative Office of the Courts  Parole Board  Other

**NOTE: Consideration should be given to the cumulative impact of all bills that increase the felon population or that impose new obligations on state or local governments.**

**APPROVED BY:** \_\_\_\_\_

Commissioner, Kentucky Department of Corrections

\_\_\_\_\_ Date