

1 AN ACT relating to Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act.

2 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:*

3 ➔SECTION 1. KRS CHAPTER 395A IS ESTABLISHED AND A NEW  
4 SECTION THEREOF IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

5 *As used in this chapter:*

- 6 *(1) "Account" means an arrangement under a terms-of-service agreement in which*  
7 *a custodian carries, maintains, processes, receives, or stores a digital asset of the*  
8 *user or provides goods or services to the user;*
- 9 *(2) "Agent" means an attorney-in-fact granted authority under a durable or*  
10 *nondurable power of attorney;*
- 11 *(3) "Carries" means engages in the transmission of an electronic communication;*
- 12 *(4) "Catalogue of electronic communications" means information that identifies*  
13 *each person with which a user has had an electronic communication, the time*  
14 *and date of the communication, and the electronic address of the person;*
- 15 *(5) "Conservator" means a person appointed by a court to manage the estate of a*  
16 *living individual. The term includes a limited conservator;*
- 17 *(6) "Content of an electronic communication" means information concerning the*  
18 *substance or meaning of the communication which:*
- 19 *(a) Has been sent or received by a user;*
- 20 *(b) Is in electronic storage by a custodian providing an electronic*  
21 *communication service to the public or is carried or maintained by a*  
22 *custodian providing a remote computing service to the public; and*
- 23 *(c) Is not readily accessible to the public;*
- 24 *(7) "Court" means District Court;*
- 25 *(8) "Custodian" means a person that carries, maintains, processes, receives, or*  
26 *stores a digital asset of a user;*
- 27 *(9) "Designated recipient" means a person chosen by a user using an online tool to*

- 1       administer digital assets of the user;
- 2       (10) "Digital asset" means an electronic record in which an individual has a right or  
3       interest. The term does not include an underlying asset or liability unless the  
4       asset or liability is itself an electronic record;
- 5       (11) "Electronic" means relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic,  
6       wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities;
- 7       (12) "Electronic communication" has the meaning set forth in 18 U.S.C. sec.  
8       2510(12), as amended;
- 9       (13) "Electronic communication service" means a custodian that provides to a user  
10       the ability to send or receive an electronic communication;
- 11       (14) "Fiduciary" means an original, additional, or successor personal representative,  
12       conservator, agent, or trustee;
- 13       (15) "Information" means data, text, images, videos, sounds, codes, computer  
14       programs, software, databases, or the like;
- 15       (16) "Online tool" means an electronic service provided by a custodian that allows the  
16       user, in an agreement distinct from the terms-of-service agreement between the  
17       custodian and user, to provide directions for disclosure or nondisclosure of  
18       digital assets to a third person;
- 19       (17) "Person" means an individual, estate, business or nonprofit entity, public  
20       corporation, government or governmental subdivision, agency, or  
21       instrumentality, or other legal entity;
- 22       (18) "Personal representative" means an executor, administrator, special  
23       administrator, or person that performs substantially the same function under law  
24       of this state other than this chapter;
- 25       (19) "Power of attorney" means a record that grants an agent authority to act in the  
26       place of a principal;
- 27       (20) "Principal" means an individual who grants authority to an agent in a power of

1 attorney;

2 (21) "Protected person" means an individual for whom a conservator has been  
3 appointed. The term includes an individual for whom an application for the  
4 appointment of a conservator is pending;

5 (22) "Record" means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is  
6 stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form;

7 (23) "Remote computing service" means a custodian that provides to a user  
8 computer-processing services or the storage of digital assets by means of an  
9 electronic communications system, as defined in 18 U.S.C. sec. 2510(14), as  
10 amended;

11 (24) "Terms of service agreement" means an agreement that controls the relationship  
12 between a user and a custodian;

13 (25) "Trustee" means a fiduciary with legal title to property under an agreement or  
14 declaration that creates a beneficial interest in another. The term includes a  
15 successor trustee;

16 (26) "User" means a person that has an account with a custodian; and

17 (27) "Will" includes a codicil, testamentary instrument that only appoints an  
18 executor, and instrument that revokes or revises a testamentary instrument.

19 ➔SECTION 2. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
20 READ AS FOLLOWS:

21 (1) This chapter applies to:

22 (a) A fiduciary acting under a will or power of attorney executed before, on, or  
23 after the effective date of this Act;

24 (b) A personal representative acting for a decedent who died before, on, or after  
25 the effective date of this Act;

26 (c) A conservatorship proceeding commenced before, on, or after the effective  
27 date of this Act; and

1 (d) A trustee acting under a trust created before, on, or after the effective date  
2 of this Act.

3 (2) This chapter applies to a custodian if the user resides in this state or resided in  
4 this state at the time of the user's death.

5 (3) This chapter does not apply to a digital asset of an employer used by an employee  
6 in the ordinary course of the employer's business.

7 ➔SECTION 3. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
8 READ AS FOLLOWS:

9 (1) A user may use an online tool to direct the custodian to disclose to a designated  
10 recipient or not to disclose some or all of the user's digital assets, including the  
11 content of electronic communications. If the online tool allows the user to modify  
12 or delete a direction at all times, a direction regarding disclosure using an online  
13 tool overrides a contrary direction by the user in a will, trust, power of attorney,  
14 or other record.

15 (2) If a user has not used an online tool to give direction under subsection (1) of this  
16 section or if the custodian has not provided an online tool, the user may allow or  
17 prohibit in a will, trust, power of attorney, or other record, disclosure to a  
18 fiduciary of some or all of the user's digital assets, including the content of  
19 electronic communications sent or received by the user.

20 (3) A user's direction under subsection (1) or (2) of this section overrides a contrary  
21 provision in a terms-of-service agreement that does not require the user to act  
22 affirmatively and distinctly from the user's assent to the terms of service.

23 ➔SECTION 4. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
24 READ AS FOLLOWS:

25 (1) This chapter does not change or impair a right of a custodian or a user under a  
26 terms-of-service agreement to access and use digital assets of the user.

27 (2) This chapter does not give a fiduciary or designated recipient any new or

1 expanded rights other than those held by the user for whom, or for whose estate,  
2 the fiduciary or designated recipient acts or represents.

3 (3) A fiduciary's or designated recipient's access to digital assets may be modified or  
4 eliminated by a user, by federal law, or by a terms-of-service agreement if the  
5 user has not provided direction under Section 3 of this Act.

6 ➔SECTION 5. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
7 READ AS FOLLOWS:

8 (1) When disclosing digital assets of a user under this chapter, the custodian may at  
9 its sole discretion:

10 (a) Grant a fiduciary or designated recipient full access to the user's account;

11 (b) Grant a fiduciary or designated recipient partial access to the user's account  
12 sufficient to perform the tasks with which the fiduciary or designated  
13 recipient is charged; or

14 (c) Provide a fiduciary or designated recipient a copy in a record of any digital  
15 asset that, on the date the custodian received the request for disclosure, the  
16 user could have accessed if the user were alive and had full capacity and  
17 access to the account.

18 (2) A custodian may assess a reasonable administrative charge for the cost of  
19 disclosing digital assets under this chapter.

20 (3) A custodian need not disclose under this chapter a digital asset deleted by a user.

21 (4) If a user directs or a fiduciary requests a custodian to disclose under this chapter  
22 some, but not all, of the user's digital assets, the custodian need not disclose the  
23 assets if segregation of the assets would impose an undue burden on the  
24 custodian. If the custodian believes the direction or request imposes an undue  
25 burden, the custodian or fiduciary may seek an order from the court to disclose:

26 (a) A subset limited by date of the user's digital assets;

27 (b) All of the user's digital assets to the fiduciary or designated recipient;

1 (c) None of the user's digital assets; or

2 (d) All of the user's digital assets to the court for review in camera.

3 ➔SECTION 6. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
4 READ AS FOLLOWS:

5 If a deceased user consented or a court directs disclosure of the contents of electronic  
6 communications of the user, the custodian shall disclose to the personal representative  
7 of the estate of the user the content of an electronic communication sent or received by  
8 the user if the representative gives the custodian:

9 (1) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

10 (2) A certified copy of the death certificate of the user;

11 (3) A certified copy of the order of appointment of the personal representative, an  
12 order dispensing with administration pursuant to KRS 395.455, or other court  
13 order giving access to the personal representative;

14 (4) Unless the user provided direction using an online tool, a copy of the user's will,  
15 trust, power of attorney, or other record evidencing the user's consent to  
16 disclosure of the content of electronic communications; and

17 (5) If requested by the custodian:

18 (a) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account  
19 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

20 (b) Evidence linking the account to the user; or

21 (c) A finding by the court that:

22 1. The user had a specific account with the custodian, identifiable by the  
23 information specified in subparagraph (a) of this subsection;

24 2. Disclosure of the content of electronic communications of the user  
25 would not violate 18 U.S.C. secs. 2701 et seq., as amended, 47 U.S.C.  
26 sec. 222, as amended, or other applicable law;

27 3. Unless the user provided direction using an online tool, the user

1                   consented to disclosure of the content of electronic communications;  
2                   or  
3                   4. Disclosure of the content of electronic communications of the user is  
4                   reasonably necessary for administration of the estate.

5                   ➔SECTION 7. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
6 READ AS FOLLOWS:

7                   Unless the user prohibited disclosure of digital assets or the court directs otherwise, a  
8                   custodian shall disclose to the personal representative of the estate of a deceased user a  
9                   catalogue of electronic communications sent or received by the user and digital assets,  
10                  other than the content of electronic communications, of the user, if the representative  
11                  gives the custodian:

12                  (1) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

13                  (2) A certified copy of the death certificate of the user;

14                  (3) A certified copy of the order of appointment of the personal representative, an  
15                  order dispensing with administration pursuant to KRS 395.455, or other court  
16                  order giving access to the personal representative; and

17                  (4) If requested by the custodian:

18                    (a) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account  
19                    identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

20                    (b) Evidence linking the account to the user;

21                    (c) An affidavit stating that disclosure of the user's digital assets is reasonably  
22                    necessary for administration of the estate; or

23                    (d) A finding by the court that:

24                      1. The user had a specific account with the custodian, identifiable by the  
25                      information specified in paragraph (a) of this subsection; or

26                      2. Disclosure of the user's digital assets is reasonably necessary for  
27                      administration of the estate.

1           ➔SECTION 8. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
2 READ AS FOLLOWS:

3           *To the extent a power of attorney expressly grants an agent authority over the content*  
4           *of electronic communications sent or received by the principal and unless directed*  
5           *otherwise by the principal or the court, a custodian shall disclose to the agent the*  
6           *content if the agent gives the custodian:*

7           *(1) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;*

8           *(2) An original or copy of the power of attorney expressly granting the agent*  
9           *authority over the content of electronic communications of the principal;*

10          *(3) A certification by the agent, under penalty of perjury, that the power of attorney*  
11          *is in effect; and*

12          *(4) If requested by the custodian:*

13                 *(a) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account*  
14                 *identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the principal's account; or*

15                 *(b) Evidence linking the account to the principal.*

16           ➔SECTION 9. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED TO  
17 READ AS FOLLOWS:

18           *Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the principal, or provided by a power*  
19           *of attorney, a custodian shall disclose to an agent with specific authority over digital*  
20           *assets or general authority to act on behalf of a principal a catalogue of electronic*  
21           *communications sent or received by the principal and digital assets, other than the*  
22           *content of electronic communications, of the principal if the agent gives the custodian:*

23           *(1) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;*

24           *(2) An original or a copy of the power of attorney that gives the agent specific*  
25           *authority over digital assets or general authority to act on behalf of the principal;*

26           *(3) A certification by the agent, under penalty of perjury, that the power of attorney*  
27           *is in effect; and*



1 (4) If requested by the custodian:

2 (a) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account  
3 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the principal's account; or

4 (b) Evidence linking the account to the principal.

5 ➔SECTION 10. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
6 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

7 Unless otherwise ordered by the court or provided in a trust, a custodian shall disclose  
8 to a trustee that is an original user of an account any digital asset of the account held  
9 in trust, including a catalogue of electronic communications of the trustee and the  
10 content of electronic communications.

11 ➔SECTION 11. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
12 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

13 Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the user, or provided in a trust, a  
14 custodian shall disclose to a trustee that is not an original user of an account the  
15 content of an electronic communication sent or received by an original or successor  
16 user and carried, maintained, processed, received, or stored by the custodian in the  
17 account of the trust if the trustee gives the custodian:

18 (1) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

19 (2) A certified copy of the trust instrument or a certification of the trust under KRS  
20 386B.10-120 that includes consent to disclosure of the content of electronic  
21 communications to the trustee;

22 (3) A certification by the trustee, under penalty of perjury, that the trust exists and  
23 the trustee is a currently acting trustee of the trust; and

24 (4) If requested by the custodian:

25 (a) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account  
26 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the trust's account; or

27 (b) Evidence linking the account to the trust.

1       ➔SECTION 12. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
2 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

3 Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the user, or provided in a trust, a  
4 custodian shall disclose, to a trustee that is not an original user of an account, a  
5 catalogue of electronic communications sent or received by an original or successor  
6 user and stored, carried, or maintained by the custodian in an account of the trust and  
7 any digital assets, other than the content of electronic communications, in which the  
8 trust has a right or interest if the trustee gives the custodian:

9 (1) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

10 (2) A certified copy of the trust instrument or a certification of the trust under KRS  
11 386B.10-120;

12 (3) A certification by the trustee, under penalty of perjury, that the trust exists and  
13 the trustee is a currently acting trustee of the trust; and

14 (4) If requested by the custodian:

15 (a) A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account  
16 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the trust's account; or

17 (b) Evidence linking the account to the trust.

18       ➔SECTION 13. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
19 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

20 (1) After an opportunity for a hearing under KRS Chapter 387, the court may grant  
21 a conservator access to the digital assets of a protected person.

22 (2) Unless otherwise ordered by the court or directed by the user, a custodian shall  
23 disclose to a conservator the catalogue of electronic communications sent or  
24 received by a protected person and any digital assets, other than the content of  
25 electronic communications, in which the protected person has a right or interest  
26 if the conservator gives the custodian:

27 (a) A written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

1 (b) A certified copy of the court order that gives the conservator authority over  
 2 the digital assets of the protected person; and

3 (c) If requested by the custodian:

4 1. A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account  
 5 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the account of the  
 6 protected person; or

7 2. Evidence linking the account to the protected person.

8 (3) A conservator with general authority to manage the assets of a protected person  
 9 may request a custodian of the digital assets of the protected person to suspend or  
 10 terminate an account of the protected person for good cause. A request made  
 11 under this section must be accompanied by a certified copy of the court order  
 12 giving the conservator authority over the protected person's property.

13 ➔SECTION 14. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
 14 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

15 (1) The legal duties imposed on a fiduciary charged with managing tangible property  
 16 apply to the management of digital assets, including:

17 (a) The duty of care;

18 (b) The duty of loyalty; and

19 (c) The duty of confidentiality.

20 (2) A fiduciary's or designated recipient's authority with respect to a digital asset of a  
 21 user:

22 (a) Except as otherwise provided in Section 3 of this Act, is subject to the  
 23 applicable terms of service;

24 (b) Is subject to other applicable law, including copyright law;

25 (c) In the case of a fiduciary, is limited by the scope of the fiduciary's duties;  
 26 and

27 (d) May not be used to impersonate the user.

- 1 (3) A fiduciary with authority over the property of a decedent, protected person,  
2 principal, or settlor has the right to access any digital asset in which the decedent,  
3 protected person, principal, or settlor had a right or interest and that is not held  
4 by a custodian or subject to a terms-of-service agreement.
- 5 (4) A fiduciary acting within the scope of the fiduciary's duties is an authorized user  
6 of the property of the decedent, protected person, principal, or settlor for the  
7 purpose of applicable computer fraud and unauthorized computer access laws,  
8 including KRS 434.840 to 434.860.
- 9 (5) A fiduciary with authority over the tangible, personal property of a decedent,  
10 protected person, principal, or settlor:
- 11 (a) Has the right to access the property and any digital asset stored in it; and  
12 (b) Is an authorized user for the purpose of computer fraud and unauthorized  
13 computer access laws, including KRS 434.840 to 434.860.
- 14 (6) A custodian may disclose information in an account to a fiduciary of the user  
15 when the information is required to terminate an account used to access digital  
16 assets licensed to the user.
- 17 (7) A fiduciary of a user may request a custodian to terminate the user's account. A  
18 request for termination must be in writing, in either physical or electronic form,  
19 and accompanied by:
- 20 (a) If the user is deceased, a certified copy of the death certificate of the user;  
21 (b) A certified copy of the order of appointment of the personal representative,  
22 the order dispensing with administration pursuant to KRS 395.455, power  
23 of attorney, trust, or other court order giving the fiduciary authority over  
24 the account; and
- 25 (c) If requested by the custodian:
- 26 1. A number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account  
27 identifier assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

- 1           2. Evidence linking the account to the user; or  
2           3. A finding by the court that the user had a specific account with the  
3           custodian, identifiable by the information specified in subparagraph 1.  
4           of this paragraph.

5           ➔SECTION 15. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
6 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

- 7           (1) Not later than sixty (60) days after receipt of the information required under  
8           Sections 6 to 14 of this Act, a custodian shall comply with a request under this  
9           chapter from a fiduciary or designated recipient to disclose digital assets or  
10           terminate an account. If the custodian fails to comply, the fiduciary or designated  
11           recipient may apply to the court for an order directing compliance.  
12           (2) An order under subsection (1) of this section directing compliance shall contain a  
13           finding that compliance is not in violation of 18 U.S.C. sec. 2702, as amended.  
14           (3) A custodian may notify the user that a request for disclosure or to terminate an  
15           account was made under this chapter.  
16           (4) A custodian may deny a request under this chapter from a fiduciary or designated  
17           recipient for disclosure of digital assets or to terminate an account, if the  
18           custodian is aware of any lawful access to the account following the receipt of the  
19           fiduciary's request.  
20           (5) This chapter does not limit a custodian's ability to obtain or require a fiduciary or  
21           designated recipient requesting disclosure or termination under this chapter to  
22           obtain a court order which:  
23           (a) Specifies that an account belongs to the protected person or principal;  
24           (b) Specifies that there is sufficient consent from the protected person or  
25           principal to support the requested disclosure; and  
26           (c) Contains a finding required by law other than this chapter.  
27           (6) A custodian and its officers, employees, and agents are immune from liability for

1        *an act or omission done in good faith in compliance with this chapter.*

2        ➔SECTION 16. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
3 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

4        *In applying and construing this uniform act, consideration shall be given to the need to*  
5 *promote uniformity of the law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact*  
6 *it.*

7        ➔SECTION 17. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
8 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

9        *This chapter modifies, limits, or supersedes the Electronic Signatures in Global and*  
10 *National Commerce Act, 15 U.S.C. secs. 7001 et seq., but does not modify, limit, or*  
11 *supersede Section 101(c) of that act, codified as 15 U.S.C. sec. 7001(c), or authorize*  
12 *electronic delivery of any of the notices described in Section 103(b) of that act, codified*  
13 *as 15 U.S.C. sec. 7003(b).*

14        ➔SECTION 18. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 395A IS CREATED  
15 TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

16        *Sections 1 to 18 of this Act may be cited as the Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to*  
17 *Digital Assets Act (2015).*