

1 AN ACT relating to prevention-oriented child abuse awareness instruction.

2 ***Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:***

3 ➔Section 1. KRS 158.4416 is amended to read as follows:

4 (1) For purposes of this section:

5 (a) "School counselor" means an individual who holds a valid school counselor
6 certificate issued in accordance with the administrative regulations of the
7 Education Professional Standards Board;

8 (b) "School-based mental health services provider" means a licensed or certified
9 school counselor, school psychologist, school social worker, or other qualified
10 mental health professional as defined in KRS 202A.011; and

11 (c) "Trauma-informed approach" means incorporating principles of trauma
12 awareness and trauma-informed practices, as recommended by the federal
13 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, in a school in
14 order to foster a safe, stable, and understanding learning environment for all
15 students and staff and ensuring that all students are known well by at least one
16 (1) adult in the school setting.

17 (2) The General Assembly recognizes that all schools must provide a place for students
18 to feel safe and supported to learn throughout the school day, and that any trauma a
19 student may have experienced can have a significant impact on the ability of a
20 student to learn. The General Assembly directs all public schools to adopt a trauma-
21 informed approach to education in order to better recognize, understand, and
22 address the learning needs of students impacted by trauma and to foster a learning
23 environment where all students, including those who have been traumatized, can be
24 safe, successful, and known well by at least one (1) adult in the school setting.

25 (3) (a) Beginning July 1, 2021, or as funds and qualified personnel become available:
26 1. Each school district and each public charter school shall employ at least
27 one (1) school counselor in each school with the goal of the school

1 counselor spending sixty percent (60%) or more of his or her time
2 providing counseling and related services directly to students; and

3 2. It shall be the goal that each school district and each public charter
4 school shall provide at least one (1) school counselor or school-based
5 mental health services provider who is employed by the school district
6 for every two hundred fifty (250) students, including but not limited to
7 the school counselor required in subparagraph 1. of this paragraph.

8 (b) A school counselor or school-based mental health services provider at each
9 school shall facilitate the creation of a trauma-informed team to identify and
10 assist students whose learning, behavior, and relationships have been
11 impacted by trauma. The trauma-informed team may consist of school
12 administrators, school counselors, school-based mental health services
13 providers, family resource and youth services coordinators, school nurses, and
14 any other school or district personnel.

15 (c) Each school counselor or school-based mental health services provider
16 providing services pursuant to this section, and the trauma-informed team
17 members described in paragraph (b) of this subsection, shall provide training,
18 guidance, and assistance to other administrators, teachers, and staff on:

- 19 1. Recognizing symptoms of trauma in students;
- 20 2. Utilizing interventions and strategies to support the learning needs of
21 those students;~~and~~
- 22 3. *Incorporating age-appropriate and evidence-based interventions and*
23 *strategies for child physical, sexual, and emotional abuse and neglect*
24 *awareness and prevention; and*
- 25 4. Implementing a plan for a trauma-informed approach as described in
26 subsection (5) of this section.

27 (d) 1. School districts may employ or contract for the services of school-based

1 mental health services providers to assist with the development and
2 implementation of a trauma-informed approach and the development of
3 a trauma-informed team pursuant to this subsection and to enhance or
4 expand student mental health support services as funds and qualified
5 personnel become available.

6 2. School-based mental health services providers may provide services
7 through a collaboration between two (2) or more school districts or
8 between school districts and educational cooperatives or any other
9 public or private entities, including but not limited to local or regional
10 mental health day treatment programs.

11 (e) ~~{No later than November 1, 2019, and }~~Each ~~{subsequent }~~year, the local
12 school district superintendent shall report to the department the number and
13 placement of school counselors in the district. The report shall include the
14 source of funding for each position, as well as a summary of the job duties and
15 work undertaken by each counselor and the approximate percent of time
16 devoted to each duty over the course of the year.

17 (4) ~~{On or before July 1, 2020, }~~The Department of Education shall make available a
18 toolkit that includes guidance, strategies, behavioral interventions, practices, and
19 techniques to assist school districts and public charter schools in developing a
20 trauma-informed approach in schools **that includes recommendations regarding**
21 **age-appropriate and evidence-based standards on child physical, sexual, and**
22 **emotional abuse and neglect awareness and prevention.**

23 (5) ~~{On or before July 1, 2021, }~~Each local board of education and board of a public
24 charter school shall develop a plan for implementing a trauma-informed approach in
25 its schools. The plan shall include but not be limited to strategies for:

26 (a) Enhancing trauma awareness throughout the school community;

27 (b) Conducting an assessment of the school climate, including but not limited to

1 inclusiveness and respect for diversity;

2 (c) **Enhancing age-appropriate child abuse and neglect awareness throughout**
3 **the school community and developing evidence-based child abuse and**
4 **neglect prevention services and programs;**

5 (d) Developing trauma-informed discipline policies;

6 (e)~~(d)~~ Collaborating with the Department of Kentucky State Police, the local
7 sheriff, and the local chief of police to create procedures for notification of
8 trauma-exposed students; and

9 (f)~~(e)~~ Providing services and programs designed to reduce the negative impact
10 of trauma, support critical learning, and foster a positive and safe school
11 environment for every student.

12 (6) **Beginning in the 2022-2023 school year, the Kentucky Department of Education**
13 **shall send an annual, electronic notification to each superintendent detailing**
14 **where the age-appropriate and evidence-based standards on child physical,**
15 **sexual, and emotional abuse and neglect awareness and prevention can be found**
16 **within the broader academic standards for health.**

17 →Section 2. This Act may be cited as Erin's Law.