

1 AN ACT relating to the regulation of game machines and declaring an emergency.

2 ***Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:***

3 ➔Section 1. KRS 528.010 is amended to read as follows:

4 The following definitions apply in this chapter unless the context otherwise requires:

- 5 (1) "Advancing gambling activity" -- A person "advances gambling activity" when,  
6 acting other than as a player, he ***or she*** engages in conduct that materially aids any  
7 form of gambling activity. The conduct shall include, but is not limited to, conduct  
8 directed toward the establishment of the particular game, contest, scheme, device,  
9 or activity involved; toward the acquisition or maintenance of premises,  
10 paraphernalia, equipment, or apparatus therefor; toward the solicitation or  
11 inducement of persons to participate therein; toward the actual conduct of the  
12 playing phases thereof; toward the arrangement of any of its financial or recording  
13 phases or toward any other phase of its operation. A person who gambles at a social  
14 game of chance on equal terms with other participants does not otherwise advance  
15 gambling activity by performing acts, without remuneration or fee, directed toward  
16 the arrangement or facilitation of the game as inviting persons to play, permitting  
17 the use of premises therefor and supplying equipment used therein;
- 18 (2) "Bookmaking" means advancing gambling activity by unlawfully accepting bets  
19 upon the outcome of future contingent events from members of the public as a  
20 business;
- 21 (3) "Charitable gaming" means games of chance conducted by charitable organizations  
22 licensed and regulated under the provisions of KRS Chapter 238;
- 23 (4) (a) ***"Coin-operated amusement machine" means a lawful machine or device***  
24 ***that requires the direct or indirect payment of consideration, including but***  
25 ***not limited to the insertion of a coin, currency, ticket, token, or similar***  
26 ***object, or the depositing of funds with the operator or owner of the device,***  
27 ***and that contains no material element of chance and automatically, by or***

1 through some mechanical operation, affords music or amusement of some  
2 character with or without vending any merchandise, but in addition to any  
3 merchandise.

4 (b) A coin-operated amusement machine shall not deliver or entitle the person  
5 playing or operating the game to receive cash, cash equivalents, gift cards,  
6 or vouchers, billets, tickets, tokens, electronic credits or any item that can be  
7 exchanged for cash, cash equivalents, gift cards, merchandise, or something  
8 of value, unless otherwise provided under this section.

9 (c) A coin-operated amusement machine may entitle the person playing to a  
10 noncash, merchandise prize or a voucher, billet, ticket, token, or electronic  
11 credit redeemable only for a noncash, merchandise prize under the  
12 following rules:

13 1. The wholesale value of a merchandise prize awarded as a result of the  
14 single play of a machine, either directly or as a result of redemption of  
15 a redeemable voucher, does not exceed twenty-five dollars (\$25);

16 2. Redeemable vouchers are not redeemable for any merchandise prize  
17 that has a wholesale value of more than twenty-five dollars (\$25) times  
18 the fewest number of single plays necessary to accrue the redeemable  
19 vouchers required to obtain that prize; and

20 3. Any redeemable vouchers or merchandise prizes are distributed at the  
21 site of the coin-operated amusement machine at the time of play.

22 (d) The noncash merchandise prize shall not be:

23 1. An alcoholic beverage;

24 2. Eligible for purchase or repurchase; or

25 3. Exchangeable for any cash, cash equivalents, or something of value  
26 whatsoever;

27 (5) "E-sports competition" means a league, competitive circuit, tournament, or

1 similar competition in which:

2 (a) Two (2) or more participants or teams of participants compete directly  
 3 against each other for entertainment and prizes in the same video game at  
 4 the same time, typically for spectators;

5 (b) Results are determined solely on the basis of the skill of the players;

6 (c) The number of participants is fixed before the beginning of the competition;

7 (d) Any fee collected to participate in the competition shall be collected from all  
 8 participants before the competition begins;

9 (e) At least one (1) participant shall receive something of value based on the  
 10 results of the competition; and

11 (f) The value of any prize shall be predetermined before the competition  
 12 begins;

13 (6) (a) "Gambling" means staking or risking something of value upon the outcome of  
 14 a contest, game, gaming scheme, or gaming device which is based upon an  
 15 element of chance, in accord with an agreement or understanding that  
 16 someone will receive something of value in the event of a certain outcome.  
 17 "Gambling" includes playing or offering for play any game, contest, or  
 18 competition utilizing a gambling device.

19 (b) "Gambling" does not include:

20 1. A contest or game in which eligibility to participate is determined by  
 21 chance and the ultimate winner is determined by skill;

22 2. Charitable gaming which is licensed and regulated under the  
 23 provisions of KRS Chapter 238;

24 3. E-sports competitions;

25 4. Skill-based contests; or

26 5. The use or operation of any devices or machines that are described in  
 27 subsection (7)(b) of this section ~~shall not be considered to be gambling.~~

1           ~~(b) Gambling shall not mean charitable gaming which is licensed and regulated~~  
 2           ~~under the provisions of KRS Chapter 238;~~

3           (7) (a) ~~{(5)}~~ "Gambling device" means:

4           ~~1.{(a)}~~ Any so-called slot machine or any other machine or mechanical  
 5           ~~device[an essential part of which is a drum or reel with insignia thereon,~~  
 6           ~~and]~~ which when operated may deliver, as a result of the application of  
 7           ~~any[an]~~ element of chance, any money or property, or by the operation  
 8           of which a person may become entitled to receive, as the result of the  
 9           application of ~~any[an]~~ element of chance, any money or property;

10           ~~2.{(b)}~~ Any mechanical or electronic device permanently located in a  
 11           business establishment, including a private club, that is offered or made  
 12           available to a person to play or participate in a simulated gambling  
 13           program in return for direct or indirect consideration, including but not  
 14           limited to consideration paid for Internet access or computer time, or a  
 15           sweepstakes entry, which when operated may deliver as a result of the  
 16           application of ~~any[an]~~ element of chance, **regardless of whether the**  
 17           **result is also partially or predominantly based on skill**, any money or  
 18           property, or by the operation of which a person may become entitled to  
 19           receive, as the result of the application of ~~any[an]~~ element of chance,  
 20           **regardless of whether the result is also partially or predominantly**  
 21           **based on skill**, any money or property;~~[or]~~

22           ~~3.{(c)}~~ Any other machine or any mechanical, **electronic**, or other device,  
 23           including but not limited to roulette wheels, gambling tables and similar  
 24           devices, designed and manufactured primarily for use in connection with  
 25           gambling and which when operated may deliver, as the result of the  
 26           application of ~~any[an]~~ element of chance, any money or property, or by  
 27           the operation of which a person may become entitled to receive, as the

1 result of the application of any~~an~~ element of chance, any money or  
 2 property; or

3 **4. Any electronic, computerized, or mechanical contrivance, terminal,**  
 4 **machine, or other device that:**

5 **a. Requires the direct or indirect payment of consideration which**  
 6 **may include and shall not be limited to the insertion of a coin,**  
 7 **currency, ticket, token, or similar object, or by depositing funds**  
 8 **with the operator or owner of the device, to operate, play, or**  
 9 **activate a game; and**

10 **b. Offers games the outcomes of which are determined by any**  
 11 **element of skill of the player and may deliver or entitle the**  
 12 **person playing or operating the device to receive cash, cash**  
 13 **equivalents, or gift cards or vouchers, billets, tickets, tokens, or**  
 14 **electronic credits to be exchanged for cash or to receive**  
 15 **merchandise or something of value, whether the payoff is made**  
 16 **automatically from the device or manually.**

17 **(b) The**~~(d) — But, the~~ following shall not be considered gambling devices  
 18 within this definition:

- 19 1. Devices dispensing or selling combination or French pools on licensed,  
 20 regular racetracks during races on said tracks;
- 21 2. Devices dispensing or selling combination or French pools on historical  
 22 races at licensed, regular racetracks as lawfully authorized by the  
 23 Kentucky Horse Racing Commission;
- 24 3. Electro-mechanical pinball machines specially designed, constructed, set  
 25 up, and kept to be played for amusement only. Any pinball machine  
 26 shall be made to receive and react only to the deposit of coins during the  
 27 course of a game. The ultimate and only award given directly or

1 indirectly to any player for the attainment of a winning score or  
 2 combination on any pinball machine shall be the right to play one (1) or  
 3 more additional games immediately on the same device at no further  
 4 cost. The maximum number of free games that can be won, registered,  
 5 or accumulated at one (1) time in operation of any pinball machine shall  
 6 not exceed thirty (30) free games. Any pinball machine shall be made to  
 7 discharge accumulated free games only by reactivating the playing  
 8 mechanism once for each game released. Any pinball machine shall be  
 9 made and kept with no meter or system to preserve a record of free  
 10 games played, awarded, or discharged. Nonetheless, a pinball machine  
 11 shall be a gambling device if a person gives or promises to give money,  
 12 tokens, merchandise, premiums, or property of any kind for scores,  
 13 combinations, or free games obtained in playing the pinball machine in  
 14 which the person has an interest as owner, operator, keeper, or  
 15 otherwise;~~or~~

16 4. Devices used in the conduct of charitable gaming;

17 **5. Coin-operated amusement machines;**

18 **6. Devices used for wagering exempted from the application of this**  
 19 **chapter pursuant to KRS 436.480;**

20 **7. Devices used in e-sports competitions; or**

21 **8. Devices used in skill-based contests, provided such devices do not meet**  
 22 **the definition of gambling devices in paragraph (a) of this subsection;**

23 ~~(8)~~~~(6)~~ "Lottery and gift enterprise" means:

24 (a) A gambling scheme in which:

25 1. The players pay or agree to pay something of value for chances,  
 26 represented and differentiated by numbers or by combinations of  
 27 numbers or by some other media, one (1) or more of which are to be

- 1 designated the winning ones; and
- 2 2. The ultimate winner is to be determined by a drawing or by some other
- 3 method based upon the element of chance;~~and~~
- 4 3. The holders of the winning chances are to receive something of value;
- 5 and
- 6 (b) A gift enterprise or referral sales plan which meets the elements of a lottery
- 7 listed in paragraph (a) of this subsection is to be considered a lottery under
- 8 this chapter;
- 9 ~~(9)~~<sup>(7)</sup> "Mutuel" or "the numbers games" means a form of lottery in which the
- 10 winning chances or plays are not determined upon the basis of a drawing or other
- 11 act on the part of persons conducting or connected with the scheme, but upon the
- 12 basis of the outcome or outcomes of a future contingent event or events otherwise
- 13 unrelated to the particular scheme;
- 14 ~~(10)~~<sup>(8)</sup> "Player" means a person who engages in any form of gambling solely as a
- 15 contestant or bettor, without receiving or becoming entitled to receive any profit
- 16 therefrom other than personal gambling winnings, and without otherwise rendering
- 17 any material assistance to the establishment, conduct, or operation of the particular
- 18 gambling activity. A person who engages in "bookmaking" as defined in subsection
- 19 (2) of this section is not a "player." The status of a "player" shall be a defense to any
- 20 prosecution under this chapter;
- 21 ~~(11)~~<sup>(9)</sup> "Profiting from gambling activity" -- A person "profits from gambling
- 22 activity" when, other than as a player, he *or she* accepts or receives or agrees to
- 23 accept or receive money or other property pursuant to an agreement or
- 24 understanding with any person whereby he *or she* participates or is to participate in
- 25 the proceeds of gambling activity;
- 26 ~~(12)~~<sup>(10)</sup> "Simulated gambling program" means any method intended to be used by a
- 27 person playing, participating, or interacting with an electronic device that may,

1 through the application of ~~any~~<sup>an</sup> element of chance, either deliver money or  
 2 property or an entitlement to receive money or property; ~~and~~

3 **(13) "Skill" means the knowledge, dexterity, or any other ability or expertise of a**  
 4 **natural person;**

5 **(14) "Skill-based contest" means a live, in-person competitive event among two (2) or**  
 6 **more individuals or teams of individuals in which the ultimate winner is**  
 7 **determined by skill and the competitive event does not utilize a gambling device;**  
 8 **and**

9 ~~(15)~~<sup>(14)</sup> **(a)** "Something of value" means any money or property, any token, object,  
 10 or article exchangeable for money or property, or any form of credit or  
 11 promise directly or indirectly contemplating transfer of money or property or  
 12 of any interest therein, or involving extension of a service, entertainment, or a  
 13 privilege of playing at a game or scheme without charge.

14 **(b) "Something of value" does not include the award of a free, extended, or**  
 15 **continuous play which is awarded as a prize for playing a game or scheme**  
 16 **for a charge.**

17 ➔Section 2. KRS 528.100 is amended to read as follows:

18 **(1)** Any gambling device or gambling record possessed or used in violation of this  
 19 chapter is forfeited to the state, and shall be disposed of in accordance with KRS  
 20 500.090~~, except that the provisions of this section shall not apply to charitable~~  
 21 ~~gaming activity as defined by KRS 528.010(3)].~~

22 **(2) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, any person who conducts,**  
 23 **finances, manages, supervises, directs, or owns a gambling device intended for**  
 24 **use in the Commonwealth in violation of this chapter shall be subject to a civil**  
 25 **penalty not to exceed twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) for each device,**  
 26 **payable to the county in which the device was operated.**

27 **(3) The Attorney General, the Commonwealth's attorney for any locality, or the**

- 1       county attorney for any locality may cause an action in equity to be brought in  
2       the name of the Commonwealth or of the locality, as applicable, to:
- 3       (a) Enjoin the operation of a gambling device in violation of this section;  
4       (b) Request an attachment against all such devices and any moneys within  
5       those devices pursuant to KRS 500.090; and  
6       (c) Recover the civil penalty not to exceed twenty-five thousand dollars  
7       (\$25,000) per device.
- 8       (4) In any action brought under this section, the Attorney General, the  
9       Commonwealth's attorney, or the county attorney may recover attorney's fees and  
10       reasonable expenses incurred by the state or local agency in investigating and  
11       preparing the case.