1		AN ACT relating to professions assessing hearing and speech.
2	Be it	t enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:
3		→ Section 1. KRS 334.010 is amended to read as follows:
4	As u	sed in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
5	<u>(1)</u>	"A used or not new hearing instrument" means a hearing instrument that has
6		been the subject of a sale and the title to which was held by the client for a period
7		longer than thirty (30) days;
8	<u>(2)</u>	"Apprentice" means any applicant in training to become a licensed specialist in
9		hearing instruments;
10	<u>(3)</u>	"Apprentice permit" means a permit issued while the applicant is in training to
11		become a licensed specialist in hearing instruments;
12	<u>(4)</u>	"Board" means the Kentucky Licensing Board for Specialists in Hearing
13		Instruments;
14	<u>(5)</u>	"Client" means the user or purchaser of the hearing instrument;
15	<u>(6)</u>	"License" means a license issued by the board under this chapter to specialists in
16		hearing instruments;
17	<u>(7)</u>	"Over-the-counter hearing aid" means air conduction hearing aids that satisfy
18		the requirements in the Over-the-Counter Hearing Aid Controls, 21 C.F.R. sec
19		800.30, paragraphs (c) to (f), and are considered available over the counter
20		pursuant to 21 U.S.C. sec. $360j(q)(1)(A)(v)$ , but do not satisfy the regulatory
21		requirements for prescription hearing aids;
22	<u>(8)</u>	"Practice of fitting hearing instruments" means the measurement of human
23		hearing by means of an audiometer for the purpose of making selections,
24		adaptions, and adjustments of hearing instruments, including both over the
25		counter hearing aids, and prescription hearing aids. The practice of fitting
26		hearing instruments also includes the making of ear mold impressions and
27		custom earmolds;

1	<u>(9)</u>	"Prescription hearing aid" means a Class 1 or Class 2 device as defined in the
2		federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. sec. 321(h), that is not an over-
3		the-counter hearing aid as defined in Over-the-Counter Hearing Aid Controls, 21
4		C.F.R. sec 800.30, or a hearing aid that does not satisfy the regulatory
5		requirements for over-the-counter hearing aids;
6	<u>(10)</u>	"Sell or sale" means any transfer of title or transfer of the right to use by lease,
7		bailment, or any other means;
8	<u>(11)</u>	"Specialist in hearing instruments" means any individual licensed under this
9		chapter; and
10	<u>(12)</u>	"Sponsor" means a licensed specialist in hearing instruments qualified under
11		KRS 334.090(8) who assumes professional responsibility for an apprentice
12	<del>[(1)</del>	"Board" means the Kentucky Licensing Board for Specialists in Hearing
13		Instruments.
14	(2)	"License" means a license issued by the board under this chapter to specialists in
15		hearing instruments.
16	(3)	"Apprentice permit" means a permit issued while the applicant is in training to
17		become a licensed specialist in hearing instruments.
18	(4)	"Hearing instrument" means any wearable instrument or device designed for or
19		represented as aiding or improving defective human hearing and any parts,
20		attachments, or accessories of such an instrument or device.
21	(5)	"Practice of fitting hearing instruments" means the measurement of human hearing
22		by means of an audiometer for the purpose of making selections, adaptions, and
23		adjustments of hearing instruments. The term also includes the making of ear mold
24		impressions and custom earmolds.
25	(6)	"Sell or sale" means any transfer of title or transfer of the right to use by lease,
26		bailment, or any other means.
27	<del>(7)</del>	A used or not new hearing instrument is one (1) that has been the subject of a sale

1		and the title to which was held by the client for a period longer than thirty (30)
2		<del>days.</del>
3	(8)	"Client" means the user or purchaser of the hearing instrument.
4	(9)	"Specialist in hearing instruments" means any individual licensed under this
5		<del>chapter.</del>
6	(10)	"Apprentice" means any applicant in training to become a licensed specialist in
7		hearing instruments.
8	(11)	"Sponsor" means a licensed specialist in hearing instruments qualified under KRS
9		334.090(8) who assumes professional responsibility for an apprentice].
10		→ Section 2. KRS 334.200 is amended to read as follows:
11	<u>(1)</u>	Any person licensed to sell hearing instruments under this chapter shall
12		maintain, for not less than three (3) years in a file under the name of the person
13		to whom a hearing instrument was sold, a true copy of the written agreement,
14		offer to purchase, or receipt given the person pursuant to KRS 334.030.
15	<u>(2)</u>	The servicing, marketing, sale, dispensing, customer support, or distribution of
16		over-the-counter hearing aids, or an equivalent activity, whether through in-
17		person transactions, by mail, or online, shall not cause, require, or otherwise
18		obligate a person providing such services to obtain specialized licensing,
19		certification, or any other state or local sanction unless the requirement is
20		generally applicable to the sale of any product or to all places of business
21		regardless of whether they sell over-the-counter hearing aids. A person licensed
22		under KRS Chapters 334 and 334A may service, market, sell, dispense, provide
23		customer support for, or distribute over-the-counter hearing aids;
24	<u>(3)</u>	Nothing in this chapter shall apply to the servicing, marketing, sale, dispensing,
25		use, customer support, or distribution of an over-the-counter hearing aid.
26	<del>[(1)</del>	No individual licensed under this chapter shall sell or fit a hearing instrument to any
27		person unless within the preceding ninety (90) days:

(a) The person has been examined by and received a written, signed, and dated approval for a hearing instrument from a duly licensed physician. The written approval shall include a statement that the person examined has no known ear diseases or conditions of the ear which might make the fitting and wearing of a hearing instrument useless, or harmful to the person's health, or which might interfere with the proper fitting and wearing of a hearing instrument; and,

- (b) The person has received a hearing instrument evaluation, and a written, signed, and dated recommendation for a hearing instrument from a physician or an audiologist licensed or authorized to practice audiology pursuant to KRS Chapter 334A. The written recommendation may take the form of a specific recommendation as to the make and model of a hearing instrument or may include a listing of specifications for a hearing instrument.
- (2) Any client eighteen (18) years of age or older may elect to sign a waiver to the requirements of subsections (1)(a) and (b) of this section before the purchase of a hearing instrument. The waiver shall be on a separate sheet of paper, shall be read to the prospective purchaser of a hearing instrument, and shall recite: "I have been advised by the seller (name) that the Food and Drug Administration has determined that my best health interest would be served if I had a medical evaluation by a licensed physician and preferably a physician who specializes in diseases of the ear before purchasing a hearing instrument. I do not wish a medical evaluation before purchasing a hearing instrument." The waiver shall be dated and signed by seller and client.
- (3) Any person licensed to sell hearing instruments under this chapter shall maintain for not less than three (3) years, in a file under the name of the person to whom a hearing instrument was sold, a true copy of the written approval pursuant to subsection (1)(a) of this section; and a true copy of the written recommendation for a hearing instrument pursuant to subsection (1)(b) of this section or the waiver of

1		such written recommendation pursuant to subsection (2) of this section, and a true
2		copy of the written agreement, offer to purchase, or receipt given the person,
3		pursuant to KRS 334.030(1).]
4		→ Section 3. KRS 334A.020 is amended to read as follows:
5	As u	sed in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
6	<u>(1)</u>	"Assisting in the practice of speech pathology" means the provision of certain
7		specific components of a speech or language service program provided by a
8		speech-language pathology assistant under the supervision and direction of an
9		appropriately qualified supervisor;
10	<u>(2)</u>	"Audiologist" is defined as one who practices audiology. An audiologist may
11		describe himself or herself to the public by any title or description of services
12		incorporating the words ''audiologist,'' ''audiology,'' ''audiological,'' ''hearing
13		center," "hearing clinic," "hearing clinician," "hearing therapist,"
14		"audiometry," "audiometrist," "audiometrics," "otometry," "otometrist," "aural
15		rehabilitationist," or "hearing conservationist";
16	<u>(3)</u>	"Board" means the Kentucky Board of Speech-Language Pathology and
17		Audiology;
18	<u>(4)</u>	"Continuing professional education" in speech-language pathology and
19		audiology consists of planned learning experiences beyond a basic educational
20		program leading to a degree. These experiences are designed to promote
21		knowledge, skills, and attitudes of speech-language pathology and audiology
22		practitioners to enable them to provide professional services in their areas of
23		training that are based on current research and best practices;
24	<u>(5)</u>	"Interim license" means a license issued by the board pursuant to KRS 334A.035
25		to a person for the purpose of completing the supervised postgraduate
26		professional experience required under that section prior to an application for
27		licensure as a speech-language pathologist or a speech-language pathology

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1		assistant;
2	<u>(6)</u>	"Person" means any individual, organization, or corporate body, except that only
3		individuals can be licensed under this chapter;
4	<u>(7)</u>	"Speech-language pathologist" means one who practices speech-language
5		pathology. A speech-language pathologist may describe himself or herself to the
6		public by any title or description of services incorporating the words "speech-
7		language pathologist," "speech-language pathology," "speech-language
8		therapy," "speech-language correction," "speech-language correctionist,"
9		"speech-language therapist," "speech clinic," "speech clinician," "speech
10		pathologist," ''language pathologist," ''language pathology," ''language
11		therapist," "logopedics," "logopedist," "communicology," "communicologist,"
12		"aphasiologist," "voice therapy," "voice therapist," "voice pathology," "voice
13		pathologist," "phoniatrist," "communication disorders," or "verbal therapist";
14	<u>(8)</u>	"Speech-language pathology assistant" means one who assists in the practice of
15		speech-language pathology only under the supervision and direction of an
16		appropriately qualified supervisor and only within the public school system in the
17		Commonwealth. Any speech-language pathology services provided without
18		appropriate supervision or outside the public school system shall be deemed to be
19		the unlicensed practice of speech-language pathology and shall subject the
20		offending party to penalties established pursuant to KRS 334A.990;
21	<u>(9)</u>	"Supervisor" means a person who holds a Kentucky license as a speech-
22		language pathologist or who holds Education Professional Standards Board
23		master's level certification as a teacher of exceptional children in the areas of
24		speech and communication disorders as established by administrative regulation;
25	<u>(10)</u>	"Temporary license" means a license that may be issued by the board
26		administrator pursuant to KRS 334A.181 to any applicant who has met all the
27		requirements for permanent licensure in accordance with that section;

I	(11) "The practice of audiology" med	ins the application of principles, methods, and
2	procedures of measurement,	testing, appraisal, prediction, consultation,
3	counseling, and instruction relat	ed to hearing and disorders of hearing for the
4	purpose of modifying commun	icative disorders involving speech, language,
5	auditory behavior, or other aberr	ant behavior related to hearing loss; planning,
6	directing, conducting, or participe	nting in identification and hearing conservation
7	programs; and habilitative and	rehabilitative programs, including hearing aid
8	recommendations and evaluation	, selling or fitting of both prescription hearing
9	aids and over-the-counter hearing	aids, auditory training, or speech reading; and
10	(12) "The practice of speech pathology	" means the application of principles, methods,
11	and procedures for the me	asurement, testing, audiometric screening,
12	identification, appraisal, determi	nation of prognosis, evaluation, consultation,
13	remediation, counseling, instructi	on, and research related to the development and
14	disorders of speech, vo	ice, verbal and written language,
15	cognition/communication, or ora	al and pharyngeal sensori-motor competencies
16	for the purpose of designing and	implementing programs for the amelioration of
17	these disorders and conditions.	Any representation to the public by title or by
18	description of services, methods,	or procedures for the evaluation, counseling,
19	remediation consultation, med	asurement, testing, audiometric screening,
20	identification, appraisal, instruct	tion, and research of persons diagnosed with
21	conditions or disorders affecting	speech, voice, verbal, and written language,
22	cognition/communication, or ord	al and pharyngeal sensori-motor competencies
23	shall be considered to be the pract	ice of speech-language pathology.
24	[(1) "Board" means the Kentucky Boar	d of Speech Language Pathology and Audiology;
25	(2) "Person" means any individual, o	rganization, or corporate body, except that only
26	individuals can be licensed under t	<del>his chapter;</del>
27	(3) "Speech language pathologist"	means one who practices speech language

	pathology. A speech-language pathologist may describe himself to the public by
	any title or description of services incorporating the words "speech-language
	pathologist," "speech-language pathology," "speech-language therapy," "speech-
	language correction," "speech-language correctionist," "speech-language therapist,"
	"speech clinic," "speech clinician," "speech pathologist," "language pathologist,"
	"language pathology," "language therapist," "logopedics," "logopedist,"
	"communicology," "communicologist," "aphasiologist," "voice therapy," "voice
	therapist," "voice pathology," "voice pathologist," "phoniatrist," "communication
	disorders," or "verbal therapist";
(4)	"The practice of speech pathology" means the application of principles, methods,
	and procedures for the measurement, testing, audiometric screening, identification,
	appraisal, determination of prognosis, evaluation, consultation, remediation,
	counseling, instruction, and research related to the development and disorders of
	speech, voice, verbal and written language, cognition/communication, or oral and
	pharyngeal sensori-motor competencies for the purpose of designing and
	implementing programs for the amelioration of these disorders and conditions. Any
	representation to the public by title or by description of services, methods, or
	procedures for the evaluation, counseling, remediation consultation, measurement,
	testing, audiometric screening, identification, appraisal, instruction, and research of
	persons diagnosed with conditions or disorders affecting speech, voice, verbal and
	written language, cognition/communication, or oral and pharyngeal sensori motor
	competencies shall be considered to be the practice of speech-language pathology;
(5)	"Audiologist" is defined as one who practices audiology. An audiologist may
	describe himself to the public by any title or description of services incorporating
	the words "audiologist," "audiology," "audiological," "hearing center," "hearing
	clinic," "hearing clinician," "hearing therapist," "audiometry," "audiometrist,"
	"audiometrics," "otometry," "otometrist," "aural rehabilitationist," or "hearing

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"The practice of audiology" means the application of principles, methods, and procedures of measurement, testing, appraisal, prediction, consultation, counseling, and instruction related to hearing and disorders of hearing for the purpose of modifying communicative disorders involving speech, language, auditory behavior, or other aberrant behavior related to hearing loss; planning, directing, conducting, or participating in identification and hearing conservation programs; and habilitative and rehabilitative programs, including hearing aid recommendations and evaluation, selling or fitting of hearing instruments, auditory training, or speech reading; (7) "Continuing professional education" in speech language pathology and audiology consists of planned learning experiences beyond a basic educational program leading to a degree. These experiences are designed to promote knowledge, skills, and attitudes of speech-language pathology and audiology practitioners to enable

16 current research and best practices;

> "Speech-language pathology assistant" means one who assists in the practice of speech language pathology only under the supervision and direction of an appropriately qualified supervisor and only within the public school system in the Commonwealth. Any speech pathology services provided without appropriate supervision or outside the public school system shall be deemed to be the unlicensed practice of speech pathology and shall subject the offending party to penalties established pursuant to KRS 334A.990;

them to provide professional services in their areas of training that are based on

"Assisting in the practice of speech pathology" means the provision of certain specific components of a speech or language service program provided by a speechlanguage pathology assistant under the supervision and direction of an appropriately qualified supervisor.

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1	<del>(a)</del>	If the training, supervision, documentation, and planning are appropriate, the
2		following tasks may be delegated to a speech-language pathology assistant:
3		1. Conduct speech-language and hearing screenings without interpretation
4		following specified screening protocols developed by a speech-language
5		pathologist and audiologist, respectively;
6		2. Follow documented treatment plans or protocols as prescribed by the
7		supervisor;
8		3. Document student progress toward meeting established objectives as
9		stated in the treatment plan;
10		4. Provide direct treatment assistance to identified students under the
11		supervision of the supervisor;
12		5. Assist with clerical and other related duties as directed by the
13		supervisor;
14		6. Report to the supervisor about the treatment plan based on a student's
15		<del>performance;</del>
16		7. Schedule activities, prepare charts, records, graphs, or otherwise display
17		data. This shall not include report generation;
18		8. Perform simple checks and maintenance of equipment;
19		9. Participate with the supervisor in research projects, inservice training,
20		and public relations programs;
21		10. Assist in the development and maintenance of an appropriate schedule
22		for service delivery;
23		11. Assist in implementing collaborative activities with other professionals;
24		12. Assist in administering tests for diagnostic evaluations and progress
25		monitoring; and
26		13. Participate in parent conferences, case conferences, or any
27		interdisciplinary team in consultation with, or in the presence of, the

1	supervisor.
2	(b) The following activities shall be outside the scope of practice of the speech-
3	language pathology assistant:
4	1. Performing any activity which violates the code of ethics promulgated
5	by the board by administrative regulation;
6	2. Interpreting test results, or performing diagnostic evaluations without
7	supervision;
8	3. Conducting client or family counseling without the recommendation,
9	guidance, and approval of the supervisor;
10	4. Writing, developing, or modifying a student's individualized treatment
11	plan in any way without the recommendation, guidance, and approval of
12	the supervisor;
13	5. Treating students without following the individualized treatment plan
14	prepared by the supervisor or without access to supervision;
15	6. Signing any due process document without the co signature of the
16	supervisor;
17	7. Selecting or discharging students;
18	8. Disclosing clinical or confidential information, either orally or in
19	writing, to anyone not designated by the supervisor;
20	9. Making referrals for additional services; and
21	10. Representing himself or herself as something other than a speech-
22	language pathology assistant;
23	(10) "Supervisor" means a person who holds a Kentucky license as a speech language
24	pathologist or who holds Education Professional Standards Board master's level
25	certification as a teacher of exceptional children in the areas of speech and
26	communication disorders as established by administrative regulation;
27	(11) "Interim license" means a license issued by the board pursuant to KRS 334A.035 to

1	a person for the purpose of completing the supervised postgraduate professional
2	experience required under that section prior to an application for licensure as a
3	speech-language pathologist or a speech-language pathology assistant; and
4	(12) "Temporary license" means a license that may be issued by the board administrator
5	pursuant to KRS 334A.183 to any applicant who has met all the requirements for
6	permanent licensure in accordance with that section].
7	→SECTION 4. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 334A IS CREATED TO
8	READ AS FOLLOWS:
9	(1) If the training, supervision, documentation, and planning are appropriate, the
10	following tasks may be delegated to a speech-language pathology assistant:
11	(a) Conduct speech-language and hearing screenings without interpretation
12	following specified screening protocols developed by a speech-language
13	pathologist and audiologist, respectively;
14	(b) Follow documented treatment plans or protocols as prescribed by the
15	supervisor;
16	(c) Document student progress toward meeting established objectives as stated
17	in the treatment plan;
18	(d) Provide direct treatment assistance to identified students under the
19	supervision of the supervisor;
20	(e) Assist with clerical and other related duties as directed by the supervisor;
21	(f) Report to the supervisor about the treatment plan based on a student's
22	performance;
23	(g) Schedule activities, prepare charts, records, graphs, or otherwise display
24	data. This shall not include report generation;
25	(h) Perform simple checks and maintenance of equipment;
26	(i) Participate with the supervisor in research projects, inservice training, and
27	public relations programs;

1	(j) Assist in the development and maintenance of an appropriate sche	<u>edule for</u>
2	service delivery;	
3	(k) Assist in implementing collaborative activities with other profession	als;
4	(l) Assist in administering tests for diagnostic evaluations and	progress
5	monitoring; and	
6	(m) Participate in parent conferences, case conferences, or any interdisc	<u>ciplinary</u>
7	team in consultation with, or in the presence of, the supervisor.	
8	(2) The following activities shall be outside the scope of practice of the	speech-
9	language pathology assistant:	
10	(a) Performing any activity which violates the code of ethics promulgate	ed by the
11	board by administrative regulation;	
12	(b) Interpreting test results, or performing diagnostic evaluations,	without
13	supervision;	
14	(c) Conducting client or family counseling without the recomme	endation,
15	guidance, and approval of the supervisor;	
16	(d) Writing, developing, or modifying a student's individualized treatm	ent plan
17	in any way without the recommendation, guidance, and approve	al of the
18	<u>supervisor;</u>	
19	(e) Treating students without following the individualized treatment	ent plan
20	prepared by the supervisor or without access to supervision;	
21	(f) Signing any due process document without the co-signature	of the
22	<u>supervisor;</u>	
23	(g) Selecting or discharging students;	
24	(h) Disclosing clinical or confidential information, either orally or in w	riting, to
25	anyone not designated by the supervisor;	
26	(i) Making referrals for additional services; and	
27	(j) Representing himself or herself as something other than a speech-l	anguage

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## pathology assistant.

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2 → Section 5. KRS 334A.040 is amended to read as follows:

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prevent a qualified person licensed in this state under any other law from engaging in the profession for which the person is licensed.

- Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prevent qualified hearing aid dispensers from engaging in those practices and procedures used solely for the fitting and selling of hearing aids.
- 9 (3) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as restricting or preventing activities of a 10 speech-language pathology or audiology nature or the use of the official title of the 11 position for which they were employed on the part of the following persons:
  - (a) Speech-language pathologists or audiologists employed by the federal government, if they are performing such activities solely within the confines or under the jurisdiction of the organization in which they are employed and do not offer to render speech-language pathology or audiology services as defined in [subsections (4) and (6) of ]KRS 334A.020 to the public outside of the institutions or organizations in which they are employed. However, such persons may, without obtaining a license under this chapter, consult or disseminate their research findings and scientific information to other such accredited academic institutions or governmental agencies. They also may offer lectures to the public for a fee, monetary or otherwise, without being licensed under this chapter; or
  - (b) Registered and practical nurses or others trained to perform audiometric testing under the direct supervision of a licensed physician or surgeon.
  - (4) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as restricting the activities and services of a student or speech-language pathology intern pursuing a course of study leading to a degree in speech-language pathology at an accredited or approved college or

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university or an approved clinical training facility, if these activities and services constitute a part of the planned course of study and if such persons are designated by such title as "speech-language pathology intern," "speech-language pathology trainee," or other such title clearly indicating the training status appropriate to his or her level of training under the supervision of a licensed speech-language pathologist.

- (5) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as restricting the activities and services of a student or audiology intern pursuing a course of study leading to a degree in audiology at an accredited or approved college or university or an approved clinical training facility, if these activities and services constitute a part of the planned course of study and if such persons are designated by such title as "audiology intern," "audiology trainee," or other such title clearly indicating the training status appropriate to his or her level of training, under supervision of a licensed audiologist.
- (6) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as restricting a speech-language pathologist or audiologist from another state from offering his or her speech-language pathology or audiology services in this state if the services are performed for no more than five (5) days in any calendar year and if that person meets the qualifications and requirements stated in the section on qualifications, except that such person need not apply for licensure under this chapter.
- (7) This chapter shall not apply to a person while he or she is engaged in the practice of fitting hearing instruments and assistive listening devices if his or her practice is part of the academic curriculum of an accredited institution of higher education or part of a program conducted by a public, charitable institution, or nonprofit organization, which is primarily supported by voluntary contributions.
- 26 (8) This chapter shall not be construed to prevent any person who is a medical or 27 osteopathic physician licensed to practice in the Commonwealth of Kentucky from

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1	treating or fitting hearing instruments to the human ear, which includes the making
2	of ear molds, so long as he or she does not engage in the sale of hearing
3	instruments.