

1 AN ACT relating to vehicle financial protection products.

2 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:*

3 ➔SECTION 1. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 367 IS CREATED TO
4 READ AS FOLLOWS:

5 *The purpose of Sections 1 to 7 of this Act is to provide a framework within which*
6 *vehicle financial protection products:*

7 *(1) Are defined; and*

8 *(2) May be offered within this state.*

9 ➔SECTION 2. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 367 IS CREATED TO
10 READ AS FOLLOWS:

11 *As used in Sections 1 to 7 of this Act:*

12 *(1) "Borrower" means a debtor, or retail purchaser or lessee, under a finance*
13 *agreement;*

14 *(2) "Commercial" means a transaction under which a vehicle will be used primarily*
15 *for business purposes;*

16 *(3) "Consumer":*

17 *(a) Means:*

18 *1. An individual purchaser or lessee of a vehicle; or*

19 *2. A borrower; and*

20 *(b) Includes a contract holder;*

21 *(4) "Contract holder" means a person who is the purchaser or holder of a vehicle*
22 *value protection agreement;*

23 *(5) "Creditor" means any of the following:*

24 *(a) The lender in a loan transaction;*

25 *(b) The lessor in a lease transaction;*

26 *(c) Any retail seller of vehicles; and*

27 *(d) The assignee of any person referenced in paragraph (a), (b), or (c) of this*

1 subsection to whom a credit obligation is payable;

2 (6) "Debt waiver" means any:

3 (a) Guaranteed asset protection waiver; and

4 (b) Excess wear and use waiver;

5 (7) "Excess wear and use waiver" means a contractual agreement, as part of or as a
6 separate addendum to a lease agreement, in which a creditor agrees, with or
7 without a separate charge, to cancel or waive all or parts of amounts that may
8 become due under a borrower's lease agreement as a result of excessive wear and
9 use of a vehicle, including an agreement to cancel or waive amounts due for
10 excessive mileage;

11 (8) "Finance agreement" means any of the following:

12 (a) A loan, retail installment sales contract, or lease for the purchase,
13 refinancing, or lease of a vehicle; and

14 (b) A loan with a term of at least twelve (12) months that is secured by a
15 vehicle;

16 (9) "Free look period" means a period of time from the effective date of a vehicle
17 financial protection product until the date the vehicle financial protection
18 product may be canceled without penalty, fees, or costs;

19 (10) "Guaranteed asset protection waiver":

20 (a) Means a contractual agreement wherein a creditor agrees, with or without a
21 separate charge, to cancel or waive all or part of amounts due under a
22 borrower's finance agreement in the event of a total physical damage loss or
23 unrecovered theft of the vehicle; and

24 (b) May provide, with or without a separate charge, a benefit that waives an
25 amount, or provides a borrower with a credit, toward the purchase of a
26 replacement vehicle;

27 (11) "Insurer" means:

1 (a) An insurance company licensed, registered, or otherwise authorized under
2 the laws of this state to transact insurance business; or

3 (b) A nonadmitted insurer in accordance with the requirements of Subtitle 10
4 of KRS Chapter 304;

5 (12) "Person" includes an individual, company, association, organization,
6 partnership, business trust, corporation, and every form of legal entity;

7 (13) "Vehicle":

8 (a) Means a self-propelled or towed vehicle designed for personal or
9 commercial use; and

10 (b) Includes automobiles, trucks, motorcycles, recreational vehicles, all-terrain
11 vehicles, snowmobiles, campers, boats, personal watercraft, and related
12 trailers;

13 (14) "Vehicle financial protection product" means any:

14 (a) Debt waiver; and

15 (b) Vehicle value protection agreement; and

16 (15) "Vehicle value protection agreement":

17 (a) Means a contractual agreement that, upon the occurrence of an adverse
18 event to a contract holder's vehicle, including loss, theft, damage,
19 obsolescence, diminished value, or depreciation, provides a benefit towards
20 either:

21 1. The reduction of some or all of the contract holder's current finance
22 agreement deficiency balance; or

23 2. The purchase or lease of a replacement vehicle or vehicle services;

24 (b) Includes trade-in credit agreements, diminished value agreements,
25 depreciation benefit agreements, vehicle cash down payment agreements,
26 and other similarly named agreements; and

27 (c) Does not include:

- 1 1. A debt waiver;
- 2 2. A service contract as defined in KRS 304.5-070; or
- 3 3. Insurance or an insurance contract regulated under KRS Chapter
- 4 304.

5 ➔SECTION 3. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 367 IS CREATED TO
6 READ AS FOLLOWS:

- 7 (1) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, a vehicle financial
- 8 protection product offered, sold, or given to a consumer in this state shall
- 9 comply with Sections 1 to 7 of this Act.
- 10 (b) Paragraph (a) of this subsection shall not apply to any debt waiver offered
- 11 by a state or federal bank or credit union in compliance with applicable
- 12 state and federal law.
- 13 (2) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, vehicle financial protection
- 14 products issued before, on, or after the effective date of this Act shall not be
- 15 considered insurance.
- 16 (3) Sections 1 to 7 of this Act shall not apply to any vehicle financial protection
- 17 product offered prior to the effective date of this Act.

18 ➔SECTION 4. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 367 IS CREATED TO
19 READ AS FOLLOWS:

- 20 (1) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, any amount charged or financed
- 21 for a vehicle financial protection product:
- 22 (a) Is an authorized charge that shall be separately stated; and
- 23 (b) Shall not be considered a finance charge or interest.
- 24 (2) (a) An extension of credit, the terms of a loan, or the terms of a related vehicle
- 25 sale or lease shall not be conditioned upon a consumer's payment for, or
- 26 financing of, any charge for a vehicle financial protection product.
- 27 (b) A vehicle financial protection product may be discounted or given at no

1 charge in connection with the purchase of other noncredit-related goods or
2 services.

3 ➔SECTION 5. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 367 IS CREATED TO
4 READ AS FOLLOWS:

5 (1) As used in this section, "administrator" means a person, other than an insurer or
6 creditor, that performs administrative or operational functions relating to debt
7 waivers.

8 (2) (a) 1. Except as provided in subparagraphs 2. and 3. of this paragraph, a
9 retail seller of vehicles shall insure its debt waivers under a
10 contractual liability policy or other insurance policy that:

11 a. Is issued by an insurer;

12 b. States an obligation by the insurer to reimburse or pay to a
13 creditor under the debt waiver any sums the creditor is legally
14 obligated to waive under a debt waiver;

15 c. Remains in effect unless canceled or terminated in compliance
16 with applicable insurance laws of this state; and

17 d. Provides that the cancellation or termination of the policy shall
18 not reduce the insurer's responsibility for any debt waivers that
19 are:

20 i. Issued by a creditor prior to the date of cancellation or
21 termination; and

22 ii. Insured under a policy for which a premium has been
23 received by the insurer.

24 2. To the extent permitted under KRS Chapter 304, a cancellation or
25 termination of a contractual liability policy or any other insurance
26 policy required under subparagraph 1. of this paragraph may reduce
27 the insurer's responsibility for any debt waiver if the policy is canceled

- 1 or terminated due to fraud.
- 2 3. A retail seller of vehicles shall not be required to comply with
- 3 subparagraph 1. of this paragraph for leased vehicles.
- 4 (b) A creditor that is not otherwise required to insure its debt waivers under
- 5 paragraph (a) of this subsection may insure its debt waivers under a
- 6 contractual liability or other insurance policy that:
- 7 1. Is issued by an insurer; and
- 8 2. Complies with this subsection.
- 9 (c) An insurance policy referenced under paragraph (a) or (b) of this
- 10 subsection may be:
- 11 1. Obtained directly by the retail seller or other creditor; or
- 12 2. Procured by an administrator.
- 13 (3) (a) A debt waiver shall remain a part of a finance agreement upon the
- 14 assignment, sale, or transfer of the finance agreement by the creditor.
- 15 (b) For a debt waiver that is insured under a contractual liability policy or other
- 16 insurance policy, a creditor shall:
- 17 1. Report the sale of any finance agreement that includes the debt waiver
- 18 to the insurer; and
- 19 2. If applicable, forward any funds due to the assignee, buyer, or
- 20 transferee of the finance agreement.
- 21 (c) Funds that are received by a creditor or administrator and that belong to an
- 22 assignee, buyer, or transferee of a finance agreement shall be held by the
- 23 creditor or administrator in a fiduciary capacity.
- 24 (4) A debt waiver, other than a debt waiver offered in connection with a commercial
- 25 transaction, shall disclose the following, in writing and in clear and
- 26 understandable language that is easy to read:
- 27 (a) That the following shall not be conditioned on the borrower's purchase of a

- 1 debt waiver:
- 2 1. The extension of credit;
- 3 2. The terms of the loan; or
- 4 3. The terms of any related vehicle sale or lease;
- 5 (b) The name and address of:
- 6 1. The initial creditor and the borrower of the finance agreement; and
- 7 2. The administrator, if applicable;
- 8 (c) The terms and conditions of the debt waiver, including:
- 9 1. The purchase price of the debt waiver, if any;
- 10 2. The requirements for protection, conditions, and exclusions; and
- 11 3. The procedure the borrower must follow, if any, to obtain benefits
- 12 under the debt waiver, including, if applicable, a telephone number or
- 13 website and address where the borrower may apply for the benefits;
- 14 (d) That the borrower:
- 15 1. May cancel the debt waiver within a free look period of not less than
- 16 thirty (30) days, as specified in the debt waiver; and
- 17 2. Will be entitled to a full refund of the purchase price paid by the
- 18 borrower, if any, if:
- 19 a. The borrower cancels the debt waiver during the free look
- 20 period; and
- 21 b. A benefit has not been provided;
- 22 (e) Whether the debt waiver is cancellable after the free look period and the
- 23 conditions under which it may be canceled, if applicable, including the
- 24 procedures for requesting any refund of amounts paid;
- 25 (f) If the debt waiver is cancellable after the free look period, the borrower may
- 26 be entitled to a refund of the unearned portion of the purchase price of the
- 27 debt waiver, if any, less an administrative fee of not more than seventy-five

- 1 dollars (\$75), if a benefit has not been, and will not be, provided;
- 2 (g) If the borrower seeks a refund under paragraph (f) of this subsection, the
3 borrower shall, in accordance with the terms and conditions of the debt
4 waiver, provide a written request to cancel to the creditor or administrator,
5 except if the borrower seeks a refund due to the early termination of the
6 finance agreement, the borrower shall provide the written request to cancel
7 within ninety (90) days of the occurrence of the event terminating the
8 finance agreement;
- 9 (h) The methodology for calculating any refund under paragraph (f) of this
10 subsection, if any; and
- 11 (i) If the cancellation of a debt waiver is due to a default under the finance
12 agreement, the repossession of the vehicle associated with the finance
13 agreement, or any other early termination of the finance agreement, any
14 refund due may be paid directly to the creditor or administrator and applied
15 as a reduction of the amount owed under the finance agreement, unless the
16 borrower can show that the finance agreement has been paid in full.

17 ➔SECTION 6. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 367 IS CREATED TO
18 READ AS FOLLOWS:

19 (1) As used in this section:

- 20 (a) "Administrator" means a person, other than a provider, that performs
21 administrative or operational functions relating to vehicle value protection
22 agreements, including the adjudication of claims or benefits requested by
23 contract holders;
- 24 (b) "Provider" means a person that is obligated to provide a benefit under a
25 vehicle value protection agreement; and
- 26 (c) "SEC" means the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

27 (2) A provider may, but shall not be required to, utilize an administrator to be

1 responsible for any and all of the administration of a vehicle value protection
2 agreement in compliance with Sections 1 to 7 of this Act.

3 (3) A vehicle value protection agreement shall not be sold unless the contract holder
4 has been, or will be, provided access to a copy of the vehicle value protection
5 agreement.

6 (4) In order to ensure faithful performance under a vehicle value protection
7 agreement, each provider shall comply with at least one (1) of the following
8 paragraphs of this subsection:

9 (a) A provider shall insure all of its vehicle value protection agreements under
10 an insurance policy that:

11 1. Pays or reimburses if the provider fails to perform its obligations under
12 any vehicle value protection agreement; and

13 2. Is issued by an insurer;

14 (b) 1. A provider shall:

15 a. Maintain a funded reserve account for its obligations under all
16 of its vehicle value protection agreements issued and outstanding
17 in this state, which shall:

18 i. Contain not less than forty percent (40%) of the gross
19 consideration received, less claims paid, on the sale of all
20 in-force vehicle value protection agreements; and

21 ii. Be subject to examination and review by the Attorney
22 General; and

23 b. Place a financial security deposit, in the form required by
24 subparagraph 2. of this paragraph, in trust with the Attorney
25 General that has a value of not less than the greater of the
26 following:

27 i. Five percent (5%) of the gross consideration received, less

- 1 claims paid, on the sale of all in-force vehicle value
2 protection agreements; or
3 ii. Twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000).
- 4 2. The financial security deposit required under subparagraph 1.b. of
5 this paragraph shall be in the form of one (1) of the following:
6 a. A surety bond issued by an authorized surety;
7 b. Securities of the type eligible for deposit by authorized insurers
8 in this state;
9 c. Cash; or
10 d. A letter of credit issued by a qualified financial institution; or
- 11 (c) 1. Subject to subparagraph 2. of this paragraph, a provider shall:
12 a. Maintain, or together with its parent company maintain, a net
13 worth of stockholder's equity of at least one hundred million
14 dollars (\$100,000,000); and
15 b. Upon request, provide the Attorney General with a copy of the
16 provider's or its parent company's:
17 i. Except as provided in subpart ii. of this subdivision, most
18 recent Form 10-K or Form 20-F filed with the SEC within
19 the last calendar year; or
20 ii. If the provider and its parent company does not file with
21 the SEC, the audited financial statements of the provider or
22 its parent company that show a net worth of the provider or
23 its parent company of at least one hundred million dollars
24 (\$100,000,000).
- 25 2. If the Form 10-K, Form 20-F, or audited financial statements of the
26 provider's parent company are used to satisfy the requirements of
27 subparagraph 1. of this paragraph, the parent company shall agree to

1 guarantee the obligations of the provider under the vehicle value
2 protection agreements sold by the provider in this state.

3 (5) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, a provider shall not be subject
4 to financial security requirements relating to vehicle value protection agreements.

5 (6) A vehicle value protection agreement, other than a vehicle value protection
6 agreement offered in connection with a commercial transaction, shall disclose the
7 following in writing and in clear and understandable language that is easy to
8 read:

9 (a) That the following shall not be conditioned on the contract holder's
10 purchase of an agreement:

11 1. The extension of credit;

12 2. The terms of a loan; or

13 3. The terms of any related vehicle sale or lease;

14 (b) The name and address of:

15 1. The provider and contract holder; and

16 2. The administrator, if applicable;

17 (c) The terms and conditions of the agreement, including:

18 1. The purchase price of the agreement, if any;

19 2. The requirements for eligibility, conditions, and exclusions; and

20 3. The procedure the contract holder must follow, if any, to obtain a
21 benefit under the agreement, including, if applicable, a telephone
22 number or website and address where the contract holder may apply
23 for vehicle value protection agreement benefits;

24 (d) That the agreement is not a contract of insurance;

25 (e) That the contract holder:

26 1. May cancel the agreement within a free look period of not less than
27 thirty (30) days as specified in the agreement; and

- 1 2. Will be entitled to a full refund of the purchase price paid by the
2 contract holder, if any, if:
- 3 a. The borrower cancels the agreement during the free look period;
4 and
5 b. A benefit has not been provided;
- 6 (f) Whether the agreement is cancellable after the free look period and the
7 conditions under which it may be canceled, if applicable, including the
8 procedures for requesting any refund of amounts paid;
- 9 (g) The terms, restrictions, and conditions governing a cancellation of the
10 agreement by the provider or the contract holder prior to the termination or
11 expiration of the agreement, which shall include:
- 12 1. Except as provided in subparagraph 2. of this paragraph, the provider
13 shall mail a written notice of the cancellation to the contract holder's
14 last known address contained in the records of the provider at least
15 five (5) days prior to the cancellation of an agreement by the provider;
- 16 2. A provider shall not be required to provide prior notice of its
17 cancellation of an agreement if the cancellation is due to:
- 18 a. Nonpayment of a provider fee;
19 b. A material misrepresentation by the contract holder to the
20 provider or administrator; or
21 c. A substantial breach of duties by the contract holder under the
22 terms of the agreement;
- 23 3. A notice of cancellation of an agreement by a provider shall state:
- 24 a. The effective date of the cancellation; and
25 b. The reason for the cancellation;
- 26 4. If the cancellation of an agreement by a provider is not due to
27 nonpayment of a provider fee, the provider shall provide the contract

- 1 holder with a refund of one hundred percent (100%) of the unearned
 2 pro rata provider fee paid by the contract holder, if any;
 3 5. If coverage under the agreement continues after a claim, any claims
 4 paid may be deducted from any refund; and
 5 6. The provider may charge a reasonable administrative fee not to exceed
 6 seventy-five dollars (\$75); and
 7 (h) The methodology for calculating any refund of the unearned purchase price
 8 of the agreement, if any, that will be due in the event of a cancellation,
 9 including that any refund may be reduced by claims paid.

10 ➔SECTION 7. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 367 IS CREATED TO
 11 READ AS FOLLOWS:

- 12 (1) (a) The Attorney General may take action necessary or appropriate to enforce
 13 Sections 1 to 7 of this Act.
 14 (b) All of the remedies, powers, and duties provided to the Attorney General by
 15 KRS 367.190 to 367.300 and 367.990, pertaining to acts and practices
 16 declared unlawful by KRS 367.170, shall apply with equal force and effect
 17 to acts and practices declared unlawful under Sections 1 to 7 of this Act.
 18 (2) (a) After proper notice and opportunity for a hearing in accordance with KRS
 19 Chapter 13B, the Attorney General may take any one (1) or more of the
 20 following actions:
 21 1. Order a creditor, provider, administrator, or any other person to cease
 22 and desist from conduct in violation of any provision of Sections 1 to 7
 23 of this Act; and
 24 2. Impose a civil penalty of not more than five hundred dollars (\$500)
 25 per violation of any provision of Sections 1 to 7 of this Act, except a
 26 civil penalty shall not exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) in the
 27 aggregate for violations of a similar nature.

1 **(b) For purposes of paragraph (a) of this subsection, violations are of a similar**
 2 **nature if the violations consist of the same or similar course of conduct,**
 3 **action, or practice, irrespective of the number of times the action, conduct,**
 4 **or practice occurred.**

5 **(3) Any person aggrieved by a final order issued by the Attorney General pursuant to**
 6 **this section shall have the right of an appeal in accordance with KRS Chapter**
 7 **13B.**

8 ➔Section 8. KRS 190.100 is amended to read as follows:

- 9 (1) (a) Every retail installment contract shall:
- 10 1. Be in writing in at least eight (8) point type;
- 11 2. Contain all the agreements of the parties;
- 12 3. Be signed by the retail buyer;~~and~~
- 13 4. Require a copy thereof to be furnished to the retail buyer at the time of
- 14 the execution of the contract;**and**
- 15 **5. Comply with Sections 1 to 7 of this Act, as applicable.**
- 16 (b) A retail installment contract need not appear on a single page and a contract
- 17 that includes a provision incorporating agreements that appear after the
- 18 buyer's signature, including without limitation, terms, and conditions on the
- 19 back or on subsequent pages, shall be deemed in compliance with KRS
- 20 446.060(1).
- 21 (c) No provisions for confession of judgment, power of attorney therefor, or wage
- 22 assignment contained in any retail installment contract shall be valid or
- 23 enforceable.
- 24 (d) 1. The holder of a retail installment contract may collect a delinquency and
- 25 collection charge in an amount not in excess of five percent (5%) of
- 26 each installment or fifteen dollars (\$15), whichever is greater, for each
- 27 installment in arrears for a period not less than:

1 190.090 that the seller elects to separately itemize; and

2 (g) Principal balance, which is the sum of paragraphs (c), (d), and (e) of this
3 subsection.

4 (3) A retail installment contract is deemed in compliance with subsection (2) of this
5 section if it satisfies the requirements of the Truth in Lending Act that would apply
6 to a retail installment contract within the Truth in Lending Act's scope, regardless
7 of whether the Truth in Lending Act would apply to the retail installment sale at
8 issue.

9 (4) The amount, if any, included for insurance, shall not exceed the premiums
10 chargeable in accordance with applicable rate filings made with the commissioner
11 of insurance. Every retail seller or sales finance company, if insurance on the motor
12 vehicle is included in a retail installment contract shall within thirty (30) days after
13 execution of the retail installment contract send or cause to be sent to the retail
14 buyer a policy or policies or certificate of insurance, which insurance shall be
15 written by a company authorized to do business in this state, clearly setting forth the
16 amount of the premium, the kind or kinds of insurance and the scope of the
17 coverage and all the terms, exceptions, limitations, restrictions and conditions of the
18 contract or contracts of the insurance. The buyer of a motor vehicle under a retail
19 installment contract shall have the privilege of purchasing such insurance from an
20 agent or broker of his own selection and of selecting an insurance company
21 acceptable to the seller; provided, however, that the inclusion of the insurance
22 premium in the retail installment contract when the buyer selects the agent, broker
23 or company, shall be optional with the seller. If any such policy is canceled, the
24 unearned insurance premium refund received by the holder of the contract shall be
25 credited to the final maturing installments of the retail installment contract. For
26 purposes of this subsection, single interest insurance insuring the retail seller or
27 sales finance company shall not be considered insurance on the motor vehicle.

1 Neither a copy of the policy nor a certificate of insurance of this type of insurance
2 shall be sent to the retail buyer.

3 (5) Any sales finance company hereunder may purchase or acquire from any retail
4 seller any retail installment contract on such terms and conditions as may be agreed
5 upon between them. No filing of the assignment, no notice to the retail buyer of the
6 assignment, and no requirement that the retail seller shall be deprived of dominion
7 over the payments thereunder or the goods covered thereby if repossessed by the
8 retail seller shall be necessary to the validity of a written assignment of a retail
9 installment contract as against creditors, subsequent purchasers, pledgees,
10 mortgagees, and lien claimants of the retail seller.

11 (6) An acknowledgment in the body of the retail installment contract by the retail
12 buyer of the delivery of a copy thereof shall be conclusive proof of delivery in
13 any action or proceeding by or against any assignee of a retail installment
14 contract.†

15 ~~(7) (a) A "debt cancellation agreement" is a written provision in a retail installment~~
16 ~~contract, or separate addendum thereto, which provides for cancellation of all~~
17 ~~or part of an obligation of the buyer or obligor upon the occurrence of a~~
18 ~~specified event.~~

19 ~~(b) In accordance with subsection (2)(d) of this section, a debt cancellation~~
20 ~~agreement shall be itemized by type on the retail installment contract and~~
21 ~~considered an "other benefit" for which the seller, sales finance company, or~~
22 ~~other holder may charge the buyer or obligor.~~

23 ~~(c) A debt cancellation agreement shall not be considered a contract of, or for,~~
24 ~~insurance.‡~~

25 ➔SECTION 9. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 4 OF KRS CHAPTER 286 IS
26 CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

27 **Notwithstanding any other provision of this subtitle, a consumer loan company shall**

1 *comply with Sections 1 to 7 of this Act.*

2 →Section 10. KRS 304.1-120 is amended to read as follows:

3 No provision of this code shall apply to:

- 4 (1) Fraternal benefit societies (as identified in Subtitle 29), except as stated in Subtitle
5 29;~~[-]~~
- 6 (2) Nonprofit hospital, medical-surgical, dental, and health service corporations (as
7 identified in Subtitle 32) except as stated in Subtitle 32;~~[-]~~
- 8 (3) Burial associations (as identified in KRS Chapter 303), except as stated in Subtitle
9 31;~~[-]~~
- 10 (4) Assessment or cooperative insurers (as identified in KRS Chapter 299), except as
11 stated in KRS Chapter 299;~~[-]~~
- 12 (5) Insurance premium finance companies (as identified in Subtitle 30), except as stated
13 in Subtitle 30;~~[-]~~
- 14 (6) Qualified organizations which issue charitable gift annuities within the
15 Commonwealth of Kentucky. For the purposes of this subsection:
- 16 (a) A "qualified organization" means one which is:
- 17 1. Exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue
18 Code as a charitable organization, if it files a copy of federal form 990
19 with the Office of Consumer Protection in the Office of the Attorney
20 General;~~[-or]~~
- 21 2. Exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue
22 Code as a religious organization; or
- 23 3. Exempt as a publicly owned or nonprofit, privately endowed educational
24 institution approved or licensed by the State Board of Education, the
25 Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, or an equivalent public
26 authority of the jurisdiction where the institution is located; and
- 27 (b) A "charitable gift annuity" means a giving plan or method by which a gift of

1 cash or other property is made to a qualified organization in exchange for its
2 agreement to pay an annuity;~~[-]~~

3 (7) A religious organization, as identified in this subsection, or its participants, that:

4 (a) Is a nonprofit religious organization;

5 (b) Is limited to participants who are members of the same denomination or
6 religion;

7 (c) Matches its participants who have financial, physical, or medical needs with
8 participants who choose to assist with those needs;

9 (d) 1. Includes the following notice for delivery to all participants, printed in
10 not less than ten (10) point, bold-faced type on or accompanying all
11 applications, guideline materials, or any similar documents:

12 "NOTICE: UNDER KENTUCKY LAW, THE RELIGIOUS
13 ORGANIZATION FACILITATING THE SHARING OF MEDICAL
14 EXPENSES IS NOT AN INSURANCE COMPANY, AND ITS
15 GUIDELINES, PLAN OF OPERATION, OR ANY OTHER
16 DOCUMENT OF THE RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION DO NOT
17 CONSTITUTE OR CREATE AN INSURANCE POLICY.
18 PARTICIPATION IN THE RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION OR A
19 SUBSCRIPTION TO ANY OF ITS DOCUMENTS SHALL NOT BE
20 CONSIDERED INSURANCE. ANY ASSISTANCE YOU RECEIVE
21 WITH YOUR MEDICAL BILLS WILL BE TOTALLY
22 VOLUNTARY. NEITHER THE ORGANIZATION OR ANY
23 PARTICIPANT SHALL BE COMPELLED BY LAW TO
24 CONTRIBUTE TOWARD YOUR MEDICAL BILLS. WHETHER OR
25 NOT YOU RECEIVE ANY PAYMENTS FOR MEDICAL
26 EXPENSES, AND WHETHER OR NOT THIS ORGANIZATION
27 CONTINUES TO OPERATE, YOU SHALL BE PERSONALLY

1 RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PAYMENT OF YOUR MEDICAL
2 BILLS."

3 2. A participant shall acknowledge receipt of the "Notice" by signing
4 below the "Notice" on the application; **and**

5 (e) Suggests amounts to give that are voluntary among the participants, with no
6 assumption of risk or promise to pay either among the participants or between
7 the participants and the organization; ~~[-]~~

8 (8) A public or private ambulance service licensed and regulated by the Cabinet for
9 Health and Family Services to the extent that it solicits membership subscriptions,
10 accepts membership applications, charges membership fees, and furnishes prepaid
11 or discounted ambulance services to subscription members and designated members
12 of their households; ~~[-]~~

13 (9) A direct primary care agreement established under KRS 311.6201, 311.6202,
14 314.198, and 314.199; **or**

15 **(10) A vehicle financial protection product as defined in Section 2 of this Act.**

16 ➔SECTION 11. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304
17 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

18 **As used in Sections 11 to 18 of this Act:**

19 **(1) "Collateral" means any personal property, including but not limited to a motor**
20 **vehicle, pledged as security or in which a purchase money security interest is**
21 **retained, for the satisfaction of a debt;**

22 **(2) "Credit personal property insurance" means a policy, endorsement, rider, binder,**
23 **certificate, or other instrument or evidence of insurance that:**

24 **(a) Is offered in connection with a credit transaction;**

25 **(b) Covers perils to the personal property purchased through, or used as**
26 **collateral for, a credit transaction; and**

27 **(c) Concerns a creditor's interest in the purchased personal property or pledged**

1 collateral, in whole or in part;

2 (3) "Credit transaction":

3 (a) Means any transaction in which the:

4 1. Repayment of money loaned, or a credit commitment, is made; or

5 2. Payment of goods, services, property, rights, or privileges sold or
6 leased, is to be made at a future date or dates; and

7 (b) Includes a retail installment transaction;

8 (4) "Creditor" means:

9 (a) A lender of money;

10 (b) A vendor or lessor of goods, services, property, rights, or privileges for
11 which payment is arranged through a credit transaction;

12 (c) Any successor to the right, title, or interest of a lender, vendor, or lessor;

13 (d) Any director, officer, or employee of any person referenced under
14 paragraph (a), (b), or (c) of this subsection;

15 (e) Any affiliate, association, or subsidiary of any person referenced under
16 paragraph (a), (b), or (c) of this subsection; or

17 (f) Any person associated in any way with a person referenced under
18 paragraph (a), (b), or (c) of this subsection;

19 (5) "Debtor" means:

20 (a) Any or all borrowers of money; or

21 (b) A purchaser or lessee of goods, services, property, rights, or privileges for
22 which payment is arranged through a credit transaction; and

23 (6) "Finance charge":

24 (a) Means any charge payable, directly or indirectly, as an incident to, or a
25 condition of, the extension of credit, including but not limited to:

26 1. Interest;

27 2. Time price differentials;

- 1 3. Amounts payable under a discount system of additional charges;
- 2 4. Service, transaction, or carrying charges;
- 3 5. Loan fees;
- 4 6. Points or similar charges;
- 5 7. Appraisal fees; or
- 6 8. Charges incurred for investigating the credit worthiness of the
- 7 consumer; and

8 (b) Does not include charges as a result of:

- 9 1. Default;
- 10 2. Taxes;
- 11 3. License fees;
- 12 4. Delinquency charges; or
- 13 5. Filing fees.

14 ➔SECTION 12. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304
15 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

16 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, all credit personal property
17 insurance written in connection with credit transactions for personal, family, or
18 household purposes shall be subject to Sections 11 to 18 of this Act.

19 (2) The following shall not be subject to Sections 11 to 18 of this Act:

20 (a) Transactions involving extensions of credit primarily for business or
21 commercial purposes;

22 (b) Insurance that is not classified and filed as credit insurance;

23 (c) Insurance written in connection with a credit transaction that is secured by
24 a real estate mortgage or deed of trust;

25 (d) Title insurance;

26 (e) Non-filing insurance;

27 (f) Insurance purchased by a creditor after:

- 1 1. Repossession; or
 2 2. A similar event where the creditor gains possession of the property;
 3 (g) Insurance for which no identifiable charge is made to, or collected from,
 4 the debtor;
 5 (h) Blanket vendor single interest (VSI); or
 6 (i) Vehicle financial protection products as defined in Section 2 of this Act.

7 ➔SECTION 13. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304
 8 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

- 9 (1) As used in this section, "gross debt" means the sum of the remaining payments
 10 owed to a creditor by a debtor.
 11 (2) For credit personal property insurance sold in conjunction with a closed-end
 12 credit transaction, an insurer shall not issue the insurance:
 13 (a) In an amount that exceeds the gross debt of the underlying credit
 14 transaction; or
 15 (b) With a term that exceeds the scheduled term of the underlying credit
 16 transaction.
 17 (3) Credit personal property insurance shall cover a substantial risk of loss of, or
 18 damage to, the collateral pledged or secured in the credit transaction.
 19 (4) An insurer shall not:
 20 (a) Require the bundling of other credit insurance coverages with the purchase
 21 of credit personal property insurance; or
 22 (b) Use gross debt in determining credit personal property insurance premiums.
 23 (5) A debtor shall have the choice to purchase credit personal property insurance
 24 separate from other credit insurance coverage.

25 ➔SECTION 14. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304
 26 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

27 When credit personal property insurance is written pursuant to Sections 11 to 18 of

1 this Act, the creditor shall deliver, or cause to be delivered, a policy, certificate,
 2 memorandum, or other disclosure which discloses the coverage and costs to the debtor
 3 within thirty (30) days after the date of the loan.

4 ➔SECTION 15. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304
 5 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

6 With respect to credit personal property insurance delivered or issued for delivery in
 7 this state, all of the following shall be filed with the commissioner:

8 (1) All policies, certificates, plans, and contracts, including endorsements and riders;

9 (2) Group and individual applications for insurance;

10 (3) Enrollment forms; and

11 (4) Schedules of premiums rates.

12 ➔SECTION 16. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304
 13 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

14 (1) Upon cancellation of credit personal property insurance for any reason prior to
 15 the scheduled maturity date of the indebtedness, the insurer shall promptly
 16 refund or credit the debtor any unearned premium in accordance with subsection
 17 (2) of this section, except an insurer shall not be required to refund or credit an
 18 amount of less than five dollars (\$5).

19 (2) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the method of
 20 calculating unearned premium due under subsection (1) of this section
 21 shall be the method in the credit personal property insurance policy,
 22 certificate, plan, or contract as filed with the commissioner before or after
 23 the effective date of this Act.

24 (b) If a method for calculating unearned premium due under subsection (1) of
 25 this section is not set forth in the credit personal property insurance policy,
 26 certificate, plan, or contract, the method shall be the method set forth in the
 27 underlying credit transaction for the refund of finance charges.

1 ➔SECTION 17. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304
2 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

3 (1) (a) Any claim under a credit personal property insurance policy, certificate,
4 plan, or contract shall be promptly reported to the insurer or its designated
5 claim representative.

6 (b) An insurer shall maintain adequate claims files for claims reported under
7 paragraph (a) of this subsection.

8 (2) A claim under credit personal property insurance shall be paid by draft drawn
9 upon the insurer, by electronic funds transfer, or by check of the insurer to the
10 order of:

11 (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the claimant to
12 whom payment of the claim is due pursuant to the policy provisions; or

13 (b) Upon direction of the claimant, to a person other than the claimant.

14 (3) (a) A firm, corporation, or other person, other than the insurer or its designated
15 claim representative, shall not be authorized to settle or adjust claims under
16 credit personal property insurance.

17 (b) 1. Except as provided in subparagraph 2. of this paragraph, a creditor
18 shall not be designated as a claim representative for the insurer in
19 adjusting claims.

20 2. When the amount of a claim is determined, a group policyholder may,
21 by arrangement with the insurer and subject to audit and review by the
22 insurer, draw drafts or checks or make electronic transfers, in
23 payment of claims due to the group policyholder.

24 (4) All claims for credit personal property insurance shall be subject to Subtitle 12 of
25 this chapter to the extent applicable and not in conflict with Sections 11 to 18 of
26 this Act.

27 ➔SECTION 18. A NEW SECTION OF SUBTITLE 19 OF KRS CHAPTER 304

1 IS CREATED TO READ AS FOLLOWS:

2 **(1) Unless a remedy is otherwise specifically provided, any person aggrieved by a**
 3 **final decision of the commissioner issued pursuant to Sections 11 to 18 of this Act**
 4 **may, within twenty (20) days of service of the notice of the decision, request an**
 5 **administrative hearing which shall be conducted in accordance with KRS**
 6 **Chapter 13B.**

7 **(2) An insurer that violates any provision of Sections 11 to 18 of this Act shall be**
 8 **subject to the penalty provisions of Subtitle 99 of this chapter.**

9 ➔Section 19. KRS 304.19-010 is amended to read as follows:

10 All life insurance and all health insurance in connection with loans or other credit
 11 transactions shall be subject to the provisions of **KRS 304.19-020 to 304.19-140**~~[this~~
 12 ~~subtitle]~~, except health insurance in connection with a loan or other credit transaction of
 13 more than five (5) years' duration or life insurance in connection with a loan or other
 14 credit transaction of more than ten (10) years' duration; nor shall insurance be subject to
 15 **KRS 304.19-020 to 304.19-140**~~[the provisions of this subtitle]~~, where the issuance of
 16 such insurance is an isolated transaction on the part of the insurer not related to an
 17 agreement or a plan for insuring debtors of the creditor.

18 ➔Section 20. KRS 304.19-020 is amended to read as follows:

19 For the purpose of **KRS 304.19-020 to 304.19-140**~~[this subtitle]~~:

20 (1) "Credit life insurance" means insurance on the life of a debtor pursuant to or in
 21 connection with a specific loan or other credit transaction;

22 (2) "Credit health insurance" means insurance on a debtor to provide indemnity for
 23 payments becoming due on a specific loan or other credit transaction while the
 24 debtor is disabled as defined in the policy;

25 (3) "Creditor" means the lender of money or vendor or lessor of goods, services, or
 26 property, rights or privileges, for which payment is arranged through a credit
 27 transaction, or any successor to the right, title or interest of any such lender, vendor,

1 or lessor, and an affiliate, associate or subsidiary of any of them, or any director,
2 officer or employee of any of them, or any other person in any way associated with
3 any of them;

4 (4) "Debtor" means a borrower of money or a purchaser or lessee of goods, services,
5 property, rights or privileges for which payment is arranged through a credit
6 transaction;

7 (5) "Indebtedness" means the total amount payable by a debtor to a creditor in
8 connection with a loan or other credit transaction;

9 (6) "Joint credit life or credit health" shall mean insurance on the life of the debtor and
10 the spouse of the debtor, partners, or any other legal cosigner.

11 ➔Section 21. KRS 304.19-080 is amended to read as follows:

12 (1) All such policies, certificates of insurance, notices of proposed insurance,
13 applications for insurance, indorsements and riders delivered or issued for delivery
14 in this state and the schedule of premium rates pertaining thereto shall be filed with
15 the commissioner.

16 (2) All life insurance and all health insurance in connection with loans or other credit
17 transactions shall be subject to KRS 304.19-020 to 304.19-140~~[the provisions of~~
18 ~~this subtitle]~~, except health insurance in connection with a loan or other credit
19 transaction of more than five (5) years' duration or life insurance in connection with
20 a loan or other credit transaction of more than ten (10) years' duration; nor shall
21 insurance be subject to KRS 304.19-020 to 304.19-140~~[provisions of this subtitle]~~
22 where the issuance of such insurance is an isolated transaction on the part of the
23 insurer not relating to an agreement or a plan for insuring debtors of the creditor;
24 nor shall insurance issued for an amount in excess of forty thousand dollars
25 (\$40,000) be subject to KRS 304.19-020 to 304.19-140~~[this subtitle]~~.

26 (3) (a) Credit life insurance. The premium rates set forth hereunder, or actuarially
27 equivalent, shall not exceed:

- 1 1. For decreasing term credit life insurance, a single premium of sixty
2 cents (\$0.60) per annum per one hundred dollars (\$100) of scheduled
3 indebtedness, or sixty-five cents (\$0.65) per annum per one hundred
4 dollars (\$100) of scheduled indebtedness if dismemberment benefits are
5 included in the policy;
- 6 2. Single premium rates for indebtedness repayable in monthly
7 installments other than twelve (12) in number shall not exceed one-
8 twelfth (1/12) of the above premium rate multiplied by the number of
9 full months in the scheduled period;
- 10 3. A premium payable monthly at the rate of ninety-two cents (\$0.92) per
11 one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of outstanding unpaid insured
12 indebtedness or one dollar (\$1) per one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of
13 outstanding unpaid insured indebtedness if dismemberment benefits are
14 included in the policy, will be deemed the actuarial equivalent of the
15 foregoing rates; and
- 16 4. For level term credit life insurance, a single premium of one dollar and
17 twenty cents (\$1.20) per annum per one hundred dollars (\$100) of
18 indebtedness or one dollar and thirty cents (\$1.30) per one hundred
19 dollars (\$100) of indebtedness if dismemberment benefits are included
20 in the policy.
- 21 (b) 1. The standards set forth above are applicable to a plan of death benefits
22 with or without requirements for evidence of insurability which contain
23 no exclusions except for suicide; other exclusions must receive the
24 approval of the commissioner.
- 25 2. Coverage shall be offered to all debtors regardless of age; or to all
26 debtors not older than the applicable age limit which shall be not less
27 than sixty-five (65) at the inception of the indebtedness or sixty-six (66)

1 at the scheduled maturity date of the transaction, provided that each
2 company's right to underwrite risks on an individual basis shall not be
3 restricted by this subparagraph. Appropriate adjustments may be made
4 with the approval of the commissioner if premium rates are determined
5 according to the age of the insured debtor or by age brackets.

- 6 3. Rates for use with forms which are more restrictive in any material
7 respect shall reflect such variations in lower rates. Similarly, forms
8 providing more extensive benefits than set forth above may carry
9 appropriately higher charges.
- 10 4. The standards set forth above shall be applicable to contracts which may
11 contain a provision excluding or denying a claim for death, resulting
12 from pre-existing illness, disease or physical condition for which the
13 debtor received medical advice, consultation or treatment during the
14 twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the effective date of
15 the debtor's coverage and which would ordinarily be expected to affect
16 materially the debtor's health during the period of coverage; provided,
17 however, that after such coverage has been in force for six (6) months
18 (twelve (12) months for contracts of more than three (3) years), this pre-
19 existing exclusion clause shall not operate to deny coverage for any
20 death thereafter. The contract shall contain no other provision which
21 excludes or restricts liability in the event of death caused in a certain
22 specified manner, except provisions excluding or restricting coverage in
23 the event of intentionally self-inflicted injuries, foreign travel or
24 residence, flight in nonscheduled aircraft, war or military service.

- 25 (4) (a) Credit health insurance. The following premium rates, or actuarially
26 equivalent rates, shall be charged for the coverages set forth hereunder:

27 Single Premium Per \$100 of Initial Indebtedness

1 -----

2		Nonretroactive Basis		Retroactive Basis	
3	Number of Monthly	14-Day	30-Day	14-Day	30-Day
4	Installments	Wait	Wait	Wait	Wait
5					
6	1-6 months	\$ 1.51	\$.69	\$2.02	\$.92
7	7-12 months	2.02	.91	2.69	1.22
8	13-19 months	2.50	1.56	3.33	2.08
9	20-24 months	2.93	1.84	3.91	2.45
10	25-30 months	3.28	2.34	4.37	3.12
11	31-36 months	3.85	2.77	5.14	3.70
12	37-48 months	4.77	3.67	6.36	4.89
13	49-60 months	5.68	4.58	7.58	6.11
14					

15 (b) 1. The standards set forth above shall be applicable to contracts which may
 16 contain a provision excluding or denying a claim for disability, resulting
 17 from pre-existing illness, disease or physical condition for which the
 18 debtor received medical advice, consultation or treatment during the
 19 twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the effective date of
 20 the debtor's coverage and which would ordinarily be expected to affect
 21 materially the debtor's health during the period of coverage; provided,
 22 however, that after such coverage has been in force for six (6) months
 23 (twelve (12) months for contracts of more than three (3) years), this pre-
 24 existing exclusion clause shall not operate to deny coverage for any
 25 disability commencing thereafter. The contract shall contain no other
 26 provision which excludes or restricts liability in the event of disability
 27 caused in a certain specified manner, except provisions excluding or

- 1 restricting coverage in the event of pregnancy, intentionally self-
2 inflicted injuries, foreign travel or residence, flight in nonscheduled
3 aircraft, war or military service.
- 4 2. Coverage shall be offered to all debtors regardless of age, or to all
5 debtors not older than the applicable age limit which shall be not less
6 than sixty-five (65) at the inception of the indebtedness or sixty-six (66)
7 at the scheduled maturity date of the transaction, provided that each
8 company's right to underwrite risks on an individual basis shall not be
9 restricted by this subparagraph. Appropriate adjustments may be made
10 with the approval of the commissioner if premium rates are determined
11 according to the age of the insured debtor or by age brackets.
- 12 3. Rates for use with forms which are more restrictive in any material
13 respect shall reflect such variations in lower rates. Similarly, forms
14 providing more extensive benefits than set forth above may carry
15 appropriately higher charges.
- 16 (5) Statistical reporting. Each insurer writing credit life or credit health insurance
17 within this state shall keep and maintain statistical data of its experience on these
18 kinds of insurance. The insurer shall, on or before May 1 of each year, file with the
19 commissioner its statistical experience data for the year ending December 31
20 immediately preceding. Such experience shall be reported on forms conforming to
21 those now or hereafter from time to time adopted by the National Association of
22 Insurance Commissioners.
- 23 (6) If a group policy has been delivered in this state before June 18, 1980, or has been
24 or is delivered in another state before or on or after June 18, 1980, the insurer shall
25 be required to file only the group certificate and notice of proposed insurance
26 delivered or issued for delivery in this state as specified in subsections (2) and (4)
27 of KRS 304.19-070, and such forms shall be approved by the commissioner if they

1 conform with the requirements specified in such subsections and if the schedules of
2 premium rates applicable to the insurance evidenced by such certificate or notice
3 are not in excess of the insurer's schedules of premium rates filed with the
4 commissioner. The premium rate in effect on existing group policies may be
5 continued until the first policy anniversary date following June 18, 1980. After June
6 18, 1980, no borrower shall be added to an existing group policy at rates higher
7 than those set forth in subsections (3) and (4) of this section.

8 (7) The foregoing rates and procedures are deemed to be legislative prerogatives and
9 shall not be subject to administrative or executive change or modification.

10 ➔Section 22. KRS 304.19-090 is amended to read as follows:

11 (1) Any insurer may revise its schedules of premium rates from time to time, and shall
12 file such revised schedules with the commissioner. No insurer shall issue any credit
13 life insurance or credit health insurance policy for which the premium rate exceeds
14 that determined by the schedules of such insurer as then on file with the
15 commissioner.

16 (2) Each individual policy or group certificate shall provide that in the event of
17 termination of the insurance prior to the scheduled maturity date of the
18 indebtedness, any refund of an amount paid by the debtor for insurance shall be
19 paid or credited promptly to the person entitled thereto. The commissioner shall
20 prescribe a minimum refund and no refund which would be less than such
21 minimum need be made. The formula to be used in computing such refund shall be
22 filed with and approved by the commissioner. Nothing contained in this section
23 shall require the debtor to surrender any policy or group certificate for cancellation
24 or termination solely because the indebtedness has been paid in full prior to the
25 scheduled maturity date nor require the insurer to return any premiums.

26 (3) When a debtor purchases credit life insurance or credit health insurance and an
27 individual policy or group certificate of insurance is not issued, the creditor shall

1 immediately give written notice to such debtor and shall promptly make an
2 appropriate credit to the account.

3 (4) The amount charged to a debtor for any credit life insurance or credit health
4 insurance shall not exceed the premiums charged by the insurer, as computed at the
5 time the charge to the debtor is determined.

6 (5) Nothing in **KRS 304.19-020 to 304.19-140**~~[this subtitle]~~ shall be construed to
7 authorize any payments for insurance now prohibited under any statute, or rule
8 thereunder, governing credit transactions.

9 ➔Section 23. KRS 304.19-130 is amended to read as follows:

10 Whenever the commissioner finds that there has been a violation of **KRS 304.19-020 to**
11 **304.19-140**~~[this subtitle]~~ or any administrative regulations promulgated pursuant thereto,
12 the commissioner shall conduct a hearing in accordance with this chapter and KRS
13 Chapter 13B.

14 ➔Section 24. Sections 1 to 10 of this Act apply to vehicle financial protection
15 products that become effective on or after January 1, 2027.

16 ➔Section 25. Sections 11 to 18 of this Act apply to contracts issued or renewed
17 on or after the effective date of this section.

18 ➔Section 26. If any provision of this Act or the application thereof to any person
19 or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect other provisions or
20 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or
21 application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.

22 ➔Section 27. Sections 1 to 10 and 24 take effect January 1, 2027.