

907 KAR 20:005. Medicaid technical eligibility requirements not related to a modified adjusted gross income standard or former foster care individuals.

RELATES TO: KRS 205.520, 205.6481-205.6497, 341.360, 42 C.F.R. 435, 403, 45 C.F.R. 233.100, 8 U.S.C. 1101, 1153(a)(7), 1157, 1158, 1182(d)(5), 1231(b)(3), 1253(h), 1522, 1612, 1613, 1622, 1641, 38 U.S.C. 101, 107, 1101, 1301, 1304, 5303A, 42 U.S.C. 402, 416, 423, 1382c, 1383c, 1395i, 1396a

STATUTORY AUTHORITY: KRS 194A.010(1), 194A.030(2), 194A.050(1), 205.520(3), 42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10), (r)(2), 1396b(f), 1396d(q)(2)(B), 1397aa

NECESSITY, FUNCTION, AND CONFORMITY: The Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Department for Medicaid Services has responsibility to administer the Medicaid Program. KRS 205.520(3) authorizes the cabinet, by administrative regulation, to comply with any requirement that may be imposed or opportunity presented by federal law to qualify for federal Medicaid funds. This administrative regulation establishes the technical eligibility requirements of the Medicaid Program except for individuals whose Medicaid eligibility standard is a modified adjusted gross income or for former foster care individuals between the ages of nineteen (19) and twenty-six (26) who aged out of foster care while receiving Medicaid coverage. Individuals to whom the technical eligibility requirements in this administrative regulation apply include children in foster care; aged, blind, or disabled individuals; and individuals who receive supplemental security income benefits.

Section 1. The Categorically Needy.

- (1) An individual receiving Title IV-E benefits, SSI benefits, or an optional or a mandatory state supplement shall be eligible for Medicaid as a categorically-needy individual.
- (2) The following classifications of persons shall be considered categorically needy and eligible for Medicaid participation as categorically needy:
 - (a) A child in a foster family home or private child-caring facility dependent on a governmental or private agency;
 - (b) A child in a psychiatric hospital, psychiatric residential treatment facility, or intermediate care facility for individuals with an intellectual disability beginning with day thirty-one (31) of the child's stay in the psychiatric hospital, psychiatric residential treatment facility, or intermediate care facility for individuals with an intellectual disability;
 - (c) A child in a subsidized adoption dependent on a governmental agency;
 - (d) A qualified severely impaired individual as specified in 42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(A)(i)(II) and 1396d(q), to the extent the coverage is mandatory in this state;
 - (e) An individual who loses SSI benefit eligibility but would be eligible for SSI benefits except for entitlement to or an increase in his or her child's insurance benefits based on disability as specified in 42 U.S.C. 1383c;
 - (f) An individual specified in 42 U.S.C. 1383c who:
 1. Loses SSI benefits or state supplement payments as a result of receipt of benefits pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 402(e) or (f);
 2. Would be eligible for SSI benefits or state supplement payments except for these benefits; and
 3. Is not entitled to Medicare Part A benefits;
 - (g) A disabled widow, widower, or disabled surviving divorced spouse, who would be eligible for SSI benefits except for entitlement to an OASDI benefit resulting from a change in the definition of disability;
 - (h) A child who:
 1. Was receiving SSI benefits on August 22, 1996; and

2. Except for the change in definition of childhood disability would continue to receive SSI benefits; or
- (i) A person with hemophilia who would be eligible for SSI benefits except that the individual received a settlement in a class action lawsuit entitled "Factor VIII or IX Concentrate Blood Products Litigation".
- (3) The classifications of persons listed in this subsection shall be considered categorically-needy and eligible for Medicaid participation as limited by the provisions of this subsection.
 - (a) A family which correctly received Medicaid for three (3) of the last six (6) calendar months, and would have been terminated from receipt of AFDC using AFDC methodologies in effect on July 16, 1996 as a result of new or increased collection of child or spousal support, shall be eligible for extended Medicaid coverage for four (4) consecutive calendar months beginning with the first month the family would have been ineligible for AFDC.
 - (b) A family which would have been terminated from AFDC assistance using the AFDC methodologies in effect on July 16, 1996 because of increased earnings, hours of employment, or loss of earnings disregards shall be eligible for up to four (4) months of extended Medicaid.
 - (c)
 1. Except as provided in subparagraph 3 of this paragraph, an individual in an institution meeting appropriate patient status criteria who, if not institutionalized, would not be eligible for SSI benefits or optional state supplement benefits due to income shall be eligible under a special income level which is set at 300 percent of the SSI benefit amount payable for an individual with no income.
 2. Except as provided in subparagraph 3 of this paragraph, eligibility for a similar hospice participant or similar participant in a 1915(c) home and community based waiver program for individuals with an intellectual disability or the aged, blind, or disabled shall be determined using the method established in subparagraph 1 of this subsection.
 3. Eligibility of an individual in an intermediate care facility for individuals with an intellectual disability (ICF IID) or supports for community living for an individual with an intellectual disability or a developmental disability waiver meeting appropriate patient status criteria whose gross income exceeds 300 percent of the SSI benefit amount shall be determined by comparing the cost of the individual's care to the individual's income.

Section 2. Citizenship and Residency Requirements.

- (1) The citizenship requirements established in 42 C.F.R. 435.406 shall apply.
- (2) Except as established in subsection (3) or (4) of this section, to satisfy the Medicaid:
 - (a) Citizenship requirement, an applicant or recipient shall be:
 1. A citizen of the United States as verified through satisfactory documentary evidence of citizenship or nationality presented during initial application or if a current recipient, upon next redetermination of continued eligibility;
 2. A qualified alien who entered the United States before August 22, 1996, and is:
 - a. Lawfully admitted for permanent residence pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1101;
 - b. Granted asylum pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1158;
 - c. A refugee admitted to the United States pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1157;
 - d. Paroled into the United States pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(5) for a period of at least one (1) year;
 - e. An alien whose deportation is being withheld pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1253(h), as in effect prior to April 1, 1997, or 8 U.S.C. 1231(b)(3);

- f. Granted conditional entry pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1153(a)(7), as in effect prior to April 1, 1980;
 - g. An alien who is granted status as a Cuban or Haitian entrant pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1522;
 - h. A battered alien pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1641(c);
 - i. A veteran pursuant to 38 U.S.C. 101, 107, 1101, or 1301 with a discharge characterized as an honorable discharge and not on account of alienage;
 - j. On active duty other than active duty for training in the Armed Forces of the United States and who fulfills the minimum active duty service requirements established in 38 U.S.C. 5303A(d);
 - k. The spouse or unmarried dependent child of an individual described in clause i. or j. of this subparagraph or the unremarried surviving spouse of an individual described in clause i. or j. of this subparagraph if the marriage fulfills the requirements established in 38 U.S.C. 1304; or
 - l. An Amerasian immigrant pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1612(a)(2)(A)(v); or
3. A qualified alien who entered the United States on or after August 22, 1996 and is:
- a. Granted asylum pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1158;
 - b. A refugee admitted to the United States pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1157;
 - c. An alien whose deportation is being withheld pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1253(h), as in effect prior to April 1, 1997, or 8 U.S.C. 1231(b)(3);
 - d. An alien who is granted status as a Cuban or Haitian entrant pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1522;
 - e. A veteran pursuant to 38 U.S.C. 101, 107, 1101, or 1301 with a discharge characterized as an honorable discharge and not on account of alienage;
 - f. On active duty other than active duty for training in the Armed Forces of the United States and who fulfills the minimum active duty service requirements established in 38 U.S.C. 5303A(d);
 - g. The spouse or unmarried dependent child of an individual described in clause e. or f. of this subparagraph or the unremarried surviving spouse of an individual described in clause e. or f. of this subparagraph if the marriage fulfills the requirements established in 38 U.S.C. 1304;
 - h. An Amerasian immigrant pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1612(a)(2)(A)(v); or
 - i. An individual lawfully admitted for permanent residence pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1101 who has earned forty (40) quarters of Social Security coverage; and
- (b) Residency requirements, the applicant or recipient shall be a resident of Kentucky who meets the conditions for determining state residency pursuant to 42 C.F.R. 435.403.
- (3) A qualified or nonqualified alien shall be eligible for medical assistance as provided in this paragraph.
- (a) The individual shall meet the income, resource, and categorical requirements of the Medicaid Program.
 - (b) The individual shall have, or have had within at least one (1) of the three (3) months prior to the month of application, an emergency medical condition:
 - 1. Not related to an organ transplant procedure; and
 - 2. Which shall be a medical condition, including severe pain, in which the absence of immediate medical attention could reasonably be expected to result in placing the individual's health in serious jeopardy, serious impairment to bodily functions, or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.
 - (c)
 - 1. Approval of eligibility shall be for a time limited period which includes, except as established in subparagraph 2 of this paragraph, the month in which the medical

emergency began and the next following month.

2. The eligibility period shall be extended for an appropriate period of time upon presentation to the department of written documentation from the medical provider that the medical emergency will exist for a more extended period of time than is allowed for in the time limited eligibility period.

(d) The Medicaid benefits to which the individual is entitled shall be limited to the medical care and services, including limited follow-up, necessary for the treatment of the emergency medical condition of the individual.

(4)

(a) The satisfactory documentary evidence of citizenship or nationality requirement in subsection (2)(a)1 of this section shall not apply to an individual who:

1. Is receiving SSI benefits;
2. Previously received SSI benefits but is no longer receiving them;
3. Is entitled to or enrolled in any part of Medicare;
4. Previously received Medicare benefits but is no longer receiving them;
5. Is receiving:
 - a. Disability insurance benefits under 42 U.S.C. 423; or
 - b. Monthly benefits under 42 U.S.C. 402 based on the individual's disability pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 423(d);
6. Is in foster care and who is assisted under Title IV-B of the Social Security Act, which is codified as 42 U.S.C. 621 through 628b; or
7. Receives foster care maintenance or adoption assistance payments under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act, which is codified as 42 U.S.C. 670 through 679c.

(b) The department's documentation requirements shall be in accordance with the requirements established in 42 U.S.C. 1396b(x).

(5) The department shall assist an applicant or recipient who is unable to secure satisfactory documentary evidence of citizenship or nationality in a timely manner because of incapacity of mind or body and lack of a representative to act on the applicant's or recipient's behalf.

(6) An individual shall be determined eligible for Medicaid for up to three (3) months prior to the month of application if all conditions of eligibility are met.

Section 3. The Medically Needy Who Qualify Via Spenddown. A medically needy individual who has sufficient income to meet the individual's basic maintenance needs may apply for Medicaid with need determined in accordance with the income and resource standards established in 907 KAR 20:020 through 907 KAR 20:045, if the individual meets:

- (1) The income and resource standards of the medically needy program established in 907 KAR 20:020 and 907 KAR 20:025; and
- (2) The technical requirements of the appropriate categorically needy group identified in Section 1 of this administrative regulation.

Section 4. Qualified Medicare Beneficiaries, Qualified Disabled and Working Individuals, Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiaries, and Medicare Qualified Individuals Group 1 (QI-1).

(1) Coverage shall be extended to a qualified Medicare beneficiary as specified in 42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(E):

- (a) Subject to the income limits established in 907 KAR 20:020;
- (b) Subject to the resource limits established in 907 KAR 20:025; and
- (c) For the scope of benefits specified for a QMB in 907 KAR 1:006.

(2) A QMB shall:

- (a) Be eligible for or receive Medicare Part A and Part B benefits;
- (b) Be determined to be eligible for QMB benefits effective for the month after the month in which the eligibility determination has been made; and

(c) Not be eligible for QMB benefits:

1. Retroactively; or

2. For the month in which the eligibility determination was made.

(3) A qualified disabled and working individual shall be eligible under Medicaid for payment of the individual's Medicare Part A premiums as established in 907 KAR 1:006.

(4) A specified low-income Medicare beneficiary shall be eligible under Medicaid for payment of the Medicare Part B premiums.

(5) A Medicare qualified individual group 1 (QI-1) shall be eligible for payment of all of the Medicare Part B premium.

Section 5. Technical Eligibility Requirements. The technical eligibility factors for an individual included as categorically needy under Section 1 of this administrative regulation shall be as established in this section.

(1) The following shall meet the requirements of a child in accordance with 907 KAR 20:001, Section 1(19):

(a) A child in foster care;

(b) A child in a private institution;

(c) A child in a psychiatric hospital;

(d) A child in a psychiatric residential treatment facility; or

(e) A child in an intermediate care facility for individuals with an intellectual disability.

(2) An aged individual shall be at least sixty-five (65) years of age.

(3) A blind individual shall meet the definition of blindness as contained in 42 U.S.C. 416 and 42 U.S.C. 1382c relating to Retirement, Survivors, and Disability Insurance or SSI benefits.

(4) A disabled individual shall meet the definition of permanent and total disability as established in 42 U.S.C. 423(d) and 42 U.S.C. 1382c(a)(3) relating to RSDI and SSI benefits.

(5)

(a) Using AFDC methodologies in effect on July 16, 1996, a family who loses Medicaid eligibility solely because of increased earnings or hours of employment of the caretaker relative or loss of earnings disregards may receive up to four (4) months of extended medical assistance for family members included in the medical assistance unit prior to losing Medicaid eligibility.

(b) The family shall meet the eligibility and reporting requirements for the benefit period established in this subsection.

(c) The benefit period shall begin with the month the family would have become ineligible for AFDC using AFDC methodologies in effect on July 16, 1996.

1. To be eligible for this transitional benefit period, the family shall:

a. Have correctly received Medicaid assistance in three (3) of the six (6) months immediately preceding the month the family would have become ineligible for AFDC using AFDC methodologies in effect on July 16, 1996;

b. Have a dependent child living in the home; and

c. Report earnings and child care costs no later than the 21st day of the fourth month.

2. If the family no longer has a dependent child living in the home, medical assistance shall be terminated the last day of the month the family no longer includes a dependent child.

(6) An applicant who is deceased shall have eligibility determined in the same manner as if the applicant were alive to cover medical expenditures during the terminal illness.

(7)

(a) An individual shall be determined eligible for Medicaid for up to three (3) months prior to the month of application if all conditions of eligibility are met and the

applicant is not enrolled in a managed care organization.

(b) The effective date of Medicaid shall be the first day of the month of eligibility.

(8)

(a) Benefits shall be denied to a family for a month in which a parent with whom the child is living is, on the last day of the month, participating in a strike, and the individual's needs shall not be considered in determining eligibility for Medicaid for the family if, on the last day of the month, the individual is participating in a strike.

(b) A strike shall include a concerted stoppage of work by employees (including a stoppage by reason of expiration of a collective bargaining agreement) or any concerted slowdown or other concerted interruption of operations by employees.

Section 6. Institutional Status.

(1) An individual shall not be eligible for Medicaid if the individual is a:

(a) Resident or inmate of a nonmedical public institution except as provided in Section 7 of this administrative regulation;

(b) Patient in a state tuberculosis hospital unless he or she has reached age sixty-five (65);

(c) Patient in a mental hospital or psychiatric facility unless the individual is:

1. Under twenty-one (21) years of age;

2. Under age twenty-two (22) if the individual was receiving inpatient services on his or her 21st birthday; or

3. Sixty-five (65) years of age or over; or

(d) Patient in an institution for mental diseases, unless the individual has reached age sixty-five (65).

(2) In accordance with subsection (1)(c) of this section, if an individual is receiving services in a mental hospital or psychiatric facility at the time the individual reaches twenty-one (21) years of age and the services remain medically necessary for the individual, the individual shall remain eligible for the services until the individual reaches age twenty-two (22) years of age.

Section 7. Emergency Shelters or Incarceration Status.

(1) An individual or family group who is in an emergency shelter for a temporary period of time shall be eligible for medical assistance, even though the shelter is considered a public institution, under the following conditions:

(a) The individual or family group shall:

1. Be a resident of an emergency shelter no more than six (6) months in any nine (9) month period; and

2. Not be in the facility serving a sentence imposed by the court, or awaiting trial; and

(b) Eligibility for Medicaid shall have existed immediately prior to admittance to the shelter or it shall exist immediately after leaving the shelter.

(2) An inmate shall be eligible for Medicaid during the period of time the inmate is admitted to a hospital if the inmate:

(a) Has been admitted to a hospital;

(b) Has been an inpatient at the hospital for at least twenty-four (24) consecutive hours; and

(c) Meets the Medicaid eligibility criteria established in this administrative regulation.

Section 8. Application for Other Benefits.

(1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, as a condition of eligibility for Medicaid, an applicant or recipient shall apply for each annuity, pension, retirement, and disability benefit to which the applicant or recipient is entitled, unless the applicant or recipient can show good cause for not doing so.

(a) Good cause shall be considered to exist if other benefits have previously been denied with no change of circumstances or the individual does not meet all eligibility conditions.

(b) Annuities, pensions, retirement, and disability benefits shall include:

1. Veterans' compensations and pensions;
2. Retirement and survivors disability insurance benefits;
3. Railroad retirement benefits;
4. Unemployment compensation; and
5. Individual retirement accounts.

(2) An applicant or recipient shall not be required to apply for federal benefits if:

(a) The federal law governing that benefit specifies that the benefit is optional; and

(b) The applicant or recipient believes that applying for the benefit would be to the applicant's or recipient's disadvantage.

(3) An individual who would be eligible for SSI benefits but has not made application shall not be eligible for Medicaid.

Section 9. Assignment of Rights to Medical Support. By accepting assistance for or on behalf of a child, a recipient shall be deemed to have made an assignment to the cabinet of any medical support owed for the child not to exceed the amount of Medicaid payments made on behalf of the recipient.

Section 10. Third-party Liability as a Condition of Eligibility.

(1)

(a) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, an individual applying for or receiving Medicaid shall be required as a condition of eligibility to cooperate with the cabinet in identifying, and providing information to assist the cabinet in pursuing, any third party who may be liable to pay for care or services available under the Medicaid Program unless the individual has good cause for refusing to cooperate.

(b) Good cause for failing to cooperate shall exist if cooperation:

1. Could result in physical or emotional harm of a serious nature to a child or custodial parent;
2. Is not in a child's best interest because the child was conceived as a result of rape or incest; or
3. May interfere with adoption considerations or proceedings.

(2) A failure of the individual to cooperate without good cause shall result in ineligibility of the individual.

(3) A pregnant woman with income up to 195 percent of the federal poverty level established annually by the United States Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 9902(2) shall not be required to cooperate in establishing paternity or securing support for her unborn child.

Section 11. Provision of Social Security Numbers.

(1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3) of this section, an applicant or recipient of Medicaid shall provide a Social Security number as a condition of eligibility.

(2) An individual shall not be denied eligibility or discontinued from eligibility due to a delay in receipt of a Social Security number from the United States Social Security Administration if appropriate application for the number has been made.

(3) An individual who refuses to obtain a Social Security number due to a well-established religious objection shall not be required to provide a Social Security number as a condition of eligibility.

Section 12. Applicability. The provisions and requirements of this administrative regulation shall:

(1) Apply to:

- (a) Children in foster care;
- (b) Aged, blind, or disabled individuals; and
- (c) Individuals who receive supplemental security income benefits; and
- (2) Not apply to an individual whose Medicaid eligibility is determined:
 - (a) Using the modified adjusted gross income standard pursuant to 907 KAR 20:100; or
 - (b) Pursuant to 907 KAR 20:075.

(904 KAR 1:011; 8 Ky.R. 614; eff. 2-1-1982; 1184; eff. 7-28-1982; 9 Ky.R. 1174; eff. 5-4-1983; 10 Ky.R. 353; eff. 10-5-1983; 11 Ky.R. 846; eff. 12-11-1984; 1205; eff. 3-12-1985; 1938; eff. 7-9-1985; 12 Ky.R. 1437; eff. 3-4-1986; Recodified as 907 KAR 1:011, 5-6-1986; Am. 13 Ky.R. 377; 9-4-1986; 1791; eff. 5-14-1987; 14 Ky.R. 1017; eff. 12-11-1987; 2112; eff. 6-22-1988; 15 Ky.R. 1318; eff. 12-13-1988; 1961; eff. 3-15-1989; 16 Ky.R. 2582; eff. 6-27-1990; 17 Ky.R. 549; eff. 10-14-1990; 2543; eff. 3-12-1991; 18 Ky.R. 520; eff. 10-6-1991; 23 Ky.R. 3442; 3841; 4162; eff. 6-16-1997; 25 Ky.R. 438; 859; eff. 9-16-1998; 26 Ky.R. 1239; 1563; eff. 2-1-2000, 29 Ky.R. 2624; eff. 3-24-2003; 30 Ky.R. 107; 613; eff. 8-20-2003; 30 Ky.R. 107; 613; 1109; 1521; eff. 1-5-2004; 33 Ky.R. 571; 1360; 1544; eff. 1-5-2007; 34 Ky.R. 1813; 2105; eff. 4-4-2008; TAm eff. 7-16-2013; Recodified as 907 KAR 20:005, 9-30-2013; 40 Ky.R. 1148; 1752; 2147; eff. 4-4-2014; Crt eff. 12-6-2019.)